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A

GENERAL COLLECTION

OF THE

BEST AND MOST INTERESTING

VOYAGES AND TRAVELS

IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD;

MANY OF WHICH ARE NOW FIRST TRANSLATED INTO ENGLISH.

DIGESTED ON A NEW PLAN.

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BY JOHN PINKERTON,
AUTHOR OF MODERN GEOGRAPHY, &c. &c.

ILLUSTRATED WITH PLATES.

VOLUME THE SEVENTEENTH.

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR LONGMAN, HURST, REES, ORME, AND BROWN, PATERNOSTER-ROW;
AND CADELL AND DAVIES, IN THE STRAND.
1814.

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PREFACE

EXPLAINING THE

PLAN AND ARRANGEMENT OF THIS WORK.

THE reader of this large and expensive collection, the most voluminous of the kind ever published, except the *Histoire Generale des Voyages*, (which extends to twenty-four volumes in quarto, including the Supplements,) is entitled to enquire into the causes of its plan and arrangement. The varieties of human opinion, even among the Scientific, have long formed a topic of trivial observation; and they who have the least examined the subject, usually decide with the greatest dogmatism and celerity. But the present cause being of great importance to the Publishers, who have embarked a large sum of money in equipping this literary fleet, which, without a strong popular gale, cannot return to port with a freight worthy of their expectation, it is hoped they will not suffer by the calm of neglect, or the storms of envy and calumny. Trusting to the usual candour, which they have experienced from the Public, they believe that an explanation of no great length will suffice to convince the unprejudiced, of the preference due to the method followed in the present collection.

With this view alone, they must mention that the defects of the only other system of this kind, "The General History of Voyages and Travels," in the French language, have been long apparent even to careless observers. The original plan of that great collection belongs to an English author, Green, the editor of the four volumes of voyages, commonly called Astleys, from the name of the proprietor. A man he certainly was of curious learning and research in this branch of literature; but

his judgement and taste are by no means equal to his erudition. The travels into each country are introduced by a large account of that country, chiefly derived from the very travels which he is about to insert; so that there is a needless repetition; and often a dryness of discussion, and superfluous anxiety about the pretended accuracy of frivolous or false information, that unite to disgust the most patient reader; and the work of course fell into such a decline of estimation, that it stopped at the fourth volume, being alike an object of neglect with the Public and with the learned.

Another radical cause of this failure was the very title, and assumption, that the voyages into distant countries, performed by distant persons, and even at distant ages, could form the subject of a history, which implies a continuous and well digested narrative of successive events in chronological order. In compiling this pretended history, the editor subjected himself to the greatest disadvantage; the chief interest and authenticity of the voyage being lost by the assumption of the third person; one great charm in reading books of travels consisting in the personal interest, arising from the author's own narrative of his own feelings and dangers. The instruction to be derived from such works is also violated by injudicious or unfaithful extracts; a defect too well known in the old collection called Purchas's Pilgrims, in which that venerable author has exerted his utmost judgement, ability, and discernment, in selecting the most useless parts of the unhappy authors imprisoned in his jail; leaving the patient reader to consult the originals, if he wish for solid information. With the noble example of Hakluyt before his eyes, it is surprising that he should fall into this error; but the want of judgement can never be supplied by fancy, or by memory, which ought ever to be subordinate to that supreme monarch of the mind; and whose laws alone can give stability and duration to any human production.

From these defects the work of Green, amidst great pretensions to accuracy, and solemn discussions of mere trifles, with notes replete with learned contradictions, and minute and microscopic balancing of one

straw against another, is yet unsatisfactory in the great object, the accurate representation of the text and ideas of the original travellers. Hence it is well known that, while his work is forgotten, the French translation, presented in the first twelve volumes of the *Histoire Generale des Voyages*, cannot be consulted or quoted with impunity. This is certainly a heavy grievance to the purchaser of such an expensive work, who has reason to expect that he has procured a complete library of voyages and travels; but finds, on the contrary, that he must purchase the originals, if he desires either to read without error, or to quote without inaccuracy.

The plan of annotation, pursued by Green and Prevost, is also liable to strong objections. A difference of opinion, between an editor and his original author, can scarcely be of such moment as to divert the reader from the course and interest of the narrative. The contradiction of the text by a note is seldom pleasing, and must be done upon another authority, commonly not superior to the original. It would have been remarkably easy for the Editor to have given many corrective notes from his own Geography; which may be regarded as a perpetual commentary upon the voyages and travels here collected. But the facility of such a plan was more obvious than its honesty, in enlarging a work, by information, already in the hands of the Public, and diffused among numerous readers, by numerous editions, both in Europe and America.

The peculiar province of an annotator is to illustrate obscure passages, (though some commentators rather obscure than illustrate,) and in such a collection as the present there are happily few obscurities to illustrate. The easy parade of learned notes also appears incongruous in a work designed for popular amusement, as well as general information.

In works of a magnitude surpassing their limited comprehension, the most ignorant are the most apt to decide, and the most malicious to condemn.

For fools will rush where angels fear to tread.

Men of reading and candour may compare this work with that of Prevost, which still remains the most esteemed of all the former collections; and then judge whether the plain and veracious plan, here adopted, be not of superior advantage to the dry historical narrative, and inaccurate quotations of that meretricious work; which in the French translation resembles the mistress of the Roman Poet, *infida sed pulchra.* The author at first proposed a work of similar beauty, with marginal indications and other typographical advantages, and some account of the authors whose travels were not thought worthy of being inserted. But as on this plan not above one volume could have been published in the course of a year, it was over-ruled. The omission of the accounts of obscure travellers is supplied by the ample catalogue contained in the last volume; and the first plan has been radically adhered to in the general presentation of the authors, with their original authenticity; so that this collection may be used with the same confidence as the original works themselves; an advantage which, though of supreme importance, will rarely be obtained from similar compilations.

Among other advantages of the present, it must not be forgotten that perhaps the only travels worth preservation, in the former large collections in the English language, by Churchill, Green, Harris, the Harleian, &c. will here be found reprinted, so as to exonerate the purchaser from a prodigious expense. Many volumes of high price, such as Pococke's, Shaw's, &c. &c. will also be here found entire, with the single omission of wretched plates, which convey no idea of the objects. Translations and extracts of many important travels, not before known in the English language, are also intermingled; with several small treatises, objects of research among the curious, and otherwise liable to be lost or unknown, such as Ferber's Tract on the Mineralogy of Derbyshire, Dolomieu's singular and interesting pamphlet on the terrible Earthquakes of Calabria, 1783, only known in the Roman edition; with several other examples of similar curiosity and rarity. In this point of view it is believed that the purchaser of this work could not procure the same collection, in the originals, for less than three or four hundred pounds; not to mention that he must be peculiarly fortunate, if he

to procure some of them at any expense, and after the search of many years.

Even the plates accompanying this work have often been objects of peculiar care; many of them are from original drawings, imparted by the liberality of English voyagers and travellers; and most of the singular and beautiful views in France are selected from the *Voyage Pittoresque de la France*, a work which sells at eighty guineas. The Editor has even been surprised at the anxiety of the Publishers to furnish novelty in this department; and the exertions of Mr. Cook, the engraver, deserve honourable mention, both for their accuracy and beauty. The first volume presents two historical pieces on the first successful attempt of English navigators in modern times, the discovery of northern Russia by Chancelor, and the consequent commercial intercourse, which has proved of so much importance to both nations. The events of 1812 and 1813 will render these subjects still more interesting than when they were engraved in 1807. The idea of these decorations was taken from the *Histoire Generale des Voyages*; but it was afterwards thought more advisable, and more consonant to the plan of the work, to substitute real views. Some readers seem to have expected charts, which are only useful to navigators; and to answer that purpose must be executed upon the largest scale.

Where no traveller has appeared to give a good general account of a country, that country is of course omitted; this work being a collection of voyages and travels, and not a system of geography, or a compilation from detached authors. A supplemental volume, or volumes, might, in the course of years, remedy this, with some few other omissions above specified. Such deficiencies are unavoidable in a collection of this universal nature; and the supplemental volumes of the French collection amount to no less than five. The original plan proposed by the Editor must have extended to twenty volumes; and he always suspected that the restriction of the plan to twelve, proposed by the Publishers, could not be accomplished, without the sacrifice of many essential articles, or an unadvisable disproportion in the [illegible] allotted [illegible] different divisions of the

globe. With some omissions, above stated, and which, with public encouragement, might easily be supplied; and with defects and errors incident to all human productions, especially of this extent, the Editor still hopes that it will be found the most complete collection of voyages and travels ever laid before the Public in any age or country. It was proposed to have prefixed an introduction, containing a short but comprehensive history of the rise and progress of discovery, from the most ancient to the most modern times; but it was found as proper, and more convenient, to reserve it as a retrospect for the last volume; in which, without forestalling the reader's curiosity, it may assist his recollection, like the summing up of a cause; and may, at the same time, enable him, after the inspection of such an assemblage of information on the various regions of the globe, to perceive, at one view, the progress that had been made, and the points that still remain imperfect. He will also there find some observations on the improved plan, that has been adopted by most travellers, since the publication of the voyages of the immortal Cook; and which have rendered many former accounts of too little consequence, to be at all considered in a collection of this nature.

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RETROSPECT

OF THE

ORIGIN AND PROGRESS OF DISCOVERY,

BY SEA AND LAND,

IN ANCIENT, MODERN, AND THE MOST RECENT TIMES.

IN the early period of human hiſtory, when voyages and travels were not undertaken from the view of amuſement or inſtruction, or from political or commercial motives, the diſcovery of adjacent countries was chiefly effected by war, and of diſtant regions by commerce.

The wars of the Egyptians with the Scythians, mentioned in the priſtine pages of hiſtory, muſt have opened faint ſources of information concerning the circumjacent tribes. The Aſſyrian and Perſian empires could not have been conſolidated, without an increaſe of this knowledge; but which, like that acquired by the Perſian conqueſts, which ſeem to have embraced the northern part of Hindoſtan, is buried in profound darkneſs from the want of literary monuments. Under the Grecian empire of Alexander and his ſucceſſors, the progreſs of diſcovery by war is firſt marked on the page of hiſtory; and ſcience began to attend the banners of victory.

The [illegible] of nature was now to be diſcloſed; and Greece was aſtoniſhed at the [illegible] India. The Romans not only inherited the Grecian knowledge, but, extending [illegible] to the North and Weſt, accumulated diſcoveries upon regions dimly deſcried by the Greeks, through the obſcurity in which the Phenicians enveloped their commercial advantages. Spain was unveiled by the Punic wars; and the eagles of the firſt Ceſar were ſeen in the extremities of Gaul, and in the ſouthern parts of Britain. The weſtern regions of Germany afforded farther ſcenes of enterpriſe, and the fleets of Rome viſited the Baltic.

On the ſouth the Egyptians had diſcloſed a portion of Africa, and maintained their ancient commercial relations with Hindoſtan; which, with its fine linens, diamonds, ſpices, and perfumes, has always been the very centre and focus of extenſive commerce. The rudeneſs of the natives of weſtern Africa led to the eſtabliſhment of

colonies and conquefts; amongſt which Carthage reared her proud head, rivalling Rome, the future empreſs of the world, and holding in ſubjection tributary monarchies of Africa. But the deſerts of that country forbad the progreſs of armies; and Nature ſeemed to have ſet bounds to ambition. Africa is the only continent which never was conquered; and Alexander needed not to have ſighed for other worlds. Hence it is alſo the moſt ſavage of all the continents, and being unknown in war, is alſo unknown in peace. Oceans of ſand which permit no navigation, and where the ſhip of the deſart, as the camel has been called, faintly plods his way in the ſcanty and weary caravans, are impaſſable to armies with their neceſſary waggons and proviſions; expoſed beſides, from their very numbers, to the hurricanes of ſand, affording in an inſtant death and a grave. A portion of the army of Cambyſes, on their attempting a paſſage to one of the Oaſes, or fertile iſles, that emerge from the ſandy ſea, was devoured by this new tempeſt; and only a moment interpoſed between the appearance of a pompous army, and that of a hill of ſand, which covered for ever the joyous and victorious battalions. Africa may thus for ages continue unknown, unconquered, uncivilized, may continue her ſale of ſlaves with the Mahometans, if not with the Chriſtians; which affords however, as human life is only the choice of evils, ſome alleviation to the former horrors of internal warfare, in which the captive was reſerved as the favourite food of the conqueror; and the unborn infant was the turtle and veniſon of the Jaga. Even in China, in the ninth century, it appears from the Mahometan travellers that human fleſh was ſold in the markets; while we find no trace of ſuch barbariſm among the nations mentioned in the Scripture, the moſt ancient of written records; which, with many other circumſtances, leads to an inference that civiliſation irradiated from the centre of Aſia; and that it would be vain to ſeek for its commencement in China, or even Hindoſtan, eſpecially as the latter country was divided into ſmall kingdoms, ſo late as the age of Alexan[illegible] to have imbibed its ſmall portion of the ſciences from its intercourſe [illegible] the the ſouth, from the Perſian conqueſts on the north, which may even [illegible] the Sanſcrit, a ſacred and claſſical language, like the Latin in Europe, a[illegible] enquiries ſeem to evince to be a branch of the ancient Perſian or Gothic. The Grecian kingdom of Bactria may alſo have diffuſed ſome rays of ſcience among the Hindoos; while their ancient Bramins and Gymnoſophiſts reſembled the Magi of the Perſians, or pretended prieſts and magicians, common among all barbarous nations, who ſupply the want of knowledge by artifice, or operate deluſions by ſome ſkill in what is called natural magic.

Having thus attempted to eſtabliſh the progreſs and centre of diſcovery by conqueſt, which led to the moſt certain and permanent effects; it will be proper to aſſume with more detail the progreſs of ancient diſcovery by commerce, which led to a faint view of

the countries, which conqueſt was afterwards completely to inveſtigate. The chart was deſigned by the ſhip, but the map was drawn by the ſword. The reports of merchants led Alexander to India, and Cæſar to Gaul and Britain. The peculiar products of Hindoſtan, the diamonds, ſpikenard, and ſpices, the tin of Cornwall, the amber of Pruſſia, were all known to the Greeks for ages before Alexander encountered Porus. An ancient author informs us that Cæſar was tempted to the conqueſt of Britain by the ſight of the pearls, which he probably received from the merchants of Gaul. At this day a little commerce ariſes from the pearls found in the *mya*, or what is called the horſe muſſel, not uncommon in the rivers of the north of Scotland, particularly the Erne, the South Eſk, and the Ythan; and we are not to wonder that the Gallic merchants traded ſo far, when we find that even after the fall of the Roman empire, veſſels from Gaul viſited the weſtern iſlands of Scotland, and brought tidings of an earthquake in Italy.* Thus avarice led the way to ambition; and the extenſion of commerce attracted the extenſion of war.

It is well known that two nations of antiquity contend for the palm of early commerce, the Egyptians and Phenicians, who ſhine in the firſt fragments of recorded knowledge. But Egypt was ſo fertile a country that its external relations ſeem always to have yielded to thoſe of the narrow and barren province of Phenicia, where the merchants of Tyre and Sidon rivalled the princes of the Eaſt. In modern times we have ſeen a marſh, interſected with ditches, and defended by ſtrong embankments, from a boiſterous and ſuperior ſea, riſe to a high rank among European ſtates; and with no native produce, except butter and cheeſe from its rich paſtures, (for even its linen is from Sileſia), diffuſe its commerce and colonies through every quarter of the globe, and diſpute even with England the empire of the ocean. Such ſeem to have been the Phenicians of antiquity; of whoſe commerce we find extenſive and laſting traces in Europe and Africa, while concerning that of the Egyptians few evidences appear. It ſeems to have been chiefly confined to Hindoſtan, and perhaps Eaſtern Africa. The learned Huet, biſhop of Avranches, has, with great care and erudition, compiled a hiſtory of ancient commerce at the deſire of the celebrated Colbert, miniſter of the finances of France, a moſt able and enlightened ſtateſman, who exerted every nerve to extend the commerce of his country. This great work, which is little known except to the learned, will be our chief guide to a view of ancient commerce, which forms the beſt and ſureſt foundation for that of ancient diſcovery; and as he is of remarkable accuracy, the learned reader is referred to him for the original ſources, as the nature of this eſſay attending a popular work, neither admits nor requires the conſtant quotations, neceſſary in a learned diſſertation, for the uſe of a few critical enquirers.

* In the ſixth century. *Vita Columbæ apud Pit. Scot. Scrip.* p. 78. In the twelfth, Engliſh, Flemiſh and French ſhips came to fiſh near the Iſle of May in the Firth of Forth. *Bir. Vita Kentigerni.*

Our profound author, beginning with the firſt traces of man upon the globe, obſerves that Cain, as an agriculitor, muſt have exchanged with Abel, who was a herdſman, corn againſt meat and ſkins for clothing: and thus, perhaps the firſt murder aroſe from a quarrel originating in commercial intercourſe. He then proceeds to ſtate, that Tubal Cain, the firſt artificer of braſs and iron, muſt have exchanged the products of his labour for other articles; and that navigation muſt have been at a very low ebb before the flood, elſe ſhips of any ſize might have ſaved great numbers of mankind. Theſe ſpeculations ſhall be left to the learned biſhop, who ſeems to have reſolved, according to the Spaniſh proverb, "to leave nothing in the inkhorn." But he ſoon aſſumes the exuberance of his learning, and the ſplendour of his talents, to diſcuſs a moſt variegated theme with great erudition and precision.

"The Holy Scripture does not furniſh a more ancient example of commerce than that of the caravan of Iſmaelites and Madianites, to whom Joſeph was ſold by his brethren. They returned from Galaad bringing their camels laden with ſpices, and other precious merchandiſes of that country, to be imported into Egypt, where there was a great ſale, on account of embalming the bodies after death. The purchaſe which they made of Joſeph, and the ſale which they made of him in Egypt, to Potophar, the chief of the houſehold of Pharaoh, ſhews that their traffic was not confined to thoſe merchandiſes of Galaad. Their country was ſituated between Galaad and Egypt, regions abounding in peculiar products, which they exchanged from the one to the other, by conſtant journies, and aſſiduous labour. It muſt, nevertheleſs be remarked, that when Jacob, for the ſecond time, ſent his ſons to buy corn in Egypt, he ordered them to take the moſt precious articles to preſent to Joſeph, ſo as to procure his favour; and that thoſe merchandiſes were almoſt the ſame that the Iſmaelites and Madianites had brought from Galaad. Joſeph himſelf undertook a commerce of far greater importance; when, having divined from the dreams of Pharaoh, the ſeven years of famine, which were to afflict Egypt and Canaan, and even all the earth, he ſkilfully profited by the ſeven years of plenty, which were to precede them, and amaſſed a greater quantity of corn in the royal granaries than was ſufficient to extract all the ſilver and all the cattle of Egypt; and to turn all the funds of the country to the profit of the King, and thus furniſh ſupplies to adjacent countries."

The reader will hence perceive, that the exquiſite hiſtory of Joſeph includes, not only the firſt formal mention of commerce, but the ſlave trade, the bribery of a miniſter, the dreams of a monarch, the corn laws, the property tax, and the principles of monopoly.

But when our learned author argues from the ſilver which Joſeph puts into the coffers of his brethren, that money was then known, he forgets that no Egyptian coin has ever been found prior to the Ptolemies; and, as it is probable, that rupees were equally

unknown

unknown in Hindoſtan at that period, the ſilver muſt have been in bars, which were cut, as in China, according to the value wanted.

It would ſeem that the Egyptians chiefly enjoyed the commerce of the Eaſt by the Red Sea; and the Phenicians that of the Weſt, by the Mediterranean, although the latter were not wholly eſtranged from the commerce of the Eaſt, being in poſſeſſion of a port at the extremity of the Red Sea; as the Egyptians often availed themſelves of the mouths of the Nile, to trade to the ports of the Weſt, ſo that one of the ports of Tyre was called the Egyptian haven. Strabo has obſerved, that the firſt kings of Egypt, contented with the opulence of their country, interdicted foreign commerce; but this obſervation ſeems to apply to the trade by the Mediterranean, which might have become dangerous to Egypt from the eaſy acceſs to the whole kingdom, by the mouths of the Nile, and the navigable courſe of that river for the ſmall veſſels of that time; ſo that it became a matter of ſtate policy, not to open this defect to the eyes of ſtrangers. But the trade with Hindoſtan was very anciently known, both to the Egyptians and Phenicians; and Ptolemy Philadelphus only re-opened and improved this branch of commerce. Perhaps in the foundation of Alexandria, at a diſtance from the mouths of the Nile, one motive was to have a port which would not expoſe that ſacred and pervading river to the eyes of foreigners. The enmity of Alexander to Tyre, and her daughter Carthage, might alſo induce him to ſelect this ſituation between them; a ſituation which attracted a prodigious commerce for more than eighteen centuries, till the trade of the Eaſt was opened by the Cape of Good Hope, communicating by canals and the Red Sea, with the whole oriental world, and with eaſtern Africa; and, by the Mediterranean, with part of Aſia, Europe, and Africa. But the early commerce of Egypt by the Red Sea was impeded by the Idumeans, who only permitted them to uſe one ſhip in the intercourſe with Hindoſtan. The pretended conqueſts of the ancient kings of Egypt, Seſoſtris and Seſoſtris, in Hindoſtan, only indicate, according to our learned author, the origins of a great trade with that country, eſtabliſhing an influence ſimilar to conqueſts, of which examples are not wanting in modern times.

The chronological plan, purſued by Huet, has many inconveniences, while it would have been a ſuperior arrrangement to have exhibited in one view the commercial hiſtory of each country. Under the article India, he reſumes this Egyptian intercourſe; and obſerves, that when Cambyſes conquered Egypt, many Egyptians ſought refuge in Hindoſtan. As the Perſians then had, and ſtill retain, a moſt ſingular and rooted averſion to ſea voyages, founded on the unconquerable ideas of their ancient religion, the Perſian conqueſt ſuper-induced the ruin of Egyptian commerce, till it was revived by Ptolemy Philadelphus. Much information on this ſubject may be derived from Arrian's Periplus of the Red Sea, who inſtructs us, at the ſame time, that the ancient route was chiefly

along

along the ſhores of Arabia, and ſouthern Perſia, to the Indus, the pilot Hippalus having been the firſt who traverſed the wide ſea.

The Egyptians alſo traded with Æthiopia, by means of the Nile; having portable boats when they came to the cataracts. It is alſo probable that they viſited the eaſtern coaſt of Africa, following the ſhores as uſual in the early navigations. It is even likely that the name *Aphrica*, as impoſed by the Greeks, is only a ſlight alteration of the oriental word *Ophir*, a commercial name celebrated in Scripture for gold and other products, ſtill abundantly found in Sofala and other parts of eaſtern Africa; not more diſtant from the Egyptian ports on the Red Sea, than Tarſhiſh or Tarteſſus, the iſle of Gades or Cadiz, in Spain, from Tyre or Sidon.

Such are the obſcure notices concerning the ancient commerce of Egypt, which would require, indeed, a ſpecial diſſertation, to collect and collate the different authorities, and to weigh them in the ſcales of deliberate criticiſm. But the commerce of the Phenicians having been directed to the North and Weſt, is more intereſting to the European reader, and ſhall therefore be reſumed.

The commerce of the Phenicians has been celebrated ſince the earlieſt dawn of Grecian hiſtory. Herodotus informs us that they were even the carriers of the trade of Egypt and Aſſyria; as if they were the very inventors, not only of navigation and commerce, but of aſtronomy; the obſervation of the ſtars having been indiſpenſable to mariners before the compaſs was invented in the twelfth century, for it is mentioned by a French poet about the year 1200. This ineſtimable diſcovery had probably paſſed to the Weſt during the Cruſades, and exiſtence of the kingdom of Jeruſalem, for it had been long known to the Chineſe; and the obſcurity of the invention probably owing to its having been gradually adopted by a few veſſels that viſited the ports of the Chriſtian kingdom of Jeruſalem. But before this improvement ſome knowledge of the ſtars was indiſpenſable to navigators, whence their various appearances are carefully noted in the ancient calendars or almanacs. Pliny, whoſe work is a Cyclopædia of ancient knowledge, and whoſe reading few ancient authors had eſcaped, regards the Phenicians as the inventors of commerce. Not contented with the wide expanſe of the Mediterranean, they entered the Ocean by the Streights of Gibraltar, and extended their trade to the North and South, nearly a thouſand years before the Chriſtian epoch. In the time of Solomon they were ſo famous that in emulation he ordered fleets, to follow their track to Tarſhiſh and Ophir. For the more commodious intercourſe with the Red Sea, that Prince founded a town as an intermediate mart; but this could not be Palmyra, which is in a very different direction, with temples dedicated to falſe gods; and the oriental tradition is of no avail, as it is well known, even from the Arabian Tales, that every remarkable monument is aſcribed to Solomon. In return for the advantages of trade,

trade, Solomon aſſigned to the Tyrians, under the name of Hiram their king or chief magiſtrate, twenty townſhips, as an additional territory. But ancient Tyre, which was ruined by Nebuchadnezzar, and ſtood on the continent, muſt not be confounded with the more modern, taken by Alexander, which was raiſed upon a little iſle. The ancient commerce of Tyre has been illuſtrated by the Prophet Ezekiel. Among the moſt curious articles, were ivory from the iſles of Chittim; fine linen and embroidered work from Egypt; blue and purple from the iſles of Eliſhah; ſilver, iron, tin, and lead from Tarſhiſh (all which metals are ſtill found in Spain); ſlaves and veſſels of braſs from Javan, Tubal, and Meſhech; horſes and mules from Togarmah; ivory and ebony from Dedan; bright or poliſhed iron, caſſia, and calamus, from Dan and Javan; ſpices, precious ſtones, and gold, from Sheba and Raamah. Many of theſe countries might be illuſtrated from their products, but this would require a learned commentary; and the reader is meanwhile referred to the commentators. But it muſt not be forgotten that, both in ancient and modern times, the intermediate mart has often been confounded with the original country, eſpecially if very diſtant; thus Mocoa ſtones have been underſtood to be a product of Mocoa in Arabia, while they paſſed thither from weſtern India; and that fine fabric called muſlin, derives its name *muſolino*, from the town of Moſul on the Tigris, where it was brought by caravans from India.

Carthage was the daughter of Tyre, and ſucceeded to the ſplendours of the Phenician name in commerce and diſcovery. Situated at a great diſtance to the Weſt, her diſcoveries became more intereſting to the inhabitants of Europe. Her conqueſts in Africa and Sicily impreſs us with leſs attention, than thoſe in Spain, and her viſits to other portions of weſtern Europe. The tin, which Tyre had brought from Spain, Carthage, by a more remote progreſs, diſcovered in the ſouth of England; and the ancient empreſs of the ſeas unknowingly viſited the modern. The manufactures of Carthage ſeem to have been few, conſiſting chiefly of cabinet work, and of that prepared and ornamented leather of which they left the art in Africa, whence we ſtill derive our morocco. At the beginning of the third Punic war, which cauſed her ruin, Carthage counted ſeven hundred thouſand inhabitants; and in Africa alone not leſs than three hundred towns and villages obeyed her ſway. The Carthaginian territory not only included all the coaſt which extends from the greater Syrtis to the columns of Hercules,—a ſpace of more than three thouſand miles,—but an extent from the ſame columns towards the ſouth, where Hanno built ſo many towns, and eſtabliſhed ſo many colonies. In Spain, almoſt entirely conquered, Aſdrubal founded the celebrated city of Carthagena, deſcribed in ſuch glowing colours by Polybius.

Such was the Carthaginian empire, founded by trade, and matured by arms; the firſt empire which irradiated Europe, and infuſed ſome civilization in the Weſt. But the

the neglect of literature, the want of the ſacred torch of ſcience, have left her glories in darkneſs. It has been well obſerved that the chief celebrity of any nation ariſes from her authors, who can alone perpetuate fame; and never was the ſuper-eminence of the pen over the ſword more completely diſplayed, than in the oblivion which has buried the tranſitory fame of Carthage, for ſeven centuries the empreſs of the Weſt. The Canaries or Fortunate Iſles, and the coaſt of Africa, as far as the ſtill remarkable promontory called the Chariot of the Gods, near the modern Cape Blanco, were viſited by Carthaginian navigators: and in the diſtant iſle to the weſt, mentioned by Diodorus Siculus and another ancient, you may trace Madeira with its pompous foreſts. But the natives of Africa ſhrunk from the northern cold, and the new regions of ſnow, a phenomenon which ſeems to have ſtrangely impreſſed their fancy, and led to fabulous reports concerning the denſity of the northern air. The voyage of Hanno towards the ſouth has been preſerved, yet of doubtful authenticity: that of Himilco along the weſtern coaſts of Europe, which would have been of ſingular curioſity, is utterly loſt, though quoted by Feſtus Avienus.*

Such is the real progreſs of the Carthaginians, as delineated by ancient authors. Imaginary writers, who miſtake their fancy for their memory, and aſcend in their literary balloons to build caſtles in the air, may dream of Phenician colonies and monuments in Great Britain and Ireland; but they do not ſeem even to have eſtabliſhed a factory in ſo northern a climate, foreign to their African habits and conſtitutions, and among warlike and jealous tribes. But, remarkable for their frugality of life and religious zeal, they ſeem to have imparted the worſhip of Baal or Belus, human ſacrifices; and the myſterious rites practiſed in the groves by a peculiar prieſthood, the noted Druids of the ancients, a ſyſtem which Ceſar informs us had recently riſen in Britain, and thence ſpread to Gaul. But its atrocious cruelty occaſioned its abolition in Gaul by Tiberius; and a ſimilar effect muſt have followed the firſt conqueſt of England by Claudius, ſo that in poſterior times we only find Druideſſes mentioned, an ill-choſen name for the witches or female magicians. But ſuch is the perverſion of poetry, that the ſanguinary rites, the human ſacrifices are forgotten; and the Druids are mentioned with veneration, while the ſacrifices to Baal, recorded in the Scripture, are objects of horror and deteſtation.

So jealous were the Carthaginians of the profitable trade in tin, that one of their pilots, perceiving his ſhip followed by a Roman veſſel, ran it among the rocks of Scilly, that the other might alſo periſh; which happened, and the pilot was recompenſed by his country. But tin, of which the mention is as ancient as Homer, was not the only traffic of

* Pytheas of Marſeilles, who lived in the time of Ptolemy Philadelphus, ſeems to have followed the tract of Himilco. His account of Thule is quoted by Strabo.

England. Strabo adds not only lead and iron, but ſilver and gold. Both the latter metals are ſtill found in Cornwall, but remain unwrought and concealed, on account of one of the moſt unwiſe laws in the Engliſh code, which aſſigns theſe precious metals to the monarch, inſtead of a tenth, as in Spain and other countries. But the gold and ſilver may at that time have been confined to the north; for Cicero repeatedly mentions in his letters that theſe metals do not exiſt in Britain, as he learned from his correſpondence with his brother Quintus and with Ceſar himſelf, both then in the Iſland. In like manner the exiſtence of pearls had been denied, till Agricola diſcovered them in the north, as recorded by Tacitus. But Strabo, who lived in the time of Auguſtus and Tiberius, and whoſe deſcription is curious, as having preceded the firſt conqueſt by Claudius, (for Julius had only made a deſultory invaſion,) ſpecially mentions the precious metals as already ſtated; and adds hides and leather, and hunting dogs. Theſe Britiſh dogs, ſo celebrated by the ancients, appear to have been the ſleuth or ſlough hounds, or blood hounds of the middle ages, having been uſed in war by the Gauls, a purpoſe for which that dog alone could have been ſelected. They continued even in the ſixteenth century to be uſed in tracing and ſeizing robbers, eſpecially in the border inroads, but are now extremely rare, and perhaps only found in the environs of Neidwood Foreſt in Staffordſhire; whence one came that was ſhewn to the author. He ſtood higher than a large grey-hound, of a far thicker make, and ſtronger limbs; the back of a browniſh-black, the belly reddiſh, paſſing into white in the middle line; of great ferocity, and conſtantly chained. Two of theſe dogs might probably ſtruggle with a Caledonian boar or bear; but they alſo ſeem to have been uſed as guards at the Roman villas, near the gates of which CAVE CANEM, "Beware of the dog," cautioned the viſitors againſt their ferocity.

Among the products of England, Strabo alſo enumerates corn, for agriculture had been introduced by the Belgic ſettlers, and the fertility of the country ſupplied ſome for exportation.

The chief imports were ſalt, pottery, and works in copper, ivory, and amber: for the copper even of Cornwall ſeems to have eſcaped the rude natives, but would not long have been hid from Carthaginian avarice, if allowed to have founded even a factory, or to have employed their own people, ſuch proficients in all the arts of the times.

The conqueſts and commerce of the Romans ſucceeded thoſe of the Carthaginians; but an anterior and intereſting topic ariſes in the intercourſe between Britain and Gaul, which was naturally frequent in the moſt ancient times. The great trade of Marſeilles and Narbonne was ſometimes, though rarely, extended to Britain: but the Veneti, or people of Vannes, on the weſtern coaſt, ſeem to have been the maſters of this trade. The idea given of their power by Ceſar himſelf, ſurpriſes us in a Belgic tribe. When that great General conquered the Belgæ, he demanded hoſtages from the Veneti; but

as their trade with Britain was very lucrative, and they underſtood his deſign of invading that country, they attempted to divert him from his purpoſe, by exciting commotions in Gaul. Ceſar deſcribes them as the moſt powerful tribe in that region, by the number and ſtrength of the veſſels they equipped, chiefly for the Engliſh trade; by the ſkill and experience of their ſeamen; by ſeveral ſmaller ports which were ſubject to them; and by the tribute which they raiſed on all the ſhips that navigated that ſea. Ceſar informed of this revolt, or rather noble attempt to reclaim their liberty and property, gave orders that ſhips ſhould be built in the Loire, and in the confluent rivers, adapted to that rough ocean, and very different from thoſe uſed by the Romans in the Mediterranean. The ſhips of the Veneti themſelves were choſen as models, being broader and flatter at the bottom, and higher both in poop and prow; conſtructed of more ſolid materials, bearing ſails of leather to reſiſt the force of the winds, and anchors attached to chains of iron; beſides being carefully ſeamed with ſea-weed, to prevent the planks from parting when dry. This ſingular picture of art, joined with rudeneſs, is one of the moſt curious in the whole hiſtory of navigation. The Britons, their allies, ſent a fleet to their aſſiſtance, ſo that they oppoſed to Ceſar not leſs than two hundred and twenty ſhips, well ſtored with all kinds of maritime ammunition, and proviſion. Meanwhile Ceſar had ordered all the ſkilful pilots that could be found to be aſſembled, with a great number of rowers, to man ſhips from the weſt and ſouth of Gaul, even from the Mediterranean. But Ceſar's fleet would certainly have been defeated, if he had not uſed a ſtratagem, by fixing ſcythes at the end of long poles, ſo as to cut the cordage which ſupported their ſails, ſo that their ſhips remained a prey to the Romans, and thoſe gallant merchants ſubmitted to the yoke of Rome. But as the power of the Veneti is imputed to their commerce with Britain, it is evident that this trade muſt have been of conſiderable conſequence. The exports from Gaul to Britain remain rather obſcure; but the culture of the vine and the olive were known to the Greek colonies in the ſouth; and as woollen clothes, and linen, and various works in iron, ſteel, and braſs, were known at the great fairs of Lyons, when ſixty nations or tribes are ſaid to have aſſembled for trade; and as Diodorus informs us, that the tin of Britain was carried on horſes through Gaul to Marſeilles and Narbonne, it might be that it was landed at Vannes, and that the exports to Britain were not only maritime, but collected by inland trade from all parts of Gaul, including even jet from the bottom of the Pyrenees, of which ſo many ornaments, and even entire and ſolid bracelets, are found in the tombs of Britiſh chieftains and ladies, even in the fartheſt north; for the Caledonians, though naked and tattooed, muſt have been covered with foreign ornaments, as the indigenes of America, and exchanged their pearls, a native and deſpiſed product, for the foreign and rare jet, which contraſted more with their white ſkins and yellow hair. Combs of

ivory, mirrors of poliſhed metal, formed the toilette of the Caledonian nymphs who bounded over the mountains, or pierced through the foreſts, like the Dryades of antiquity.

For any commercial intercourſe between Britain and thoſe regions now called the Netherlands, and the weſtern parts of Germany, there is no evidence till a far later period. Even in the time of Caligula, the Germans ſeem to have known nothing of the ſea, or of commerce; advantages gradually imparted by the Roman conqueſts. Even in later times, the Caledonians derived their few arts from their ſouthern neighbours, the German ocean preſenting a formidable barrier, conquerable by fearleſs and invading warriors, but not by timid and cautious merchants.

The diſcoveries of the Carthaginians in the north, were ſucceeded by thoſe of the Romans, chiefly conducted by conqueſt. But before proceeding to the latter, it may be proper briefly to conſider the ſtate of commerce among ſome other nations of antiquity. The Greeks of Marſeilles and her colonies maintained an extenſive trade, their veſſels having viſited the weſtern coaſt of Africa; and Pytheas, one of their navigators, having performed a celebrated voyage towards the northern extremities of Europe. But the accounts are imperfect; the Greeks having conceived that incredulity concerning thoſe diſtant regions, was a mark of judgment and talent. Yet it might, perhaps, be found as veracious as that of Hanno along the weſtern coaſt of Africa; and the wonders might eaſily have been explained by natural phenomena, rather magnified and miſrepreſented, than falſified or invented. His Thule, at the diſtance of ſix days ſail from Britain, might, perhaps, be Iceland or Scandinavia.

The commerce of the ancient Perſians was conducted in Phenician ſhips, that great nation having a religious averſion to the ſea. The diſcoveries of the Perſians were by land; and they carried their arms to the north and eaſt, and conquered a portion of Hindoſtan. India and China, rather the objects of trade than ſeats of external traffick, were themſelves chief points of diſcovery by more enterpriſing nations. China, in fact, remained unknown till the time of Marco Polo, in the thirteenth century, and is reſerved for the account of modern diſcoveries. But the precious articles brought from Hindoſtan, either by ſea to Egypt, or by land to Perſia, excited attention and curioſity long before the age of Alexander, whoſe arms expoſed to enlightened Greece the real ſtate of that prodigious country. The voyage of Nearchus extended from the Indus to the Euphrates; and has recently been illuſtrated with care and ability. Ptolemy Philadelphus, King of Egypt, having reſtored the ancient intercourſe, and founded the town of Berenice, on the Red Sea, to facilitate the trade with India, the ſhores of that extenſive region, with the Iſle of Taprobane or Ceylon, and a part beyond the Ganges, as far as Pegu, the Golden Cherſoneſe of the ancients,

were explored by Egyptian and Roman navigators. Large rivers, by affording entrance to veſſels, alſo gave ſome inſight into the interior country, which is conſequently laid down, with ſome reſemblance, by Ptolemy the Geographer, in the ſecond century, and in the maps which accompany his work, ſaid to have been drawn in the fifth by Agathodemon. As to the Peutingerian Tables, which pretend to give itineraries of India in a moſt diſtorted and unintelligible form, it has been ſhewn in another place, that they are a work of the thirteenth century, copied, without accuracy, from ſome more ancient drawings.

Such were at length the limits of ancient diſcovery in the Eaſt, which of courſe extended much farther by ſea than by land; the weſtern Alps of Tibet, and the vaſt deſert of Cobi, having remained unexplored, and aſſigned for many ages an impenetrable boundary.

The ſame work of Ptolemy, if accurately examined and collated with the collections of charts called African Pilots, and with other ſure guides, will intimate the utmoſt extent of ancient diſcovery in Africa to have been Cape Blanco, and the gulf to the ſouth of that promontory; while on the eaſt it extended to the Iſland of Pembo.

Returning to the diſcoveries in the weſt, Julius Ceſar having conquered, as already mentioned, the Veneti, who carried on ſuch an extenſive trade with Britain, was led to attempt the conqueſt of this Iſland. But the difficulties which he encountered, and its extent, ſuperior to what he had imagined, induced him ſpeedily to abandon an enterpriſe, which would have required many campaigns, and would have prevented thoſe political deſigns which required his proximity to Rome. Yet as Gaul was now wholly Roman, the Britiſh princes in the ſouth found it expedient, for the ſake of their commerce with that country, to court the amity of its victors by marks of attachment. Auguſtus and Tiberius wiſely reſtricted the boundaries of an empire, as large as ambition could wiſh or judgment hope to rule. Caligula, profligate to a degree of infanity, commanded a fantaſtic expedition to the Batavian ſhores, and returned with ſhells, his only trophies of the Britiſh ſea. The ſober Britons ſeem to have been diſguſted with the madneſs of the maſter of the world; and their contempt excited Claudius (the diſciple of Livy the hiſtorian) to the permanent conqueſt of the ſouthern half of the country.

But the ſtate of Britain, when it was firſt laid open to ſcience by the invaſion of Julius, deſerves more eſpecial conſideration. From Strabo it would ſeem that Craſſus, Lieutenant of Ceſar againſt the Veneti, viſited the weſtern part of Britain, and perhaps Ireland. Diodorus informs us that commerce had rendered the inhabitants of Cornwall leſs ferocious to ſtrangers; and from Tacitus we learn, that the ports of Ireland were more known and frequented by traders in his time than thoſe of Britain; probably becauſe the ſouth of England having been planted with Roman colonies, many

articles

articles formerly imported were manufactured at home; while the demand was continued in Ireland, which had no ſuch advantage. Nay even a rude coinage was uſed in Britain before it was invaded by Ceſar, in imitation of that of Gaul, where the Greek colonies introduced this commodious art: but it muſt have been confined to the Belgæ who were agricultors; yet this coinage is a ſingularity in their then barbarous ſtate, when their hovels were rudely conſtructed of wood, and no veſtige of architecture remains, except thoſe monuments idly called Druidical circles; the moſt remarkable of which is Stonehenge, near the capital of the Belgæ, and which ſeems to have been the place of the national aſſembly, as among the other Gothic nations. It is not a little remarkable, that not far from the city of Vannes, at Carnac, there is a grand Belgic monument of the ſame kind, and worthy of the greateſt commercial people among the Gauls. It conſiſts of not leſs than four thouſand ſtones, many as high as eighteen or twenty feet, diſpoſed in quinquuncial order, and in eleven rows *. In theſe erections the numbers of men employed muſt have ſupplied the defect of mechanics, as Ceſar mentions a trench of great depth and compaſs, ſo as to incloſe an inimical army, and finiſhed in a very ſhort ſpace by numbers and continued labour †. The uſe of levers and mounds might have raiſed theſe large ſtones; but the intention of the prodigious collection at Carnac ſeems inexplicable.

Among ſuch rude arts, the management of the tin muſt have been chiefly imparted by the Phenicians; but we do not poſitively learn whether it was exported in the ore, or in the metal. In the trade of the Egyptians with Hindoſtan, it is not improbable that the tin of Banca may have been known, and an iſle called Caſſitera, from its tin, is marked in the ancient maps of the Indian ſeas. But the Greeks and Romans drew their tin from the Carthaginian commerce with Britain.

It is a common error among antiquaries and travellers to dwell on a ſingularity, rather than univerſal practices, which eſcape obſervation. Thus the little boats of the Britons, covered with leather, have been ſuppoſed to have formed the ſole navy of the future miſtreſs of the ſeas; while in the conflict with the Veneti, already deſcribed, the Britiſh

* See the Plates in Cambry's *Monumens Celtiques*, 8vo.

† The enemy, being about ſixty thouſand men, formed a circle, facing to the centre, quite round the Roman intrenchment; and the more effectually to cut off all communication of ſupplies or intelligence from without, effected a line of circumvallation, conſiſting of a ditch fifteen feet wide, and a breaſt-work eleven feet high, extending over a circumference of fifteen miles. In this work, being unprovided with intrenching tools, they were obliged, as Ceſar reports, to cut the turf with their ſwords, and fetch earth in their cloaks. But having broke ground at once on every point of a circumference which their number was ſufficient to cover, the whole was accompliſhed in no more than three hours.—Ferguſon's Roman Rep. III. 133, from Cæſ. v. 41.

veſſels

veſſels muſt have been nearly equal in ſize and ſtrength to thoſe of their allies, as boats would have been of no avail in ſuch an action. It is alſo remarkable that, on the coins of Claudius, Britannia is repreſented with the prow of a veſſel at her feet, implying her national ſymbol, like the lion of Africa, the crocodile of Egypt, and other adjuncts on the Roman coins.

The complete developement of the Britiſh iſlands was accompliſhed by the progreſs of the Roman armies and fleets in the north, and by the trade of the Britiſh and Gallic merchants with Ireland, which important iſland is delineated by Ptolemy with conſiderable accuracy. Roman fleets alſo viſited the Baltic, and the ancient maps include the ſouthern part of Scandinavia, with a fragment of the preſent Ruſſian empire in Europe. Roman colonies were planted in the weſtern parts of Germany, and gradual minute diſcoveries were added till the fall of the Roman empire in the weſt.

The glory of the Roman name feebly ſurvived in Conſtantinople till the middle of the fifteenth century; and the ſituation of that grand city rendered it a choſen ſeat of commerce. But maritime expeditions were little an object with the indolent and ſuperſtitious Greeks: and the range of ancient diſcovery ſhall now be cloſed with ſome obſervations on an important object, the various Routes to Hindoſtan, a country which has always attracted the commerce of the world.

One of the chief routes was that by Samarcand, and the river Oxus, which ran in its vicinity, and by which ſmall veſſels could paſs into the Caſpian Sea; and, remounting the Volga, diffuſe commodities in the north-eaſt of Europe. A land carriage of no great length might tranſport goods to the Euxine, eſpecially as the river Cyrus favoured the tranſport. Samarcand ſeems to have been a conſiderable mart even in ancient times, the goods being brought from India by caravans of dromedaries or camels of Bactria. But the camel ſeems then little uſed in Hindoſtan, being only adapted to ſandy regions, and the elephant requires too much food to be uſeful on commercial journies. The horſe is a native of Aſiatic Ruſſia; and the ſmall horſes of Tibet may have been uſeful in the mountainous parts.

Ammianus Marcellinus * ſpeaks confuſedly of a route by the country of the Arians; but he ſeems to have proceeded upon a vague report, inconſiſtent with geography. He alſo indicates another route from the country of the Seres, and paſſing through that of the Sacæ, a ferocious people, without towns. The name of *ſerica* is well known to have been derived from the Seres, or the people of Little Bucharia, and has been underſtood to be ſilk, but was probably cotton, eſpecially as Marco Polo mentions a fine gloſſy cotton as a ſpecial and abundant product of Little Bucharia. When an ancient poet

* xxiii. 6.

ſpeaks

ſpeaks of the fleeces of the Seres growing upon trees, he undoubtedly means cotton. The tranſparent dreſſes of the Roman ladies, mentioned by other poets, were probably fine muſlin or gauze. In the time of Juſtinian, however, ſilk was well known, and ſilk-worms brought from the Eaſt.

Having mentioned the Seres, who formed one boundary of ancient diſcovery, it may not be unneceſſary to add that the Sinæ, who form another extreme people, have been recently demonſtrated by Goſſellin to have inhabited the weſtern part of Siam, their capital having been Tanaſerim. Dr. Robertſon has obſerved, from the Ayeen Akbery, that Cheen was the ancient name given by the Hindoos to Pegu, whence, perhaps, the Roman *Sinæ*. Coſmas alſo informs us that Taprobane, or Ceylon, was nearly at an equal diſtance between the Perſians and the Sinæ, which is juſt with regard to Siam, but by no means with regard to the neareſt port of the Chineſe ſhore, removed to double the diſtance, eſpecially in the coaſting voyages of antiquity.

The route of Cabul was convenient, becauſe a neighbouring river fell into the Indus, near the mouth of which was a great mart of Hindoo trade.

But the chief route ſeems to have been that of Candahar, by which the Indian products paſſed into Perſia. This mart alſo attracted merchants from Europe, as well as different parts of Perſia and the Eaſt. Even in modern times of the Perſian monarchy, the caravans of Iſpahan and Agra met at Candahar with thoſe from the coaſts of the Caſpian.

In proceeding to the diſcoveries of the middle and modern ages, there are two objects which ought to be impreſſed upon the reader, becauſe they have hitherto eſcaped the notice which their importance required. The firſt of theſe is the duration of the empire of Conſtantinople; and the other the foundation and progreſs of the Hanſeatic League.

The ſituation of Conſtantinople may be ſaid to command the trade of the ancient world, and the attention paid to commerce may be perceived from the code of Juſtinian; and though the Saracens in the ſouth, and the Turks in the eaſt, greatly reſtricted the bounds of the empire, yet the Jew Benjamin, who flouriſhed towards the end of the twelfth century, compares Conſtantinople with Bagdad, for the confluence of merchants from Europe and Aſia, while thoſe of Egypt brought the products of Hindoſtan. For a long period the only gold coins known in Europe were called *beſants*, from Byzantium or Conſtantinople, whence they paſſed into the weſtern currency, in the purchaſe of mercantile commodities. Many of the arts alſo flouriſhed in this capital, when they were extinct in moſt parts of Europe. If a Calif of Spain wiſhed to build a ſplendid moſque, he applied to the Grecian Emperor, who ſent architects, and even columns of marble. Sculpture declined, becauſe the Greeks did not allow of images; but painting ſtill delineated favourite ſaints, ſtill more perpetuated by Moſaic. Even painting in oil, idly ſuppoſed a

modern

modern invention, was familiar to the Byzantine Greeks; nor was it unknown to the Romans, as appears from the doors and windows of Herculaneum *. The art of engraving on ſtones and metals was alſo retained; and ſome beautiful ſeals ſeem the work of Byzantine artiſts. Our architecture was improved, or diverſified, from the ſame ſource; and the church and palace of St. Mark at Venice are ſpecimens of the Grecian art in the middle ages. Mr. Gibbon's work may be conſulted for the ſtate of the commerce; but as no diſcovery of importance was achieved, it is unneceſſary here to enter into a detail.

The Hanſeatic League, one of the moſt remarkable phenomena in the hiſtory of Europe, was the firſt maritime power for three centuries, ruling paramount in the Baltic and German ſeas, driving the kings of Denmark and Sweden from their thrones, and reducing Norway to complete ſubjection. This perpetual alliance, to defend the freedom of trade againſt the tyranny and extortion of rude princes and potentates, was founded in 1241; and not leſs than ſixty towns on the Rhine, with Bremen, Lubec, Hamburg, were ſoon united on this formidable alliance. The eaſtern commodities were chiefly brought from Venice, by an inland route to the Rhine. But even at a prior period the ſouthern ſhores of the Baltic began to be enlightened with commercial intercourſe; and Julin, a city of great extent and commerce, on the right bank of the Oder in Pomerania, was deſtroyed by Waldomar I. King of Denmark.

The diſcoveries of Marco Polo, in the thirteenth century, were far more important than thoſe of Colon, or Columbus; yet had not that ſtriking novelty which aroſe from the boldneſs of the enterpriſe. But before proceeding to this prodigious acceſſion to geography, it is proper to ſtate the intermediate progreſs of diſcovery.

In the ninth century two Arabian travellers explored the countries as far as China; and their work, publiſhed by Renaudot, is not a little curious. The Arabian geographers began gradually to acquire more knowledge concerning Aſia and Africa; but their works remained unknown to Europeans, obliged to be ſatisfied with the information obtained from Ptolemy.

In the ſame century, Alfred, King of England, not only preſerved the voyage of Ohter, but ſent Suithelm, Biſhop of Shireburn, with a preſent to the ſhrine of St. Thomas in India, near Madras, on the coaſt of Coromandel. That great monarch ſeems rather to have been impreſſed by political than ſuperſtitious views; for, as it was neceſſary for his meſſenger to paſs by Ceylon, then a great mart of eaſtern trade, it is natural to conceive, that information on this ſubject was expected and required.

The Cruſades, which began in the eleventh century, and the eſtabliſhment of the

* See Raſpe on the Invention of Oil Painting.

kingdom

kingdom of Jeruſalem, contributed not a little to diffuſe a new light over the page of European knowledge. The centers of trade, with Conſtantinople and Alexandria, were Venice, Piſa, and Genoa; but theſe cities, only intent on commercial ſpeculation, were ſtrangers to the paths of ſcience and diſcovery. The importation of the compaſs during the cruſades of the twelfth century, ſcarcely prevented the timidity of coaſting voyages, except in the Mediterranean, as in the paſſage from Genoa to Alexandria, till Colon ſet the example of daring the open ocean. Unexpectedly, therefore, the new diſcoveries were by land. The prodigious conqueſts of Zingis, Emperor of the Mongols, had ſhaken the whole continent of Aſia, and vibrated even to Europe. His powerful ſucceſſors might either cruſh the feeble kingdom of Jeruſalem; or might, by a powerful diverſion, deliver it from the Saracens. A convocation was held at Lyons, in 1245, by Pope Innocent IV., and two humble friars were diſpatched to the conquerors of the Eaſt, whoſe power now inſured a paſſage through barbarous countries: and the meſſengers, travelling by the north of the Caſpian, arrived, after a laborious journey, at Karakum, the ſeat of the Mongol Emperors, in the centre of Eaſtern Aſia, probably ſituated on the river Orchon, which flows into the Selinga. Theſe humble friars firſt reported the exiſtence of the prodigious empire of Cathay or China, embracing a third part of the human race.

Within a few years St. Louis, the pious King of France, ſent a meſſenger, called William of Ruyſbroek, to Karakum, probably with an intention to excite the Mongols to aſſiſt the Chriſtians againſt the Saracens. The accounts of theſe three meſſengers are preſerved; but are brief, feeble, and obſcure, when compared with the travels of Marco Polo; and they are confined to a ſmall portion of his diſcoveries.

It is to Marco Polo that we are indebted for the diſcovery of one-half of Aſia. This noble Venetian ſeems to have been born in 1251, when his father and uncle were abſent in the Eaſt. They returned in 1269, having met with ſuch ſucceſs, that they were not only induced to repeat their journey, but to aſſume the young Marco as a companion. They ſet out on this memorable journey in 1271 or 1272; and returned in 1297, after an abſence of twenty-ſix years, during ſeventeen of which Marco had been in the ſervice of the Mongol Emperor. The travels of Marco Polo appear to have been dictated by him to one Ruſtigielo of Piſa, in the year 1299, in the priſon of Genoa; where that great traveller was then confined, probably in conſequence of the terrible defeat of the Venetian fleet, on the 8th of September 1298, in which the Genoeſe took eighty-five ſhips, and 7400 priſoners, among whom were the Admiral and many perſons of diſtinction. Peace was re-eſtabliſhed, and the priſoners reſtored, towards the end of the year 1299.

It was natural to ſuppoſe that Marco Polo ſhould dictate his travels in his native tongue, the Venetian dialect of the Italian. There was, accordingly, not only a manuſcript in that dialect preſerved in the family of Soranzo, but an edition at Venice

1496, and another at Trevigi 1590, in the poſſeſſion of the author of this Introduction. Meanwhile theſe important travels have only been known even to the learned by a moſt inaccurate and mutilated tranſlation into Latin, by one Pepuri, an ignorant Dominican friar, towards the end of the fifteenth century; and which even Ramuſio has been contented with tranſlating into Italian, in his celebrated collection of voyages and travels. That this compiler, living in Venice, ſhould have been a ſtranger to the original work, and ſo negligent of the fame of his country and countrymen, is ſufficient of itſelf to injure the credit of his collection, which muſt ever be conſidered, in this and many other inſtances, as more remarkable for elegance than fidelity. It is to be regretted that the Venetians, remarkable at all times for commerce and intrigue, have never produced one poet, and ſcarcely an author of any name, except Polo: and it is to be hoped that, if genuine learning were to dawn among them, their firſt care would be to publiſh a ſplendid edition, compared with all the manuſcripts of the original work of this great traveller.

Theſe particulars being premiſed, as eſſential to the due conſideration of the ſubject, a general view ſhall now be given of the diſcoveries of Polo.

The firſt eight chapters of the original work are not ill employed by Polo, in authenticating the ſources and credit due to ſuch new and various information as he had to communicate; and which, if abruptly entered upon, might have induced the reader to reject the whole as a romance. He ſtates, therefore, that his father and uncle, Nicolas and Matthew, having long reſided at the Mongol court, were deſired by the Emperor to conduct an envoy whom he ſent to the Chriſtian Pontiff. But this envoy having died on the route, his father and uncle continued their journey to Italy; whence they determined to return with their kinſman Marco, but were three years and a half on their journey, on account of the wide rivers, mountains, and ſtormy climates. The young Marco ſoon learned the four chief languages ſpoken in the Mongol dominions; and by this proficiency, and other aſſiduities, became ſo highly favoured, that he was ſent upon an embaſſy which laſted fourteen months. This embaſſy, and other employments in the ſervice of the Chan, during ſeventeen years, enabled him to collect accounts concerning many Eaſtern countries, eſpecially as the monarch was himſelf very inquiſitive on theſe ſubjects; and Marco thought it his duty to take notes of every thing curious, to pleaſe his royal maſter. At length the travellers are permitted to paſs from China to India by ſea, as ſervants of the Chan, obtaining an eſcort by land from Hindoſtan to Trebezond; whence they paſs, by Conſtantinople and Negropont, to Venice, arriving in 1297. Polo then adds, that this introduction is premiſed, in order to certify the reader of the authenticity of theſe travels.

He then begins his intereſting deſcription with ſome account of Little Armenia, and of Trebezond, near which he ſaw flocks of partridges tamed like poultry. Turcomania and the Greater Armenia follow, and the neighbouring province of

Georgia, called Gruzia by the Orientals, is alſo deſcribed. But now proceeding to the South, he mentions Moſul, a noted mart in his time for the fine Indian cottons, thence called muſlins, and ſpices, probably brought by ſea through the gulf of Ormuz, or by land through Candahar. There are curious details, omitted by the ignorant friar, concerning the manufactures and commerce of Bagdad, eſpecially that with India by Baſſora.

Next follows an account of Tauris or Tebriz, and of Perſia. His town of Cormos, with a port rich in Indian traffic, is probably Ormuz. But, thus arrived in the ſouth of Perſia, he defers a deſcription of India till another part of his work; and returns to the north-eaſt of Perſia, deſcribing Badacſhan and the precious Balay rubies. Thence paſſing the mountains of Belur, he arrives at Caſhgar, or the country of Cotin, which abounding in fine cotton, probably gave name to the article.

Polo now unknowingly enters upon ground totally loſt to the ancients, by an account of the great deſart of Cobi. The province of Tangut is followed by the city Etzina, at the beginning of a ſandy deſart, ſpreading towards the north, and requiring proviſion for forty days. This is ſucceeded by the town of Karakum, and an intereſting account of the manners of the Mongols.

After inſerting ſome miſcellaneous information concerning the towns and diſtricts of Tangut, a ſtriking deſcription is given of the magnificent Pekin, called by the Mongols Cambalu or the city of the Chan. This deſcription ſurpaſſed the belief of the Europeans of his time, but is now found to have been veracious. While his obſervations are even directed to the coal uſed in the north of China, it has been accounted ſurpriſing that he makes no mention of the great wall. The romantic and inaccurate Prevoſt, partly tranſlator from the Engliſh, and partly author of the *Hiſtoire Generale des Voyages*, hence argues, that Marco Polo never was in China; while we know, from his own accounts, that he was governor of a city there for three years. It would ſeem that that enormous monument, the freſhneſs of which is remarked by travellers, was of comparatively modern erection. It is unknown to any Arabian geographer of a remoter date than four centuries; and Mr. Bell, in his judicious travels, ſays, that the wall was built about 600 years before his time, to defend the country againſt the incurſions of the Mongols. It is therefore very probable, that it was built after the Mongol power began to decline; and of courſe after the departure of Polo.

Having proceeded upon an embaſſy of fourteen months, as before-mentioned, he deſcribes ſeveral provinces of China, to the ſouth and weſt, probably as far as the preſent Birman empire. The city of Nangui having been taken by the induſtry of the three Venetian travellers, who conſtructed machines for throwing ſtones, the Chan aſſigned the government over to Marco Polo, who retained it for three years. The remainder of his deſcription of China diſplays that progreſs of civilization, and that population, which has always ſurpaſſed the belief of Europeans. The account of Japan ſo much

much excited the attention of Colon, that it was one motive of his expedition; eſpecially the great number of iſlands in the Pacific and Indian oceans, as he imagined that ſome of theſe iſlands muſt approach to the weſtern coaſt of Europe, the erroneous longitudes of Ptolemy having extended his Aſia one-third more to the eaſt than modern obſervation has aſcertained. It includes alſo the extreme boundary of our great traveller's diſcoveries; and for theſe reaſons ſhall be here extracted entire from the original Venetian copy.

" But I will now be ſilent concerning theſe countries, and proceed to ſpeak of India, in which I, Marco, remained for a long time; adding at the ſame time the wonderful things of this globe. I will firſt begin with the iſland of Cimpagu (Japan), which is in the ocean towards the eaſt, diſtant about fifteen hundred miles from the continent; being a large land, inhabited by well-made and handſome people, who adore idols. They have a king, who pays tribute to no other; and ſpeak a peculiar language. Here is found abundance of gold, but it is not permitted to be carried out of the iſland, whence few ſhips and little merchandiſe arrive there. The ſovereign of the country has a palace of wonderful magnificence, being all covered with thick plates of fine gold, and the frames of the windows are of the ſame metal. This iſland alſo abounds with precious ſtones, and vaſt riches. The great Chan, learning the opulence of this iſland, ſent two of his barons to conquer it, with a prodigious number of ſhips laden with cavalry and infantry, and an abundant ſupply of proviſions. One of theſe generals was called Abatan, and the other Vonſaincini. They left the port of Caicon and Gunſai, and proceeded to Cimpagu, where they landed and ravaged the plains: but envy and jealouſy ariſing between the two leaders, ſo that what the one wiſhed, the other oppoſed, they took no city, and only one caſtle, of which the garriſon, which would not yield, was cut to pieces, except eight men, who could not be hurt with ſteel, becauſe each had a precious ſtone of enchantment fixed in his arm, between the ſkin and the fleſh. This being reported to the generals, they were killed with clubs of wood; and the precious ſtones brought to theſe officers. One day it happened that a violent northerly wind aroſe, ſo that from fear that the fleet ſhould be wrecked, all returned to the ſhips, and ſailed to an iſland at the diſtance of about ten miles; but the wind became ſo tempeſtuous that many of the ſhips were wrecked, and the men eſcaped to land; while the other ſhips returned home. Thoſe who had eſcaped to the land were about thirty thouſand, who were all ſuppoſed to be loſt. When the ſea had become calm, the king of the iſland went with many ſhips to ſeize theſe invaders; but having landed with all his people, the Tatars made an unexpected turn, and ſeized the ſhips of the king, who was left in the iſland with his people. Proceeding to Cimpagu, the Tatars landed, diſplaying the royal banners they had found in the ſhips, and approaching a city, the gates were immediately opened. The Tatars entering, ſacked the whole, and even the women were ſerved as at Verona. Immediately the king

armed

armed ſhips, and raiſed a new army to beſiege the city. The Tatars receiving no ſuccour, after a defence of ſeven months yielded on terms. This happened in the year 1269.

"In this iſland are idols, ſome with the head of a wolf, others of a hog, a ram, or a dog. Some have one head with four faces; others three heads on one neck; others the head under the ſhoulders; or one upon another; ſome having four arms and others ten. That idol is reputed the handſomeſt which has the moſt arms: and if aſked why they make theſe idols in ſuch diſtorted and different forms, their anſwer is, the cuſtom was handed down by their anceſtors. When theſe iſlanders capture any man or woman who is not of their nation, if they have not money to ranſom themſelves, they are ſlain, their blood is drank, and the body afterwards eaten. This iſland, as already mentioned, is in the great ocean. And according to the report of ſkilful pilots and mariners who frequent theſe ſeas, there are ſeven thouſand four hundred and forty-ſeven iſles, of which the greater number is inhabited. And on all theſe iſlands there is no tree which is not odoriferous, does not bear fruit, or is not uſeful in other reſpects. There is alſo produced abundance of white pepper: and a year is required to ſail from the province of Mangi, the reaſon being that there reign two continual winds, the one during the winter, the other during the ſummer."

The remaining deſcriptions refer, ſo far as can be conjectured, to regions on the ſouth-weſt of China, as Siampa, and the large iſland of Borneo, and ſeveral other iſlands in that direction, ſuch as Java and Sumatra. Ceylon is afterwards mentioned; and he ſoon proceeds to deſcribe the vaſt country of Hindoſtan.

Not contented with theſe important diſcoveries in Aſia, he draws the veil from a portion of Africa; and Madagaſcar riſes to view for the firſt time, with a ſmall portion of the neighbouring continent. But he ſoon returns to the information he had received concerning the north of Aſia; and mentions the new kingdom eſtabliſhed by the Mongols in Siberia. The ermines, and other products of the remote north, and even the ſledges drawn by dogs, do not eſcape his notice; and beyond, he juſtly ſays, that all is ice in the winter, and all is mud in the ſummer.

Such were the ſurpriſing diſcoveries of Marco Polo, adding about one-half to the then known world! Amid ſcenes of ſuch novelty, amid ſuch treaſures of nature and art, and amid the ignorance and barbarity of Europe, it is no wonder that our traveller, eſpecially in the fervour of youth, was dazzled with ſuch a prodigality of ſplendour, and has magnified ſome objects beyond their real number, value, or magnificence. Philoſophical travellers did not appear till a recent period; but even theſe have been amazed with the civilization and population of China; and the European reader believes, but is not convinced. The candid will therefore make allowances for ſome calculations, not reconcileable with the ſtrictneſs of modern arithmetic; and for the amplification of ſome objects, particularly thoſe of which the author could only hear by report, the hyperboles of the

oriental ſtile having impoſed even on moſt enlightened travellers at the moſt enlightened periods. Thus Sir George Staunton has, from the Chineſe documents, eſtimated the population of China at three hundred and thirty-three millions; forgetting the attachment of the Chineſe to the number three: and from the beſt authorities, carefully compared with each other, it may be reduced to two hundred and thirty millions; ſtill more than a third part of the human race. Some exaggerations, therefore, will never injure the honeſt fame of Polo, nor detract from the merit of the general maſs of information, which, though unhappily reſtricted to leſs than a hundred ſmall pages, is prodigious and wonderful.

The accounts of Polo excited the curioſity, or the zeal, of a Franciſcan friar called Odorico. Embarking in a Venetian veſſel, he arrived at Trebezond in 1317, and ſpent thirteen years in diſtant eaſtern countries; but his accounts are chiefly copied or diſtorted from thoſe of Polo. This charge ſtill more ſtrongly affects the noted Engliſh traveller, Sir John Mandeville, who ſeems never to have proceeded beyond the Holy Land, where he gathered ſome very ridiculous tales; and upon his return in 1355, ſupplied his own deficiency of adventure and information from the rich pages of Polo, being as bold a plagiariſt, as he was a timid traveller. He has even ſtolen from Pliny the names and fables of ancient geography. His fictions are not mere exaggerations of realities, but inventions of an imprudent and erring imagination, ſuch as giants of fifty feet in height, and a thouſand other tales ſurpaſſing even childiſh credulity. It is no wonder, therefore, that his work has met with univerſal and deſerved contempt; but might be laughable if printed in its due place, — among the imaginary voyages and travels.

About the year 1335, Pegoletti, an Italian, compoſed a ſyſtem of commercial geography of conſiderable curioſity and importance. The title is, "Of the Diviſion of Countries, and of Meaſures, and Merchandiſes, and other Things neceſſary for Merchants to know in the different Parts of the World." He preſents the route to Cathay or China by Azof, Aſtracan, Urgentz, Otrar, &c. partly performed by camels, partly with aſſes, and afterwards with horſes. He confirms the curious diſcovery of the paper-money uſed in China, as mentioned by Polo. The work of Pegoletti is only to be found in a rare publication, intituled, *Della Decima e delle Altre Gravezze*, which bears to have been printed at Liſbon and Lucca, 4to. in 1776, and the following years; but ſeems to have been really printed at Florence, the documents concerning the Florentine trade being of ſuch ſingular curioſity and importance, that without the peruſal of this work, no juſt ideas can be formed concerning the hiſtory of commerce in the middle ages. The production extends to three volumes; but the third, which contains the work of Pegoletti, is often wanting.

The great Portugueſe diſcoveries by ſea being about to open upon us, in the fifteenth century, it is unneceſſary to dwell on minute travels. The great empire of Ruſſia muſt be added to the other important diſcoveries of Polo, but a fuller account was given by Barbaro

Barbaro in 1436. This great country ſeems to have been reſerved for the commercial advantages imparted by the Engliſh, who had failed in any former little attempt at diſcovery. Chancelor, who went with Sir Hugh Willoughby in the following century, on the imaginary north-eaſt paſſage to the opulent regions of Eaſtern Aſia, unknowingly diſcovered an object of equal conſequence. For, entering the White Sea, he found himſelf in the empire of Ruſſia; and travelling to the court at Moſcow, he opened a trade which has continued of radical importance to both countries.

But to reſume the chronological progreſs, by the diſcoveries of the Portugueſe in Africa. It has already been ſeen, that the knowledge of the ancients did not extend beyond Cape Blanco; the chariot of the gods ſeeming to be the *Montagne Ronde*, in the map of La Crenne's voyage, 1775. The Arabs had made conſiderable diſcoveries in Africa; but, from ignorance of their language, they were loſt to Europeans. In the beginning of the fifteenth century the Fortunate Iſles, or Canaries, were refound, and ſettled by a French adventurer. Madeira was diſcovered in 1418; but was probably that beautiful iſland in the Weſt to which a Phenician ſhip was driven by a gale, and reported to be of ſuch exquiſite climate and fertility, that the Carthaginians, jealous of their ſcanty population, promulgated a law againſt emigrations: yet the tradition ſeems to have paſſed on for many centuries, for we find ſome of the old Iriſh ſaints ſeeking after a beautiful iſland in the Weſt, which they underſtood to be ſo ſituated with regard to their own country.

The dangerous currents on the African ſhore, which induce modern navigators to ſeek the open ocean, oppoſed a formidable barrier to the firſt diſcoverers, who retained the ancient plan of ſailing along the coaſts. At length, in 1433, Cape Bojador was ſurmounted; and the impulſe was ſuch, that other diſcoveries followed in ſucceſſion. The iſles of Cape Verd were diſcovered in 1446; and, in 1449, the Azores, which, from the relative poſition, properly belong to Europe. The equator was paſſed in 1471; and in 1486 the Cape of Good Hope was firſt ſeen by Diaz; but that great navigator, encountering a tempeſt, returned without attempting to double that famous promontory; an enterpriſe which was reſerved for Vaſco de Gama, who, in the end of the year 1497 and beginning of 1498, not only paſſed the Cape of Good Hope, but explored a part of the eaſtern coaſts of Africa, whence he paſſed to India, and arrived at Calicut, on the weſtern or Malabar coaſt; a voyage deſervedly celebrated as of great boldneſs and extent.

But, ſix years before, the iſlands of America had been diſcloſed by the celebrated voyage of Colon, or Columbus; and we muſt return to view the progreſs of diſcovery in that great continent. Some northern extremities had been explored, at an early period, by the bold navigators of Scandinavia. Greenland, now univerſally allowed to form a part of that continent, was diſcloſed in the year 982; and Vinland in 1003; a country ſo called from its wild grape or currant, and which ſeems to have been a part of Newfoundland. The colony planted in Vinland by that hardy people was ſoon deſtroyed

ſtroyed by inteſtine diviſions; but that in Greenland continued till navigation was impeded by the encroachment of the Arctic ice. That it was on the eaſtern coaſt, is evinced from the ancient accounts publiſhed by Torfæus, particularly as we are told, that in the middle of the paſſage two mountains were diſcernible, the one in Iceland, and the other in Greenland. Torfæus has even given a map of the ſettlement; and the Daniſh monarchs repeatedly ſent veſſels to penetrate, if poſſible, to this unhappy colony, left to periſh between mountains of ice on the one hand, and ſeas of ice on the other. A German writer has thought proper to argue, in oppoſition to all the ancient facts and authorities, that it was on the weſtern ſhore, a part ſtill open and well known; as another German author has argued, that the pyramids are merely ſolid rocks reduced to form: but a general reader will eaſily diſcern a peculiar caſt of mind in many writers of that country, which leads them to ſtrange paradoxes and a kind of fanatical enthuſiaſm, in treating even of ſubjects where cold truth alone is valuable; and which they idly ſuppoſe to be proofs of talent and philoſophy, while they only evince imbecility and want of ſcience.

The Spaniſh fable concerning thoſe who fled from the conqueſt of the Moors, A.D. 714, ſeems to have ariſen from a faint tradition of the Carthaginian diſcovery of Madeira above-mentioned. The ſtill more ridiculous Welſh tale of Madoc probably aroſe from the ſame cauſe, modified by the fabulous voyage of St. Brandan, an Iriſh devotee, whoſe imaginary voyage to a beautiful iſland in the Weſt is not uncommon among the manuſcripts of the middle ages.

Theſe diſcoveries of the Norwegians were probably unknown to Colon, but he may have ſeen the voyage of the Venetian brothers Zeni, in the fourteenth century, which, though full of fabulous circumſtances, indicates the exiſtence of iſlands far to the northweſt. However this be, the diſcovery of the Azores, in 1469, was an intermediate ſtep to farther enterpriſes in that direction; and conſpired, with other motives, to conduct Colon to a path of the greateſt glory*.

It is unneceſſary to detail theſe celebrated voyages, the firſt of which was in 1492, and the fourth and laſt in 1502, four years before his death. His diſcoveries were chiefly reſtricted to the iſlands moſt improperly called the Weſt Indies; and he viſited but few parts of the continent, the coaſt now called Paria, and the land about Porto Bello. In 1513, Balboa deſcried from the mountains the great ocean, idly and falſely called the Pacific; and it was now aſcertained, that America did not form a part of India. Mexico was conquered in 1521, and Peru in 1540. The extent of South America was now generally known; but many diſcoveries remain to be made; and even the prodigious courſe of the river Maranon, or of Amazons, was not diſcloſed till the year 1800. But the more recent diſcoveries in this and the other regions, are reſerved for the cloſe of this enquiry.

* Colon was of Ferrara, as appears from a document produced in a proceſs concerning his dukedom of Veragua. See the *Viagero Univerſal.*

In

In North America the diſcoveries were more ſlow, if we except New Spain or Mexico, which belongs to that portion of the world. But in 1497, Cabot, equipped by the Engliſh monarch, Henry VII., diſcovered Newfoundland, and a part of the American coaſt. As, however, the intention of his expedition was to diſcover a nearer paſſage to India, his diſcoveries were neglected. The gold, diamonds, and ſpices of the Eaſt were, at that time, the ſole objects; and the very idea of colonies had not yet preſented itſelf. The firſt colonies in the northern parts were attempted by the French; but Canada was not a firm and laſting ſettlement till about 1620.

In 1576 Frobiſher, attempting a north-weſt paſſage, diſcovered the ſtreights which obtained his name. But, if we except the voyage of Chancelor to Ruſſia, abovementioned, little was done by the Engliſh till 1607, when the great bay of Cheſapeak was diſcovered, and the firſt laſting ſettlement was formed at Jameſtown in modern Virginia: for this name had before been given to little ſettlements ſoon abandoned; and which had been moſt unwiſely ſelected on the ſide of the great marſh called the Diſmal Swamp, in North Carolina. The hiſtory of our American colonies is well known to every reader, and we ſhall return to objects more immediately connected with the preſent deſign. In 1585 Davis viſited the weſtern coaſt of Greenland, and explored the narrow ſea abſurdly called Davis's Streight. He ſeems to have proceeded as far as Sanderſon's Hope, lat. 72°, when he was impeded by the ice, as the celebrated Cook was, at the ſame latitude, in the paſſage between Aſia and America.

In 1610 Hudſon diſcovered the ſtreights which bear his name, and the inland ſea abſurdly called Hudſon's Bay. In general, the appellations given by the ignorant Engliſh ſeamen to their diſcoveries have been the moſt abſurd that could be conceived; while the Spaniards, with their Saints, did not at leaſt give inaccurate or erroneous impreſſions.

The objections ſtarted by the author to the exiſtence of Baffin's Bay, have been ſtated in a former work, but may here be repeated.

"In 1616, ſome public ſpirited gentlemen ſent Captain Bilot to attempt a north-weſt paſſage. William Baffin ſailed with him as pilot: and this voyage is one of the moſt ſingular in the whole circle of geography. Far exceeding the utmoſt ſtretch of Davis, they diſcovered Horn Sound, Cape Dudley Diggs, Hakluyt Iſland, Sir Thomas Smith's Sound, Cary's Iſlands, Alderman Jones's Sound, and Sir James Lancaſter's Sound: all of them totally unknown to any preceding or ſucceeding navigator. Baffin thus pretended that he had, in an inland and narrow ſea (which, to encreaſe the abſurdity, is laid down in our maps with all its ſhores, a matter never before attempted from a firſt and imperfect viſit) proceeded to the latitude of more than 78°, while Captain Cook, the moſt ſkilful of modern navigators, could not exceed 72° in the open arctic ocean, and Davis himſelf was ſtopped at 72° in this very ſea, ſuppoſed to be inland, while it is probably only part of that ocean. It is further remarkable, that this voyage is very imperfectly known from Baffin's relation, publiſhed by Purchas; and

all the charts and maps of this pretended bay, have been merely laid down from the obſervations contained in his journal; for if Baffin made any chart, it was not publiſhed by Purchas. It is, perhaps, equally remarkable, that no doubt ſeems yet to have been entertained concerning the exiſtence of Baffin's Bay; while it is not improbable that he is merely a bold impoſtor who wiſhed to recommend himſelf to his employers, by the pretence of having impoſed their names on grand and important features of nature; and by his numerous *Sounds* to have laid a ſcheme for drawing more money from his protectors, for the inveſtigation of a north-weſt paſſage. Yet it would ſeem that ſtrong doubts prevailed even at the time; for theſe ſuppoſed diſcoveries were entirely neglected.

"Suppoſing that Baffin's Bay were diſmiſſed from our maps, it is probable that Greenland is a continuation of the continent, and ſpreads to the weſt about lat. 75°; or it may be detached land, (like New Holland,) extending towards the pole. The general line of the arctic ſea in this quarter, as ſeen by Mr. Hearne, 1772, and Mr. M'Kenzie, 1789, is about lat. 70°; and it is not improbable that, at a little higher latitude, it coaleſces with what is called Baffin's Bay; in which caſe Greenland is a detached land, and the country on the north of Hudſon's Bay conſiſts of ſeveral large iſlands in the arctic ocean."

The weſtern coaſts of North America were faintly explored by Sir Francis Drake, who bequeathed his name to a haven, a conſiderable way to the north of California. The Spaniſh policy watched with anxious care over the ſhores of New Spain; and a minute detail of their diſcoveries, either here, or on the weſtern coaſts of South America, would be attended with no ſmall difficulty and diſcuſſion, and after all prove little intereſting at the preſent time. The recent diſcoveries in this direction are reſerved for a ſubſequent part of this reſearch.

The more extenſive diſcoveries of the Portugueſe in Africa, and of the Spaniards and other nations in America, having been thus unfolded; it remains to return to the progreſs of diſcovery in Aſia, after the Portugueſe had paſſed to Hindoſtan, by the Cape of Good Hope. It has already been ſeen, that very few regions of that vaſt continent had eſcaped the ſurpriſing reſearches of Marco Polo; but his work is ſo ſuccinct that he left much to be wiſhed.

The Portugueſe diſcoveries had not been neglected; and in 1540 they had reached Japan. The Moluccas or Spice Iſlands had been diſcovered in 1511, and poſſeſſed in 1512. Theſe iſlands were ſo important, and had been ſo much celebrated in all ages, that this poſſeſſion was warmly conteſted by the Spaniards. The famous *line of demarcation*, eſtabliſhed by a papal bull, was one hundred leagues to the Weſt of the Azores, all the countries to the Eaſt of this line being aſſigned to the Portugueſe; on the Weſt to Spain; but the queſtion was, where the limits were to meet on the other half of the globe, which ought to have been at 145° Eaſt longitude. The Spice Iſlands are about

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128° E. L. from Greenwich, and Ferro being 17° 45′ W. L. there will be about 145° for the longitude of the Spice Iſlands, to which muſt be added the extent of 100 leagues to the Weſt of the Azores, equal to 5°, leaving 16° to be added; ſo that the whole being 171°, the Spice Iſlands certainly belonged to the Portugueſe. This conteſt between the two countries for iſlands on the oppoſite half of the globe, at the diſtance of about 11,000 miles, ſcarcely intereſts us ſo much, amidſt the vaſt progreſs of navigation, as the Greek conflicts for little iſles in the Egean Sea. In 1529, the diſpute was amicably terminated, a large ſum of money having been paid by the Portugueſe monarch, upon condition that the Spaniſh trade with the Moluccas ſhould be diſcontinued. The Portugueſe were to be conſidered as the lords of Aſia, or the Eaſtern hemiſphere; while the Spaniards held the Weſt. Yet the Portugueſe ſettlement in Braſil was connived at, or paſſed in ſilence, (the Spaniſh conqueſts in Mexico and Peru having ſufficiently occupied their attention,) and being indeed at that time of very little conſequence. The Spaniſh deſign upon the Spice Iſlands had, however, led to the famous voyage of Magalhaens, or Magellan, who paſſed to the grand ocean by the ſouthern extremity of America.

About the time that Japan was explored by European ſhips in 1540, the Portugueſe and Spaniſh diſcoveries, ſeem not only to have pervaded moſt of the ſouthern ſhores of Aſia, and the Aſiatic Iſlands, but to have extended to Auſtralaſia. The eaſtern coaſts of the vaſt iſland, abſurdly called New Holland, are delineated on a large chart on vellum, drawn in 1542, and in three French Atlaſes, the moſt modern 1555; that of 1547 having even part of the weſtern ſhore. M. Barbié du Bocage, an ingenious French geographer, argues that this region was diſcovered by a Portugueſe veſſel which ſailed from Ternat to obtain gold at Celebez, and being driven to the South by a tempeſt, reached an iſland 30 leagues in circumference, where the people were of a copper colour. But the inhabitants of Auſtralaſia, and the adjacent iſles, are of a black complexion. The fact is, that the Portugueſe diſcoveries around the precious Spice Iſlands were guarded with the ſtricteſt ſecrecy, as much as the Spaniſh territories in New Spain, the ſpices and cochineal being ſpecial objects of commercial avarice and ſpeculation: but it is moſt probable, that the Portugueſe, in their extenſive traffic with the Aſiatic Iſlands had, either by voluntary exertion, or conſtrained by tempeſts, explored a conſiderable portion of Auſtralaſia, about the year 1530.

Their trade with China had of courſe preceded that with Japan; and that prodigious empire was now viſited on the ſouth. The other Portugueſe diſcoveries in ſouthern Aſia being trivially known, it is unneceſſary to enter into unintereſting details. But the northern parts of that vaſt continent afford another important topic of inveſtigation.

The northern parts of Europe had been laid open in a great degree by the voyage of Ohter in the 9th century, preſerved by King Alfred in his tranſlation of Oroſius; by the Norwegian ſettlement in Iceland, and by the work of Adam of Bremen in the 11th

century: and the Scandinavian writers were acquainted with the White Sea, and the northern part of Ruſſia, to be further diſcloſed by the voyage of Chancelor above mentioned. But the extenſive frozen ſhores of Aſiatic Ruſſia could not be explored except by land from the South, and were reſerved for very modern times. Siberia was firſt known by inland conqueſt. In 1242 the Monguls eſtabliſhed a principality in the weſtern part, around Tobolſk and the river Tura; ſo that in the end of that century Siberia became known to Marco Polo. Some hints may be derived from the Engliſh travelling merchants, who were induced by the commercial alliance with Ruſſia, in the 16th century, to endeavour to open, through that country, an inland trade with Perſia and Hindoſtan, one of the wideſt ſyſtems of inland traffic ever undertaken by Europeans, and rivalling the oriental caravans.

Still little was known concerning Siberia, till the reign of Peter the Great introduced Ruſſia into European policy and civilization. Till this reign, even the Caſpian Sea had been falſely repreſented by all geographers, as extending from weſt to eaſt, while its greateſt length is from north to ſouth; an error rectified by the maps taken by his command. Strahlenberg, a Swediſh officer, taken priſoner at Pultava, amuſed his leiſure in Siberia, by collecting materials for an ample account and a map of that country, which appeared in an Engliſh tranſlation in 1737. This important map firſt diſplayed the real ſeats of the Huns, the Tatars, the Monguls, nations which had repeatedly influenced the deſtinies of the Eaſt, and even of part of Europe, and which had not been ſo diſtinctly aſcertained by the famous work of De Witt, the Dutch ambaſſador in Ruſſia, publiſhed in Dutch, and called "Eaſt and Weſt Tartary." By theſe authors the prodigious extent of Siberia, the courſes of the great rivers Ob, Yeniſei, and Lena, and the mountainous chains which pervade central Aſia, began to be introduced into geography. The Uralian mountains began to be aſſumed, as the grand natural boundary between Aſia and Europe. Not long after Bering explored the ſtreight which divides Aſia from America; and our immortal Cook imparted more accuracy to the diſcoveries of the Ruſſians, who are unſkilled in the delicate obſervation of the longitude.

The mention of this great name leads us to the laſt object of this enquiry, the recent diſcoveries within the laſt half century, which have not only been important in themſelves; but have thrown a more ſevere accuracy, and a more ſteady light upon numerous regions, formerly only dimly deſcried. The numerous voyages and travels that have appeared within the laſt fifty years, have improved our knowledge to ſuch a degree, that in a collection of this nature the accounts preceding that period are rather to be regarded as curious, than uſeful. A work of this kind ſhould rather be intended as an ample ſyſtem of geography, ſupplying at the ſame time the place of the books called "the Preſent State of all Nations," than as an unintereſting catalogue of the moſt uſeleſs, obſcure, and erroneous volumes of voyages and travels, arranged in a kind of hiſtorical narrative, which, being in the third perſon, deſtroys the dramatic intereſt of the original account, and often even its veracity.

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The voyages of Cook may therefore be regarded as forming an illuſtrious epoch; the obſervations being ſo candidly and carefully ſtated, as to excite the emulation of ſucceeding writers, who have conſpired to introduce into the accounts of all countries a ſuperior diſcernment, and more important topics, than had been formerly traced. Few countries can be named that have not, within the laſt fifty years, been deſcribed in a manner ſo ſuperior to the former weak narratives, that very few of them retain any other intereſt, than that of amuſement. The old catalogues of pictures and ſtatues, with trifling adventures by ſea and land, which were called books of travels, have ſunk into obſcurity before the new and important works, which illuſtrate the phenomena of nature, and diſplay the politics and ethics, the agriculture and commerce, the ſtate of the arts and ſciences. For theſe reaſons, this brief view of recent diſcoveries ſhall commence with the immortal exertions of Cook.

Among the new and important objects accompliſhed by this celebrated navigator, there are three which deſerve particular attention, as of the greateſt conſequence to geography, navigation, and commerce: 1. The voyage towards the South pole: 2. That towards the North, to explore the weſtern coaſt of America, with regard to the probability either of a North-weſt, or a North-eaſt paſſage from Europe to the opulent oriental regions: 3. The diſcovery of many important iſlands in the Great Ocean, abſurdly called the Pacific or the South Seas.

The reader has only to inſpect the common maps and globes, publiſhed before the time of Cook, to diſcover that a grand imaginary feature has diſappeared, namely, the *Terra Auſtralis Incognita*, a vaſt continent ſuppoſed to exiſt in the ſouthern hemiſphere. This idea partly aroſe from various fractions, and detached ſhores, of large and ſmall iſlands, having accidentally been obſerved by navigators; and probably from ſome traditions that might exiſt of the Portugueſe, and the certainty of the Dutch diſcoveries in Auſtralaſia; but was chiefly founded on what was regarded as a mathematical truth, that a continent was indiſpenſable in that quarter, in order to maintain the equilibrium of the globe. So vain is theory, ſo great is nature, ſo little is man, that this ratiocination proved as erroneous as that of the ancients, when they thought it infallible that the torrid zone could not be inhabited, on account of the extreme heat, being ignorant that mountains there are covered with perpetual ſnow, becauſe of their ſuperior altitude; and that, ſuch is the exuberance of the rivers, and periodical rains, that humidity rather than heat is the characteriſtic of thoſe portions of the earth, idly called by the ancients the Torrid Zone. Cook, boldly penetrating, in various directions, towards the ſouthern pole, diſſipated this illuſion of an imaginary continent, diſcovering nothing but ice, or land as barren as ice. Auſtralaſia, far from approaching the ſouthern pole, terminated in the latitude of Chili; and the ocean was found to conſtitute two thirds of the globe.

The next important object accompliſhed by Cook led to aſcertain that there was no paſſage

paſſage on the weſtern coaſt of North America, which could lead to the Atlantic, a diſcovery which was followed up and completed by Vancouver, who found many large iſlands near the land, like thoſe on the coaſt of Norway, but no inlet interſecting the continent. Another moſt important branch of the ſame expedition was the diſcovery, that equally vain was the expectation of a north-eaſt paſſage, the ſea to the north of Aſia being even at 72° fettered in perpetual ice. The paſſage, which nature denies, might have been accompliſhed by art, and probably at a leſs expence than the Caledonian canal; the ſouthern iſthmus of North America being of little breadth: and perhaps the genius and enterpriſe of England, exiſting in her deſcendants of the United States, may, at no very diſtant period, accompliſh this ſublime object, ſo important to the commerce of Europe and Africa, with Aſia, and the weſtern coaſts of America.

The third great department of Cook's diſcoveries is, the having aſcertained the poſition and extent of many iſlands, large and ſmall, in the Great Ocean, now conſtituting the two grand maritime diviſions of the globe, called Auſtralaſia and Polyneſia. The diſcoveries of the Portugueſe, Spaniſh, Dutch, and Engliſh navigators in thoſe parts of the world, have been ſo ably detailed by the Preſident de Broſſes, in two quarto volumes dedicated to this ſubject, and which have been tranſlated into Engliſh by Mr. Callender, that it is unneceſſary to enter into a topic, which, by the minuteneſs of dates, details, and diſcuſſions, would little intereſt the general reader. Among the moſt celebrated names muſt be placed that of Dampier, a worthy precurſor of Cook in this wide field of diſcovery, as the reader will perceive, from ſome intereſting extracts in this collection; but the whole voyages are ſtill worthy of a choſen place in the library, as full of important information; and it is to be regretted that a new edition is not given, with a ſuperior arrangement, the parts being put together with no little confuſion. The moſt ſavage ſtate of ſociety yet explored is that of the natives of Auſtralaſia; and the forked animal of Shakſpere here appears in all his nakedneſs, wretchedneſs, and filth. An eminent anatomiſt once obſerved that Nature is a naſty jade; and certainly theſe children of nature little remind us of the golden age: but Rouſſeau, and other admirers of ſavages, abſtain from entering into the entomology, and the other diſguſting realities, which render life ſo different from romance. Theſe manners, however, were ſingularly and happily contraſted by thoſe of Otaheite, where Europeans were ſurpriſed to find ignorance and innocence walking hand in hand with vice and crime. This race, ſeemingly of Malay origin, enjoyed all the beauty and fertility of nature, and were vicious or virtuous without knowledge of either vice or virtue; but amidſt their enjoyments were expoſed to ferocious wars with the neighbouring iſlanders, and thus paid the uſual tax of humanity to pain and miſery. The ſtate of ſociety diſcovered in ſeveral other iſlands alſo intereſted thoſe who delight in ſtudying the hiſtory of man, an animal intended for labour, danger, and perhaps even war; for his life ſeems tedious if not occupied and agitated.

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A ſingular novelty has lately appeared in the iſland where Cook unfortunately fell, the ſovereign of Owhyee having now a maritime force, to the ſurpriſe of the ſailors of Europe and America.

The voyages of Cook were not only followed by many others in this direction, ſuch as thoſe of Vancouver, Bligh, that of the miſſionaries ſent to convert the Polyneſians, (and it would be uncandid to omit La Perouſe, La Billardiere, and Peron;) but an Engliſh colony was ſent to Auſtralaſia, which will infallibly diffuſe illumination over that remote quarter of the world, ſo intereſting by the novelty of its aſpect and products.

The ſtyle, manner, and topics of the books of voyages and travels began alſo to be greatly improved. A new and important ſcience, that of mineralogy, had ariſen in Europe ſince 1782, when Bergman firſt erected an edifice of ſcience from disjointed fragments of imperfect knowledge. To this was added geology, or the ſtudy of the formation of the cruſt of the earth, which led men of general ſcience and information to travel, inſtead of ignorant jewellers, pilgrims and adventurers, or men who only travelled to ſee ſights and deſcribe trifles. Thoſe who contended that the world was formed by water, and thoſe who maintained the ſuperior effect of fire, ſtrongly maintain their ſyſtems by actual obſervation, and often impart uſeful facts, while the laughing reader did not care whether the earth was roaſted or boiled.

The ſtudy of political economy, and the modern ſcience called Statiſtics, particularly the views of agriculture and commerce, not only led to ſolid inſtruction, but to great practical improvements in many countries. Even the pruning knife of Johnſon helped to plant Scotland with trees: and the travels of Young in France, having become a claſſical book with the French farmers and country gentlemen, have contributed greatly to national improvement. A like ſpirit has pervaded diſtant regions, but not always with equal ſucceſs. The bread-tree has been introduced into the Weſt-Indies, but the negroes ſeem juſtly to prefer their former favourite food, the banian. The ſugar-cane of Otaheite or Bourbon, has ſupplanted the ancient creole; but though ſuperior in the quantity of juice, and of courſe more profitable to the planter, our ſugar and rum are of much inferior quality; and the honeſt coloniſt begins to reſume the creole ſtem.

Having thus diſcuſſed the important voyages of Cook, and ſome advantages that followed in this department of ſcience, it is now proper to return to the current of recent diſcovery, beginning with Aſia, the moſt important continent, and making a circuit by America and Africa, to Europe.

The voyage of Thunberg to Japan added a great number of important articles of information to the former accounts of that ſingular country, while that of La Perouſe threw more light upon the adjacent ſeas. The Engliſh embaſſy to China gave a more ſtable form to many floating notions concerning that empire, though drawn up in a ſtyle full of proſe and pretenſions, the leaves far exceeding the fruit. The French

miſſionaries have ſomewhat illuſtrated Tonquin and Siam, while the Birman empire has been viſited by an Engliſh traveller.

The geographical labours of Rennell, the firſt Engliſh writer who claims the applauſe of a geographer, have exceeded all former deſcriptions of Hindoſtan; but much remains to be done, particularly towards the Indus. The ſources of the Ganges have been explored by an Engliſh excurſion, narrated in the Calcutta Tranſactions, and found amidſt glaciers on the ſouthern ſide of Himala: but of the intereſting country of Tibet we only know a ſmall part; and ſtill leſs of Little Bucharia, regions which remain for future enterpriſe. They are ſubject to the Chineſe empire, which our conqueſts in Hindoſtan have rendered extremely jealous and vigilant; but perhaps a Frank might penetrate, either in the diſguiſe of a Hindoo pilgrim, or of that of a gylong or travelling merchant; but the danger of detection cannot be unfelt or diſguiſed.

The recent travels in Perſia having unhappily been confined to the weſtern borders of that wide kingdom, the geography of the eaſtern parts, and of Great Bucharia, remain not a little obſcure. A route is wanted from Iſpahan to Samarcand; and from Teheran, the modern capital, to the Indus. Few travels could preſent topics more intereſting, both to ancient and modern hiſtory. Mr. Browne, who has deſervedly gained great applauſe by his Travels in Africa, has, at the ſuggeſtion of the author, attempted this enterpriſe, with what ſucceſs muſt be left for time to determine; but in courage, prudence, love of ſcience, and intimate acquaintance with the eaſtern languages and manners, he can never be exceeded; and it is hoped, will command reſpect even among the ferocious Uſbeks. May this tribute to his merit be ſeen by him on his ſafe return!

The Travels of Niebuhr in Arabia, and thoſe of Volney and Browne in Syria, leave us little to wiſh concerning theſe countries; yet the center of Arabia continues little known; the ſandy deſerts impeding the intercourſe. Aſia Minor, a claſſical country, remains obſcure, though it has been pervaded by different travellers in various directions. The celebrated quarries of Phrygian marble, compared by the ancients to roſes ſprinkled on ſnow, and which is, perhaps, the peach-bloſſom of modern Rome, continue unexplored; with many cities recorded in Greek and Roman times.

In the north of Aſia the Ruſſian travellers and navigators have left little to be wiſhed. Gmelin, Pallas, and many other names are diſtinguiſhed in this department. The utmoſt extremities have been illuſtrated by the maſterly hand of Cook; and Kamchatka has not only been deſcribed by Ruſſian, but by French and Engliſh navigators. The chain of iſlands, reaching from the eaſt of Aſia to the weſtern extremity of North America, has been carefully examined; and that extremity of the new continent affords another diſplay of the accurate labours of Cook. Vancouver may be ſaid to have completed our knowledge of the ſhores; while the journies of Hearne and Mackenzie enter into intereſting details in that direction, and diſcloſe ſeats of future colonies from

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the United States, which may open a direct and ſpeedy trade with all the opulent regions of the Eaſt. In the South-weſt, the geography of New Spain and New Mexico, has, within theſe three years, been placed in an entirely new light, by the travels of Humboldt and Pike. The extenſive courſe of the Red river has been found to lead from the Miſſiſippi, or rather Miſſouri, to the mountains of New Mexico, and proximity of Sante Fé. The ſituation and intereſting environs of the city of Mexico, and many other points indiſpenſable to the geography and hiſtory of the opulent province of New Spain, have been eſtabliſhed by Humboldt, a multifarious traveller, who pretends to all kinds of knowledge, but whoſe very miſtakes may lead, in time, to uſeful corrections and obſervations. With ſuch jealouſy had Spain watched over this moſt important province, for three entire centuries, that theſe deſcriptions may juſtly be claſſed among the greateſt diſcoveries of recent times.

In contemplating ſuch grand objects, it would be beneath the dignity of the ſubject to mention the more minute paths that have been explored. While we paſs, therefore, to South America, we ſhall immediately aſſume the great diſcoveries to the Eaſt of the Andes, where the Spaniſh miſſionaries have diſcloſed as it were a new empire, between the years 1790 and 1800, partly covered with prodigious foreſts, and partly inhabited by native tribes, affording new phenomena of man and manners. Two of thoſe tribes, ſituated about 8° ſouth latitude, in their colour and beard reſemble Flemings, ſo white is their ſkin, ſo fair their complexions; while it is well known that the other indigenes are of a copper colour, with little or no beard. This moſt ſingular circumſtance unites with the black tribes on the frozen mountains of Tibet, to convince us that climate has little influence on the various races of mankind. While the women of theſe tribes are of unrivalled beauty, and equal to the Georgians and Circaſſians, they wander naked among their foreſts, and eat human fleſh! Their harſh language is guttural, and reſembles the barking of dogs; and they never ſpeak without geſticulation, ſtriking their thighs with great force. Such are theſe tribes, ſurmounting Europeans in external appearance and perſonal advantages; and ſo much does man depend upon circumſtances. Another tribe, otherwiſe remarkable for humanity, dreſs and devour their dead relations, as the greateſt mark of affection they can beſtow.

Theſe wide regions, clothed with perpetual foreſts, are alſo abundant in the ſpices, frankincenſe, and other precious gums. The warmth and humidity produce crowds of inſects; and the reptiles are of a moſt enormous ſize; ſo that ſerpents are mentioned forty yards in length and four in circumference, thus ſurpaſſing the Boas of Africa or Hindoſtan. At a period when theoretical writers, of more zeal than knowledge, are providing againſt the dangers to ariſe from exceſſive population, a greater knowledge of geography would lead them to conſider half the earth as uninhabited. This prodigious new empire, of ſuperabundant fertility, with the fertile iſland of Papua or New Guinea, might receive a population equal to that of Europe; while they are now only loaded with uſeleſs foreſts, inhabited by a few ſcat-

tered ſavages, who might live with more comfort in a little iſle of thirty miles ſquare. Theſe grand diſcoveries have been ridiculouſly called by the Miſſionaries *Pampas del Sacramento*, or the Plains of the Holy Sacrament; while the author, in regard to the memory of Colon, the great diſcoverer of America, has propoſed to call this vaſt country *Colonna*.

Theſe moſt important diſcoveries having remained buried in ſcarce Spaniſh books, were only developed in the latter editions of the author's geography; and he may be permitted to make an extract or two, as neceſſary to the preſent deſign. The manners of theſe new tribes ſhall form the firſt topic. "The Indians in general were found to be tall and robuſt, and the Conibos would vie with the Europeans in fairneſs, if they did not diſcolour themſelves, and ſuffer moreover from the ſtings of the muſquitos. They bind their children with bandages of flax, that they may grow ſtrait; an abſurdity thus found not to be peculiar to civilized nations. The forehead is alſo flattened in infancy, by boards faſtened before and behind, as in their idea a wiſe head ſhould reſemble a full moon. They are, however, in conſequence of this practice, almoſt utterly without memory. The girls go intirely naked; while the married women wear a ſlight cincture; but among many other tribes complete nakedness is univerſal. They are painted and tattooed; do not marry within certain degrees; and the cazics alone uſe polygamy; but the men and women are free to quit each other. They ſeem to believe in one God, of a human form, who retired to heaven after making the earth; but do not venture to offer their humble adorations, except during earthquakes, which they believe to proceed from the footſteps of their God, who viſits the earth, in order to judge by their voices how many men exiſt. Hence, on the ſmalleſt earthquakes they run from their hovels, caper and ſtamp on the ground, crying out "here we are! here we are!" They alſo believe in an evil ſpirit, of whom the moſt ſagacious, for the ſake of emolument, have dared to declare themſelves the prieſts, and regulate in his name amours, intrigues, health and ſickneſs, and the little campaigns of war. They have alſo many charms and amulets, yet ſometimes their ſkill in medical herbs is far from being contemptible. They alſo believe in another life, but imagine that thunders are the battles of that diſtant world, and that the milky way is a beautiful foreſt for their diverſion. Some believe in tranſmigration, and ſuppoſe that the ſouls of their chiefs and nobles animate tigers and monkies. The dead are diſinterred after a certain period, and the bones waſhed and preſerved; but ſome tribes eat the fleſh, that nothing may be loſt. Beſides the chace and fiſhing, they cultivate a few herds, particularly the yuca, with which they make the *muzato*, their only drink and conſolation. The water is generally bad, owing to the heat and numerous marſhes which taint the rivers. In order to cultivate the yuca, they cut down the trees with great patience, uſing axes of ſtone; and Girval brought from Manoa one made of the ſtone called by the Spaniards *ala de moſca*, or fly's wing, mentioned

tioned in the deſcription of Peru; but they have alſo axes of copper, the firſt metal uſed by ſavages, being often found native, and eaſily beaten into form, while iron is obdurate, and requires the ſkill of a more advanced ſociety. The ground is ſlightly moved with a wooden ſpade, and the yuca being interred, the labour is finiſhed. They alſo gather cotton, which ſerves for their little cinctures. Such are their agriculture and manufactures. Their darts and arrows are often tinctured with active poiſon, drawn from noxious plants. So great is their confidence in its power, that they will awake the fury, and await the attack of the ſtrongeſt and fierceſt jaguar. They laugh when he prepares to ſpring: the arrow flies and he is dead. But they never employ poiſoned weapons in their conflicts, not ſo much from liberality of ſentiment, as from the fear of a retort. Large fiſh are killed with arrows aimed at their heads; the ſmall are taken in ſnares, or with hooks of bone. From the age of five years, boys and girls manage the canoes: one ſtands on the prow, to guard againſt the ſhoals formed by the large trees, which oppreſs the rivers, while the other, at the poop, uſes an oar as an helm to guide the tiny navigation. But the ruling paſſion is war, the buſineſs of the entire tribe preſided by the cazic, or intended general. The tobacco tubes are lighted, the jars of muzato paſs around: and as ſoon as drunkenneſs begins, this important ſubject is deliberated; the firſt and ſolemn queſtion before the rude parliament being "With what nation ſhall we go to war?" while the next is, "What ſhall be the cauſe of quarrel?" The cauſes generally are ſome petty robbery or offence; or becauſe the tribe has been injured by another with whom they dare not go to war, the weakeſt being generally choſen, as being the moſt convenient enemy. The expedition being reſolved upon, the *moans*, or prieſts of the evil ſpirit, take charge of their chiefs, and treat them with ſuch abſtinence and artificial horrors, that at the end of ſome days they come forth rather dead than alive. With a more clear and rational judgment, theſe ſavages impute all ſucceſs in war to the evil ſpirit; and carefully conceal from their deity their proceedings on ſuch an occaſion. Hence the *moans* are held reſponſible for the reſult of the expedition; and if it be adverſe, they receive a thouſand maledictions, and are beaten almoſt to death, becauſe their prayers to the evil ſpirit had not been acceptable. The petty warfares being inceſſant, the villages, or rather large houſes before mentioned, are prepared for defence. In the form of a creſcent, with the convex part towards the wood, there is one door towards ſome hill, and another to a plain. When the enemy attack at one door, a party oppoſes; while the other turns the wings of the houſe, and attack the foe on the flanks."

But the moſt extraordinary and important feature in theſe new diſcoveries is the extenſive courſe of the Maranon or river of Amazons, which opens ſuch an inlet to the center of South America, as to offer the advantages of a Mediterranean ſea. As this diſcovery is of the utmoſt importance to a commercial nation, it is hoped that the deſire to make it more known will excuſe the repetition.

"*General*

" *General View of the Maranon, and its confluent Streams, from the Diſcoveries* 1790—1800.

" Among the grand rivers which water the globe, and diffuſe fertility and commerce along their ſhores, the Maranon will ever maintain the preference. Condamine had already computed its navigation at a thouſand maritime leagues, or three thouſand miles; to which, from the recent diſcoveries, may be added, at leaſt four or five hundred leagues, ſo that if the countries were poſſeſſed by induſtrious and populous nations, a ſhip of four or five hundred tons might aſcend this wonderful river to the extent of four thouſand five hundred miles of navigation! A frigate of ſome force might awaken, with its artillery, the echoes of the ſtupendous Andes!

" Computed in a general geographical view, as the courſe of the Maranon, for more than one-third of its progreſs is from S. to N. it conſiderably exceeds the whole breadth of South America; but taken on the ſame ſcale with the other rivers, that is, in a line nearly direct, the length on a map will be found to be about two thouſand five hundred g. miles. The Kian of China, eſtimated in the ſame manner, has been found to reach two thouſand miles; and the Ob of Siberia nineteen hundred. The Miſſouri of North America may probably attain two thouſand miles. The pre-eminence of the Maranon, far from being loſt, is greatly increaſed by the recent diſcoveries. This prodigious river, this torrent ſea, is not only ſuperior in the length, but in the breadth and depth of its majeſtic courſe; and receives, on all ſides, as tributaries, rivers of ſuch power that any one would enrich the deſarts of Africa, and might ſpread fertility, trade, and civilization throughout a wide empire. It has been ſeen that where the Beni joins the Maranon, it is half a league in breadth. The Tunguragua from the Weſt; the Llavari or Madera from the S.; the Negro from the N., are all rivers of this ſurpriſing deſcription. In ſhort, through more than one-half of the great continent of South America, almoſt every advantage of a maritime ſhore might be diffuſed by the Maranon and its confluent ſtreams.

" The recent diſcoveries having been buried in the Spaniſh language, and in voluminous works of very difficult acquiſition, it is no wonder that they have eſcaped even an enlightened age. But as they lead to new ideas concerning the wonderful diverſity and majeſty of the works of nature, they deſerve great attention; while, at the ſame time, they throw a new and important light on the ſcience of geography. The diſcovery of the ſources of the Miſſouri, and of the Nile, the complete ſource of the Niger, have been eſteemed objects of ſupreme importance; and when the courſe of the mighty river Burrampooter, and its grand confluence with the Ganges, were diſcloſed by an excellent modern geographer, no ſmall admiration was excited; but even theſe objects greatly diminiſh, when compared with the ſublimity of the Maranon.

" The

" The diſcuſſion concerning the ſources of the Maranon, and the removal of the ridiculous diſtortions of the Jeſuits, were indiſpenſable in the general view of the rivers of South America, the firſt object of ſcience being to diſpel error; and the preceding details concerning the country and tribes on the Maranon, neceſſarily accompanied the relation of the recent diſcoveries, as the reader might thereby perceive that they are not theoretic nor imaginary, but founded on actual enterprize. But an abſtract of the whole may be ſatisfactory to the reader, and uſeful to the geographer, eſpecially as the original writers have ſcarcely obſerved any arrangement.

" 1. The MARANON. Near its ſource this river is called the *Apurimac*, which riſes to the ſouth of the mineral mountains of Cailloma, perhaps in the lake of Vilque, as laid down by La Cruz, ſouth latitude 16° 10'; but probably ſtill more to the ſouth; perhaps even 17°, for, after being joined by the Monigote in Cailloma, it is ſo deep when it enters the province of Canes and Canches that a bridge is already neceſſary. On the weſt of Cuzco it is a powerful river.

" The chief rivers which join the Maranon are as follow:

" 2. The river of Pampas, or Charcas, from the weſt, at 13° 10'.

" 3. The Vilcamayo, a great river, nearly equal to the Apurimac, or Maranon, at 12° 15'. The Vilcamayo, like the others, has ſeveral names according to the provinces it paſſes, as the river of Quillabamba, Urubamba, &c.; a circumſtance which has often proved a great impediment to geographical knowledge.

" 4. The Mantaro, or river of Jauja, ſo called from the province it pervades, joins the Maranon at 12° 6', and ſeems to propel the chief river towards the north-eaſt, the courſe having formerly been towards the north-weſt. The Mantaro has been ridiculouſly called the ancient Maranon, by La Cruz.

" 5. The great river Paucartambo, far from joining the Vilcamayo, as laid down by La Cruz, joins the Maranon at 10° 45', being, in fact, the river ſtyled by La Cruz, Ynambari, a name which Bueno had learned from ſome ſavage tribe on its banks. The Perene has already joined the Maranon, on the oppoſite ſide, or weſt, at 11° 18'. The Perene riſes about two leagues from Tarma, runs through that town, and receives many ſtreams from the heights of Bombom and Paſco. From the confluence of the Perene to that with the beautiful river Pachitea, at 8° 26', that is a ſpace of 2° 52', or one hundred and ſeventy-two g. miles, though by numerous windings, probably increaſed to five hundred, the Maranon receives no leſs than forty copious rivers; but above all, two of prodigious power, the Paucartambo above mentioned, and the Beni.

" 6. Three leagues beneath the junction of the Paucartambo, the Maranon is joined by a river, about two Britiſh miles, or half a Spaniſh league in breadth, of ſuch power and force, that the courſe of the Maranon is changed for a ſpace, and bent towards the chain of the Andes. But ſuch is the amazing grandeur of theſe ſtreams, that this river of two miles in breadth is only a branch of the grand river BENI, which, at 13°, has ſent off another large branch into the lake of Rogagado, whence iſſuing in three powerful

ſtreams,

ſtreams, the Yutay, the Teſi, and the Coari, the Beni pays a ſecond prodigious tribute to the Maranon! Nature defies all the theories of man; and it would be difficult to pronounce whether the BENI or the APURIMAC be the principal ſtream, a queſtion at preſent diſcuſſed by Spaniſh geographers, while the *Tunguragua*, or *jeſuitic Maranon*, is entirely ſet aſide. The reader will reflect, that from the watery eruptions of the volcanos, and other circumſtances, it may be judged that there are vaſt ſubterraneous lakes and rivers under the ſtupendous table-land of the Andes, whence the ſubterraneous noiſes and winds, and other phenomena already deſcribed. The ſize and power of the rivers, even near their ſources, do not therefore, in this view, excite much ſurpriſe. The ſource of the BENI near Sicaſica is about 2° 30′ further to the S. than that of the APURIMAC, but as its courſe is far more direct, the actual length of the navigation bears no compariſon with that of the MARANON, which at this junction acquires the name of the GRAND PARA. The navigation of the Beni might conduct the adventurer to the mines of Poſoſi, and that of the Apurimac to Cuzco and Lima!

"7. At 8° 26′ the *Pachitea* joins the Maranon. The Pachitea is eſteemed the moſt beautiful of all theſe tributary ſtreams. It riſes in 10° 46′, firſt running E. then N., and in the early part of its progreſs is called the Pozuzu, eſpecially at its confluence with the Mayro, where it forms a noted haven, whence there is an open navigation to the Maranon. The next remarkable ſtream that joins the Pachitea is the Piachiz. The courſe of the Maranon here varies from due N. to N.E.; and the map of La Cruz muſt be erroneous in the great weſterly inflection of its courſe, thereby approaching the Gualaga too nearly by one half.

"8. The Aguaytia alſo joins the Maranon from the W. at 7° 35′; the Manoa or Cuxniabatay at 7°; the Saraicu at 6° 45′; the Tapichi, or Canopocati, oppoſite to San Regis, at 5°. This laſt river ſeems alſo to communicate with the Tunguragua.

"9. The *Tunguragua*, *Lauricocha*, or *jeſuitic Maranon*, falls into the Maranon at 4° 45′, where the latter is divided into three branches, the chief of which is not leſs than fifty-five fathoms in depth. The courſe of the Maranon now turns to the eaſt; and has been ſufficiently explored.

"It has been ſeen that the navigation of the Maranon had, by the laſt account of the miſſionaries, been only explored as far as the confluence of the Pachitea; but it may well be ſuppoſed that it has now been explored to its utmoſt ſtretch, and it is to be hoped that the new map of South America, about to be publiſhed at Madrid by Bauza, will diffuſe a ſteady light over theſe new and important diſcoveries."

Having ſtated this great diſcovery, which has hitherto been little known, our progreſs now leads us to Africa, of all the continents the leaſt explored. Some progreſs has been made from the Cape of Good Hope towards the north-eaſt; but in ſpite of our amity with Portugal we have not inveſtigated her ſettlements in Sofala and the circumjacent regions. The alliance with the Portugueſe might alſo have been of ſervice in penetrating by the ſhorteſt route to the centre of Africa, from their iſlands in the Gulf

of

of Guinea. In this, and other diſcoveries to be made among Mahometans, where Europeans are expoſed to the greateſt danger, it would ſeem preferable to employ ſome of our Mahometant ſubjects in Hindoſtan, ſo as to form a little unſuſpected caravan, who might travel without riſk. Numbers might be found ſufficiently intelligent for an expedition of this kind; and the climate would moreover agree better with the conſtitutions of people under a ſimilar parallel. Within this recent period, however, many important diſcoveries have been made. Mr. Browne, a man of fortune, travelling for the pure love of ſcience, has explored the ruins of the Temple of Jupiter Ammon, and has penetrated as far as Darfur, ſpending three years in a country formerly unviſited by any European. His account of this and the adjacent regions forms a grand acceſſion to African geography.

The African Society, who have ſpared no exertion to obtain more preciſe ideas concerning this continent, except the expedient above ſuggeſted, of employing Mahometan travellers, has ſent ſeveral inveſtigators, with little ſucceſs, except in the caſe of Mr. Park, who determined the courſe of the Niger to be from Weſt to Eaſt, agreeably to the ideas of Ptolemy. As to Tombuctoo, ſo much an object of reſearch, it is probably only a collection of mud hovels, magnified by the uſual oriental exaggeration. The ſandy deſarts of Africa would be far better explored by a little caravan of Mahometans, as above mentioned, than by Chriſtian adventurers, always expoſed to ſuſpicion and danger.

Returning from Africa to Europe, the diſcoveries on our part of the continent cannot be expected to be of much importance. But great progreſs has been made in rectifying the geography of many countries by trigonometrical maps, and aſtronomical obſervations. In the latter however, there unaccountably remain great deficiences in Great Britain and Ireland. The ſuppoſed certainty of our knowledge has led to the neglect of producing accurate evidences; and, while we continue ignorant of our ignorance, it is no wonder that little progreſs is made in this eſſential department.

Having thus given a brief, but it is hoped a complete review of the progreſs of diſcovery by ſea and land, both in ancient and modern times, and cloſed it with the recent gigantic ſteps ſince the epoch of Cook's voyages, this compilation is now diſmiſſed, in the hope that it will be found a faithful and accurate collection of ſome of the curious, and all the beſt voyages and travels that have yet appeared. In ſo large a plan there may be ſome omiſſions which can eaſily be ſupplied by a ſupplemental volume or two; but upon the whole, it will be found to unite, with the advantages of a library of voyages, thoſe of what have been called "Modern States of all Countries."

CATALOGUE

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OF

BOOKS OF VOYAGES AND TRAVELS.

EUROPE.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

I. *Travels through Great Britain and Ireland, through England in its whole Extent, or a large portion of it.*

LELAND'S Itinerary of Great Britain, publiſhed by Thomas Hearne, London, 1710, 1712, 9 vol. 8vo.

P. Jovii Deſcriptio Britanniæ, Scotiæ, Hiberniæ, et Orcadum. Baſil, 1546, 4to.

Leonis L. B. de Roſmital et Blatna, Commentarius brevis itineris anno 1565, 1566, per Germaniam, Belgium, Angliam, Hiſpaniam, et Italiam facti; ex Bohemica in linguam Latinam tranſlatus. Olmutz, 1577, 8vo.

Jacob Rathgeben, Kurze und wahrhafte Reiſe Beſchreibung der Badefahrt, welche Herzog Friedrich von Wirtemberg im Jahr 1592 von Mümpelgard aus in England und durch die Niederlande zurück verrichtet hat. (Short and authentic Account of the Journey of Frederick Duke of Wirtemberg from Montbelliard to England, and back through the Netherlands in the year 1592.) Tubingen, 1602, 4to.

Jacob Rathgeben und *Schickhard von Hohenberg*, Beſchreibung zweier Reiſen Herzog Friedrichs zu Wirtemberg durch Deutſchland, Dænnemarck, und Italien, und nachher in England. (Deſcription of the two Journeys of Duke Frederick of Wirtemberg through Germany, Denmark, and Italy, and afterwards in England.) Tubingen, 1604, 4to., with wood-cuts.

J. J. Graſſeri, Volkommene Italiæniſche, Franzœſiſche und Engliſche Schatzkammer. (Complete Italian, French, and Engliſh Treaſury.) Baſil, 1609, 9 vol. 8vo.

P. Hentzneri Itinerarium Germaniæ, Galliæ, Angliæ, et Italiæ. Baſil, 1611, 12mo.

Beſchreibung der Reiſe, Vollbringung der Heirath, und Heimführung des Churfürſten Fridrich von der Pfaltz. (Deſcription of the Journey, and Accompliſhment of the Marriage of Frederick Elector Palatine.) 1613, 4to.

C. Ens, Deliciæ Magnæ Britanniæ. Cologne, 1613, 8vo.

Petri Eiſenbergii Itinerarium Galliæ et Angliæ. (In German.) Leipſic, 1614, 1623, 12mo.

T. Sagittarii Ulyſſes Saxonicus, ſeu Iter Erneſti ducis Saxoniæ in Germaniam, Galliam, Angliam, et Belgium. Breſlau, 1621, 4to.

G. Neumayr, Beſchreibung der Reiſe welche Herzog Johann Ernſt von Sachſen-Weimar in Frankreich, England, und den Niederlanden hinterlegt. (Deſcription of the Journey of Duke John Erneſtus of Saxe-Weimar younger, in France, England, and the Netherlands.) Leipſic, 1620. Jena, 1744, 4to.

Martin Zeilleri in Angliam, Hiſpaniamque Itinerarium. Nuremberg, 1637, 8vo.

——— Itinerarium Magnæ Britanniæ, oder Reiſe-Beſchreibung durch Engel-Schott- und Irland. (Journey through England, Scotland, and Ireland.) Straſburgh, 1647; *Ib.* 1674, 8vo.

Duc *de Rohan*, Voyage fait en 1600 en Italie, Allemagne, Païs-Bas, Angleterre et Ecoſſe. Amſterdam, 1646, 12mo.

Payen, Voyages, avec une deſcription de l'Angleterre, de la Flandre, et du Brabant. Paris, 1663, 1668, 12mo.

Fidèle Conducteur pour le Voyage d'Angleterre, par *Louis Coulon*. Paris, 1654, 8vo.

Voyage en Angleterre, par *Samuel Sorbière*. Paris, 1664. Cologne, 1666, 1669, 12mo.

——— Obſervations ſur le Voyage de *Sorbière*. Paris, 1665, 8vo.

——— Reponſe aux fauſſetés et invectives de la relation de M. *Sorbière*. Amſterdam, 1675, 12mo.

——— *Thomas Spratt's* Obſervations on M. Sorbière's Voyage into England. London, 1668, 12mo. The ſame, with a tranſlation of the original work. London, 1709, 8vo.

Reiſe-Beſchreibung nach Spanien und England. (Journey to Spain and England.) Tranſlated from French into German by *T. Mackel*. Frankfort, 1667, 12mo.

Rutgeri Hermanidæ Britannia Magna. Amſterdam, 1661, 12mo.

Charles Patin, Relations hiſtoriques et curieuſes des voyages en Allemagne, Bohème, Angleterre, Hollande, et Suiſſe. Straſburgh, 1670. Baſil, 1673. Amſterdam, 1695, 12mo.

Ferdinand Albrecht Herzog von Braunſchweig Bevern des Wunderlichen Wunderliche Begebenheiten und Reiſe-Beſchreibung durch Deutſchland, Italien, Malta, Frankreich, und England. (Singular Adventures and Travels of Ferdinand Albrecht *Duke of Brunſwick Bevern* the Singular, in Germany, Italy, Malta, France, and England.) Bevern, 1678, 1682, 2 vol. 4to.

J. C. Kirchmaier, de Anglici regni genio, moribus, ac dotibus. Wittemberg, 1682, 4to.

Lettres curieuſes de voyage écrites d'Angleterre, d'Italie, d'Hongrie et d'Allemagne. Paris, 1691, 8vo.

Roger's Hiſtorical Account of Three Years' Travels over England and Wales. London, 1694, 8vo.

A. A. Hochſtetter, Oratio de utilitate peregrinationis Anglicanæ. Tubingen, 1697, 4to.

P. Coronelli, Viaggi nell' Inghilterra. (Travels in England.) Venice, 1697, 8vo.

H. Miſſon, Mémoires et Obſervations faites par un voyageur en Angleterre, avec planches. Hague, 1698, 8vo.

——— Memoirs and Obſervations in his Travels over England, and ſome Account of England and Ireland. London, 1719, 8vo.

Gedenkwaardige Aantekeningen gedaan door en reiſiger van gegen England, Schottland, ent Irland. (Remarkable recollections of a traveller in England, Scotland, and Ireland, in 1698-1699.) Utrecht, 1698, 8vo. In French, ſame place and year.

A Voyage into England. London, 1709, 8vo.

C. H.

C. H. Erndel de itinere ſuo Anglicano et Batavo facto relatio ad Amicum, quâ variæ ad anatomiam, chirurgiam, botanicam, et materiam medicam obſervationes ſiſtuntur. Amſterdam, 1711, 8vo.

Antonini Iter Britannicum, commentariis illuſtratam a Thomâ Gale. London, 1709. Amſterdam, 1735, 4to.

Relation der Reiſe Kœnigs Georg I. von Hannover nach London. (Relation of King George the Firſt's journey from Hanover to London.) Hamburgh, 1714, 8vo.

J. H. Lochneri Obſervationes Anglicæ. Bremen, 1714, 4to.

Deichſel, Aufenthalt in England. (Reſidence in England in 1717—1719.) In Bernoulli's Archives of Modern Hiſtory, vol. viii.

Norden Speculi Britanniæ pars. London, 1723, 4to.

Muralt, Lettres ſur les Anglais et les François. 1725, 1728, 8vo.

J. B. Küchelbecker, Der nach England reiſende curieſe Paſſagier. (The inquiſitive traveller to England.) Hanover, 1726, 8vo.

J. Beverell, Delices de la Grande Bretagne, et d'Irlande. Leyden, 1707; *Ib.* 1727, 8 vol. 12mo.

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Above two-thirds of this work are occupied by a deſcription of the country.

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Bemerkungen auf einer Reiſe durch einige Deutſche, Schweizeriſche, und Franzoeſiſche Provinzen. (Remarks in a Tour through ſome German, Swiſs, and French Provinces.) By *W. L. Steinbrenner.* Gottingen, 1791, 1792, 8vo.

Labyrinth, eller Reiſe gjennern Tyſkland, Schweitz, og Frankerige. (Labyrinth, or Travels in Germany, Switzerland, and France.) By *J. Baggeſen.* Copenhagen, 1792, 1793, 8vo.

Vertraute Briefe über Frankreich. (Familiar Letters on France, written in the year 1792.) By *J. F. Reichardt.* Berlin, 1792, 1793, 3 vol. 8vo.

Steinbrauner, Bemerkungen auf einer Reiſe durch Frankreich. (Obſervations in a Tour through France.) Gottingen, 1792, 3 vol. 8vo.

Travels in France, during the years 1787, 1788, 1789, and 1790, principally undertaken to aſcertain the ſtate of agriculture, the reſources, and proſperity of the nation, by *Arthur Young.* London, 1794, 2 vol. 4to.

In point of ſolidity of information and aſſiduity of reſearch, there is no work of travels in France to be compared with the preſent. Agriculture and induſtry in general are the principal objects of the author.

Journal during a Reſidence in France, from the beginning of Auguſt to the middle of December 1792, by *Edward Moore,* M. D. London, 1793, 2 vol. 8vo.

This very intereſting production has been tranſlated into French, German, Dutch, and other languages.

Durchflüge durch Deutcſchland, die Niederlande, und Frankreich. (Excurſions in Germany, the Netherlands, and France.) By *J. L. von Heſs.* Hamburgh, 1794, 1800, 7 vol. 8vo.

Letters written in France in the year 1794, by *Tench.* London, 1795, 8vo.

Voyage géographique et pittoreſque des Départemens de la France. Paris, 1794—1797, 11 vol. fol.

This ſplendid but conceited and declamatory work was not completed in the year 1808.

Voyage dans les Départemens de la France, par *La Vallée.* Paris, 1790, 1800, 10 cahiers, 8vo.

Travels through France, Turkey, and Hungary, by *W. Hunter.* London, 1796, 8vo.

Letters on Holland, France, Switzerland, Germany, and Italy, by *Owen.* London, 1796, 2 vol. 8vo.

Lettres ſur l'Italie, la France, l'Allemagne, et les beaux Arts, par la Princeſſe *de Gonzague.* Berlin, 1796, 8vo.

Voyages en France, enrichis des belles gravures. Paris, 1798, 4 vol. 18mo.

Reiſe

Reiſe ind as Südliche Frankreich, und die Weſtliche und Noerdliche Schweitz. (Journey in the South of France, and the Weſt and North of Switzerland.) By *Friederika Brun.* Zurich, 1799, 8vo.

Bemerkungen auf Reiſen in Dœnnemark, Schweden, und Frankreich. (Remarks during Travels in Denmark, Sweden, and France.) By *L. C. Lentz.* Gotha, 1799, 1800, 2 vol. 8vo.

Travels from France to Italy through the Lepontine Alps, or an Itinerary from Lyons to Turin, by *Albanis-Beaumont.* Plates. London, 1800, fol.

Reiſen durch einen Theil von Deutſchland, Italien, und Frankreich. (Travels through parts of Germany, Italy, and France.) By *Arnot.* Leipſic, 1801, 2 vol. 8vo.

Efterretninger om Undervüſningens, Literaturens og Religionſvœſenets Tilſtand i Frankrige uden for Paris, ſamlede paa en reiſe i departementerne i aarene 1799. (Notices reſpecting Education, Literature, and the ſtate of Religion in France, with the exception of Paris, collected on a tour through the departments, in the year 1799.) By *Boerge Thorlacius.* Copenhagen, 1801, 8vo.

Bruchſtücke einer Reiſe durch Frankreich im Frühling und Sommer 1799. (Fragments of a Journey through France in the year 1799.) By *E. M. Arndt.* Leipſic, 1802, 2 vol. 8vo.

Tour through ſeveral of the Midland and Weſtern Provinces of France, in the months of June, July, Auguſt, and September 1801; with remarks on the manners, cuſtoms, and agriculture of the country. Embelliſhed with four engravings. By the Rev. *H. Hughes.* London, 1802, 8vo.

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Bemerkungen geſammelt auf einer Reiſe durch Holland und einen Theil Frankreichs. (Remarks on Holland and part of France in ſummer 1801.) By *J. F. Droyſen.* Gottingen, 1803, 8vo.

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Voyage de *Guibert* dans diverſes parties de la France et de la Suiſſe, faits en 1775, 1778, 1784, et 1785: ouvrage poſthume, publié par ſa veuve. Paris, 1805, 8vo.

Briefe eines Sûdlœnders. (Letters of an inhabitant of the South of France.) Publiſhed by *C. A. Fiſcher.* Leipſic, 1805, 8vo.

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Reiſen in das Südliche Frankreich. (Journey into the South of France.) By *C. A. Fiſcher.* Leipſic, 1806, 2 vol. 8vo.

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Reiſe von Marſeille über Avignon nach Lyon im Jahr 1791. (Journey from Marſeilles, by Avignon, to Lyons, in the year 1791.) By *Frederika Brun.* In the German Magazine, 1794.

Voyage pittoreſque, et Navigation exécutés ſur une partie du Rhône réputée non navigable: moyens de rendre ce projet utile au commerce. Par *T. C. G. Boiſſel.* Avec ſeize planches. Paris, an iii. 1795, 4to.

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badours, et la Vie de cinq Troubadours; par M. l'Abbé *Papon.* Paris, 1787, 2 vol. 12mo.

This is the beſt edition of theſe travels, which chiefly refer to the hiſtory and literature of Provence.

Durlac, Hiſtoire naturelle de la Provence. Avignon and Marſeilles, 1783, 2 vol. 8vo.

Naturhiſtoriſche und œconomiſche Reiſe nach Taraſcon und Arles. (Travels reſpecting Natural Hiſtory and Economy, to Taraſcon and Arles.) Inſerted in the Journal der Fabriquen, 1793.

Voyage dans le Département des Alpes maritima, avec la deſcription de la ville et du territoire de Nice, de Meutan, de Monaco, &c. par *S. Papon.* Paris, 1804, 8vo.

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Faujas de St. Fond, Recherches ſur les Volcans êteints du Vivarais, et du Velai en Languedoc. Grenoble and Paris, 1779, fol.

Greſſane, Hiſtoire naturelle de Languedoc. Montpellier, 1776, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage en Savoye et dans le Midi de la France, en 1804 et 1805. Paris, 1807, 8vo.

Voyage à Genève et dans la Vallée de Chamouny, en Savoie, ayant pour objet les ſciences, les arts, l'hiſtoire, &c. par *Leſchevin.* Paris, 1812, 8vo.

Itinerarium Galliæ Narbonenſis, cui acceſſit gloſſarium linguæ Gallorum veteris. Autore *Joanne Pontano.* Lugdun. 1666, 12mo.

Briefe über die Südlichen Provinzen von Frankreich, auf einer Reiſe durchs Delpninat, Languedoc, Rouergue, Provence, und das comitat Venaiſſin. (Letters on the Southern Provinces of France, written during a journey through Dauphiné, Languedoc, Rouergue, Provence, and the county of Venaiſſin, in the years 1786 to 1788.) By *J. J. Fiſch.* Zurich, 1790, 2 vol. 8vo.

Kleine Reiſen durch die Merkwürdigſten Gegenden im Südlichen Frankreich. (Short Journeys through the moſt intereſting parts of Southern France, with obſervations on the economiſts, the provincial ſtates, courts of juſtice, &c.) Magdeburg, 1790, 8vo.

Maleriſche Wanderungen durch einen Theil des Südlichen Frankreichs. (Pictureſque Journey through part of the South of France.) Leipſic, 1792, 8vo.

Reiſe durch die Südlichen Provinzen Frankreichs. (Travels through the South of France.) By *Thümmel.* Leipſic, 10 vol. 8vo.

This is rather a ſatirical account of French manners, than a journey for the purpoſe of deſcribing the country.

Iſaac Pontani, Itinerarium Galliæ Narbonenſis, cum duplici appendice et gloſſario priſco-Gallico, ſeu de Gallorum veteri diſſertatione. Leyden, 1606, 12mo.

Obſervations faites dans les Pyrenées, pour ſervir de ſuite aux Obſervations ſur les Alpes, inſérées dans la traduction des Lettres ſur la Suiſſe, par le Cit. *Ramond.* Paris, 1789, 8vo.

This is a very intereſting account of the North of the Pyrenees, with a deſcription of the manners of the people.

Voyage dans les Pyrénées Françaiſes, dirigé principalement vers la Bigorre et la Vallée, ſuivi de quelques vérités importantes ſur les eaux de Bagnières et de Barrège. Paris, 1789, 8vo.

Fragmens d'un Voyage ſentimental et pittoreſque dans les Pyrénées, par *Saint-Amand.* Metz et Paris, 1789, 8vo.

Voyage à Barrège et dans les hautes Pyrénées, fait en 1788, par *Duſſault.* Paris, 1796, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyages

Voyages phyſiques dans les Pyrénées, en 1788 et 1789; hiſtoire naturelle d'une partie de ces montagnes, particulièrement des environs de Barrège, Bagnières et Governie, avec cartes géographiques, par *F. Pazums*. Paris, an v.–1797, 8vo.

Theſe three authors travelled in company; the work of the firſt relates chiefly to botany; that of the ſecond is principally a deſcription of the ſcenery, and and is altogether ſentimental; the object of the third is ſcientifical.

Voyage au Mont-Perdu et dans les parties adjacentes de hautes Pyrenées, par *L. Ramond*. Paris, an ix.–1801, 8vo.

This is a deſcription of a journey to the higheſt of the Pyrenees, which the author, like all his predeceſſors, at firſt found inacceſſible; but ſince the publication of this work, he ſucceeded, by aſcending up a cleft on the Spaniſh ſide.

Bergreiſen durch die Pyreneen. (Travels through the Pyrenees.) Publiſhed by *C. A. Fiſcher*. Leipſic, 1804, vol. i., 8vo.

Itinerarium Burdigalenſe, 1588, 12mo.

Voyage à Bourdeaux et dans les Landes, ou ſont déſcrits les mœurs, les uſages, et les coutumes du pays. Avec planches. Paris, 1798, 8vo.

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Antonini, Memorial de Paris et de ſes Environs. Paris, 1742, 12mo.

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The author was ſent as a commiſſioner to Paris from Denmark, on the propoſal of the national inſtitute for a general unity of weights and meaſures. The chief objects of his journey are the literary and ſcientific inſtitutions of France, and particularly public education, in which, with the exception of the polytechnic ſchool, he found little to commend.

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The ſtate of muſic and the opera are the chief objects of this journey; but ſome political obſervations induced the author, a compoſer of eminence, to quit Halle, his place of reſidence, when the French entered it in 1806.

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This, which is allowed to be a juſt and impartial account of Paris, was written by *M. Hagner,* a member of the Swiſs deputation, in 1802.

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Commentario de *Alfonſo de Ulloa*, comprehendendo la Viage del Duque de Alba en Flandria (Commentary of Alfonſo de Ulloa, containing the Journey of the Duke of Alva in Flanders). Amberes, 1570, 8vo.

Excurſion through Flanders, by *Adam Walker*. London, 8vo.

Le Voyage de Malines. (No date.)

J. B. Grammaye, Peregrinatio Belgica. Cologne, 1633, 8vo.

Abrahami Ortelii Itinerarium Gallico-Brabanticum. Lyon, 1630; *Ib.* 1647, 24mo.

Relation d'un Voyage fait en Flandre, Hainault, Artois, Cambreſis en 1661, par *Saint Martin*. Caen, 1667, 12mo.

Voyage du Cardinal de Baden, et ſon Séjour à Liége, en 1674 et 1675. Amſterdam, 1676, 4to.

A Journey through the Auſtrian Netherlands in the year 1724, with an account of the moſt memorable ſieges, and an introduction to the hiſtory of the whole ſeventeen provinces. London, 1725; *Ib.* 1732, 8vo.

De Caſtillon, Delices de Brabant et de ſes Campagnes. Amſterdam, 1758, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage pittoreſque de Flandre et du Brabant, par *Deſcamps*. Avec planches. Paris, 1769, 8vo.

Beobachtungen auf einer Reiſe nach Paris durch Flandern. (Obſervations in a Tour to Paris through Flanders, in 1776.) Leipſic, 1778, 8vo.

Voyage de Spa á Bruxelles. Bruxelles, 1782; *Ib.* 1784, 8vo.

Le Voyageur dans les Pays-Bas Autrichiens, ou lettres ſur l'état actuel de ce pays. Amſterdam, 1782; *Ib.* 1784, 12mo.

Voyage dans la ci-devant Belgique et ſur la rive gauche du Rhin, orné de treize carles et de trete-puit eſtampes, et accompagné de notes curieuſes et inſtructives ſur l'état actuel de ce pays; par *J. B. J. Breton*, pour la partie du texte; *Brion* (père) pour la partie géographique; et *Brion* (fils) pour celle du deſſin. Paris, an x.–1802, 2 vol. 8vo.

[See the travels in Holland and the Netherlands jointly; thoſe of Roſmital, Rathgeben, Neumayr, Sagittarius, Duc de Rohan, Payen; *Sect.* ENGLAND. — Ortelius, Gœlnitz, Coulon, Frank, Tour of Holland, Marſhall, Ireland, Muirhead; *Sect.* FRANCE.]

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

General Travels into both European and Aſiatic Ruſſia.

PAUL JOVIUS, Beſchreibung der Geſandſchaft des Ruſſiſchen Fürſten Baſilii M. an den Pabſt Clemens VII. (Deſcription of the Embaſſy of the Ruſſian Prince, Baſilius, to Pope Clement VII.) Baſil, 1537, fol. In Latin, *ib.* 1551, fol.

Sigiſmund de Herberſtein, Commentarius de Rebus Moſcoviticis. Baſil, 1556; *ib.* 1571, fol. Antwerp, 1557, 8vo. — In German, Baſil, 1563. Frankfurt, 1579, fol. — In Italian, Venice, 1558, 4to.

Alex. Guagnino, Sarmatiæ Europeæ Deſcriptio, ſive Polonia, Lithuania, Ruſſia, Pruſſia, Pomerania, et Livonia. Cracow, 1578; Spiræ, 1581, fol.

Antonii Poſſevini, Moſcovia et alia Opera; accedit *Bronovii de Riedſea* Deſcriptio Tartariæ; item *Georgii Reicherſdorf* Tranſylvaniæ, Moldaviæ, aliarumque Regionum Deſcriptio; præterea *Georgii Vernier* de mirandis Hungariæ Aquis Hypomnematiori, additâ tabulâ lacus admirabilis de Circknitz, cum tabulis geographicis. Cologne, 1595, fol. Dantzic, 1670, 4to.

Rerum Moſcoviticum Auctores varii, ex collectione *Freheri*. Frankfurt, 1600, fol.

Wahrhafte Relation der Reuſſiſchen und Moſcovitiſchen Reiſe Herzog Johanſes des jungern, von Schleſwig-Holſtein. (True Relation of the Journey of Duke *John*, the younger, of *Sleſwic-Holſtein*, to Ruſſia and Moſcovy.) Magdeburgh, 1604, 4to.

Salom. Neugebaueri Moſcovia, h. e. de origine, ſitu, regionibus, religione, ac republica Moſcoviæ. Gedani, 1612, 1613, 4to.

Pehr Petrejus, Regni Moſcovitici Deſcriptio. Stockholm, 1615, 4to.

Michalonis Fragmenta de Moribus Tartarorum, Lithuanorum, et Moſcorum. Baſil, 1615, 4to.

Ant. Goetceri's Journal der Legatie gedaen in de jaaren 1615, 1616, van wegen Haare Hoogmogende aan de Koninghen van Sweden ende Denmark, ende den Keyſer van Ruſchland. (Journal of the Embaſſy in 1615 and 1616, from the States-General to the Kings of Sweden and Denmark, and the Emperor of Ruſſia, executed by *Rheynhard de Brederode*.) Hague, 1619, 4to.

Equitis Dani *Jacobi Ulfeldii* Legatio Moſcovitica, ſive Hodæporicon Ruthenicum, in quo de Ruſſorum, Moſchorum, et Tartarorum, regionibus, moribus, religione, gubernatione, et aula imperatoria quæ potuit compendio et eleganter exſequitur. Francfurt, 1608; *Ib.* 1622, 4to.

This author's deſcription of Tartarian manners accurately coincides with that given in the eighteenth century by Pallas, which proves that no change had taken place during ſo long a period.

W. Burrough's Voyage to Narve in Livonia. In Hackluyt.

Ruſſia, ſen Moſcovia, itemque Tartaria commentario topographico atque politico illuſtrata. Leyden, 1630, 16mo.

Geſantſchap der Staeten-General naer Sweden, Danemarcken, Moſcovien. (Embaſſy of the States-General to Sweden, Denmark, and Muſcovy.) 1639, 4to.

Adam Olearius Muſkowitiſche oft begehrte Beſchreibung der neuen orientaliſchen Reiſe an den Kœnig von Perſien: item, ein Schreiben des *J. A. Mandelſlo*, worinn eine Oſtindianiſche Reiſe über den Oceanum enthalten. (The long-deſired Moſcowitic Deſcription of the new oriental Journey to the King of Perſia; alſo a letter from J. A. Mandelſlo, containing an Eaſt Indian Voyage acroſs the Ocean.) Sleſwick, 1647, fol. — An augmented edition, *Ib.* 1656; *Ib.* 1663; *Ib.* 1669; *Ib.* 1671, fol.

Adam Olearius colligirte und vermehrte Reiſebeſchreibung, beſtehend, *a.* in der nach Moſkau, und Perſien; *b. Mandelſlo* Morgenlændiſchen; *c. Jacob Anderſen*, und *Wolfgang Yverſen* Orientaliſchen; *d. Martin Martinii* Geſchichte von dem Tartariſchen Einfall in Sina enthalten, &c. (Olearius' collated and augmented Travels, conſiſting of that to Moſcow and Perſia, Mandelſlo's to the Eaſt Indies, J. Anderſen and W. Yverſen to the Eaſt, and M. Martinii Hiſtory of the Tartarian invaſion of China). Hamburgh, 1690, fol. — An Engliſh tranſlation, 1662, fol. — In Dutch, 1691, 4to. — In French, Paris, 1659, 4to.; and a very magnificent edition by Wiquefort, Amſterdam, 1726, fol.

Viaggi di Moſcovia negli anni 1633, 1634, 1635, 1636; libri tre, cavati del Tudeſco. (Travels in Moſcovy in the years 1633, 1634, 1635, 1636; three books, tranſlated from the German.) Viterbo, 1658, 4to.

Aug. de Mayerberg, Deſcriptio Itineris, ſui, et Horat. Guil. Calvuccii, ab imperatore Leopoldo ad Czarum Alexium Michaelowitz ablegatorum in Moſcoviam; cum ſtatutis Moſcowiticis, ex Ruſſo in Latinum idioma ab ipſo tranſlatis. Cologne, 1663, fol. — In French, Leyden, 1688, 12mo.

Gedenkwaerdige Reiſen door Italie, Griekenland, Livland, Moſcovien, Tartarie, Medien, Perſien, Turkien, Japan, en Ooſtindien. (Memorable Travels through Italy, Greece, Livonia, Muſcovy, Tartary, Media, Perſia, Turkey, Japan, and the Eaſt Indies.) By *Jans Struys*. Amſterdam, 1670, 4to. — In German, by *Muller*, *Ib.* 1678, 4to. — In French, with notes, by *Glanius*, with maps and plates, *Ib.* 1681, 4to.; *Ib.* 1718, 3 vol. 12mo. Rouen, 1730, 3 vol. 12mo.

The Earl of *Carliſle*'s Relation of three Embaſſies from His Majeſty Charles II. to the Duke of Muſcovy, the King of Sweden, and the King of Denmark, in 1663 and 1664. London, 1669, 12mo.

Paul Potocki, Moſcovia, ſive narratio de moribus magnæ Ruſſorum monarchiæ, &c. 1670, 4to.

Adolph Lyſeck, Relatio eorum, quæ circa S. Cæs. Majeſt. ad Magnum Moſchorum Czarum legatos Annib. Franc. de Bottoni et Johannem Terlingerum, anno 1675, geſta ſunt. Saltzburg, 1676. Mentz, 1679, 1680, 8vo.

Carol. Wickhart's Moſcowitiſche Reiſe und Geſandſchaft nach Moſkau. (C. Wickharte's Travels in Muſcovy, and Embaſſy to Moſcow.) Vienna, 1675, 12mo.

Hiſtoriſch Verhael of Beſchrgving van de Voyage gedaen onder de ſuite van den heeren *Konraad van Klenk*, Ambaſſadeur van H. H. M. de Heeren Staaten-General aan zyn Czaarſche Majeſteyt. (Hiſtorical Relation of a Journey in the ſuite of M. Conrade de Klenk, Envoy of the States-General to His Majeſty the Czar.) Amſterdam, 1677, 4to.

D. A. Herfer's Schiffreiſe nach Ruſsland im Jahr 1677. (D. A. Herfer's Voyage by Sea to Ruſſia in the year 1677.) Nuremberg, 1678, 8vo.

Relation de la Ruſſie, par un Anglais qui a été neuf ans a la cour du grand Czar, par *Antoine Deſbarres*. Avec figures. Paris, 1679, 12mo.; *Ib.* 1699, 4to.

Daniel Printz Baronis de Buchau, bis Legati Maximiliani II. et Rodolphi II. ad Joannem Baſilidem, Moſcoviæ ortus et progreſſus. Guben, 1679, 1681, 12mo.

Jacob. de Reutenſils, de Rebus Moſchoviticis ad Coſmum III. Etruriæ Ducem. Padova, 1680, 8vo.

Leopoldi Franciſci Tanneri Legatio Polonico-Lithuaniana in Moſcoviam, 1678 ſuſcepta. Nuremberg, 1689, 4to.

Voyages en différens endroits d'Europe et d'Aſie, entrepris pour découvrir un nouveau chemin à la Chine, contenant pluſieurs remarques curieuſes de phyſique, de géographie, d'hydrographie, et d'hiſtoire, avec une deſcription de la grande Tartarie, et des peuples qui l'habitent; par le P. *Avril*. Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1692. Utretcht, 1693, 4to.

This miſſionary, after paſſing through Syria to Aſtracan, Tartary, and Siberia, was ſtopped from proceeding to China by the Ruſſians, and forced to return to Poland, of which he gives a curious account.

N. Neuſtad, Reiſebeſchryving van Polen na Moſcovien. (Journey from Poland to Muſcovy in 1689.) Tyel, 1699, 8vo.

Relation nouvelle et curieuſe de la Moſcovie, contenant l'état preſent de cet empire, les expeditions des Moſcovites en Crimée dans l'année 1689, les cauſes des derniers revolutions, les mœurs, et la religion des Moſcovites, et le récit d'un voyage de Spartarus, par terre, à la Chine, par *Balt. Hezeneil de la Neuville*. Paris, 1698. Hague, 1699, 12mo.

Account of a Voyage from Archangel in 1697, by *Alliſon.* London, 1699, 8vo.

Itinerarium Moſcoviæ perilluſtris et magnifici Domini *Ignacii Chriſtophori de Guarient,* Sac. Kom. Imperii et Regni Hungariæ equitis, et Sac. Cæſareæ Majeſtatis Conſiliarii Aulico-bellici, ab auguſto imperatore Leopoldo I. ad ſereniſſimum ac potentiſſimum Tzarum et magnum Moſcoviæ ducem Petrum Alexiowicium, anno 1698, ablegati extraordinarii, deſcriptum a *Joanne Georgio Korbio.* Acceſſit reditus Suæ Tzareæ Majeſtatis a provinciis Europæis ad proprios limites, periculoſæ rebellionis Streliziorum et latæ in eoſdem ſententiæ, cum ſubſecutâ ſanguineâ executione; nec non præcipuarum Moſcoviæ rerum compendioſa et accurata deſcriptio; cum figuris æneis. Vienna, 1700, fol.

This work, which is peculiarly valuable for the anecdotes of the Ruſſian court it contains, was ſuppreſſed at the deſire of Peter I., which has rendered it very ſcarce. Among other relations of the rebellion of the Strelitzes, we learn that the Czar beheaded eleven of the rebels in ten days with his own hand.

J. A. von Brand, Reiſen durch Brandenburg, Preuſſen, Curland, Liefland, Pleſcovien, Gros Naugarden, Tivarien, und Moſcovien, nebſt A. Dobbin's Beſchreibung von Siberien, mit H. C. von Hennin's Anmerkungen. (Travels through Brandenburgh, Pruſſia, Courland, Pleſcow, Great Nowgorod, Tivaria and Muſcovy; with A. Dobbin's account of Siberia, and notes by Hennin.) Weſel, 1702, 8vo.

Reiſen over Moſcovien door Perſien en Ooſt-Indien. (Travels acroſs Muſcovy through Perſia to the Eaſt Indies.) By *Cornelius van Bruyn.* Amſterdam, 1711. Delft, 1714, fol.

Voyage de *Corneille de Brun,* par la Moſcovie, en Perſe, et aux Indes Orientales; ouvrage enrichi de plus de 320 tailles-douces. Amſterdam, 1718, 2 vol. fol. — Avec des notes de l'Abbé Banier, et beaucoup de planches, Rouen, 1725, 4 vol. 4to.

Le Bruyn, Voyage to the Levant and Travels into Moſcovy, Perſia, and the Eaſt Indies. With a great number of fine cuts. London, 1720, 3 vol. fol.

The excellences of theſe travels have been long and very generally acknowledge, and in moſt caſes his deſcriptions have been recogniſed as exact by the very lateſt travellers into the ſame countries.

Deſcription de la Livonie, du duché de Courlande, et de Semi-Gatte, et la province de Pittend. Avec le voyage de l'auteur en Hollande, et quelques remarques ſur la Pruſſe, le Brandebourg, l'Hanovre, la Heſſe, et pluſieurs cours d'Allemagne. Wrecht, 1705, 8vo.

Reiſe von *T. A. von Bram* in Brandenburg, Preuſſen, Holland, Liefland, Moſkau, Pleſkow, und Nowgorod, von C. von Hennin. (J. A. de Bram's Travels in Brandenburgh, Pruſſia, Holland, Livonia, Muſcovy, Pleſkow, and Nowgorod, by C. de Hennin.) Weſel, 1712, 8vo.

G. Wartis, Relazione dell' Imperio de Moſcovia. (Account of the Empire of Muſcovy.) Milan, 1713, 12mo.

State of Ruſſia, by Captain *Perry.* London, 1716, 8vo.

One of the earlieſt correct deſcriptions of the country.

Aubry de la Motraye, Travels through Europe, Aſia, &c. containing a great variety of geographical, topographical, and political obſervations, eſpecially on Italy, Turkey, Greece, Crim, Noghai-Tartary, Circaſſia, Sweden, and Lapland. London, 1723, 2 vol. fol.

——— Travels in ſeveral provinces of ducal and royal Pruſſia, Ruſſia, and Poland. Hague, London, and Dublin, 1732, fol.

Voyage de Moſcovié, par *Deſchizeaux*. Paris, 1727, 8vo.

Deſcription d'un Voyage à Saint-Peterſbourg, par *le meme*. Paris, 1728, 8vo.

C. F. von Wreech, Umſtœndlicke Geſchichte von der Schwediſchen Geſandſchaft in Ruſsland und Siberien. (Particular Account of the Swediſh Embaſſy in Ruſſia and Siberia.) Sorau, 1728, 8vo.

J. W. Bardili, Reiſen und Campagnen (von 1703 bis 1709) Maximilian Emanuels Prinzen von Würtemberg, durch Deutſchland, Polen, Litthauen, Roth und Weiſs Ruſsland, Volhynien, Severien, und Ukraine; nebſt einer Reiſebeſchreibung von Pultawa nach Bender. (Travels and Campaigns, from 1703 to 1709, of Maximilian Emanuel Prince of Wurtemberg, in Germany, Poland, Lithuania, Red and White Ruſſia, Volhynia, Seweria, and the Ukraine; with a Journey from Poltawa to Bender.) Stutgard, 1730, 8vo.

P. J. von Strahlenberg, Nord und Oſttheil von Europa und Aſia, inſoweit ſolches das ganze Ruſſiſche Reich mit Siberien und der Groſſen Tartarey en ſich begreifet. (The north and eaſt parts of Europe and Aſia, in as far as it includes the whole of the Ruſſian Empire, Siberia, and Great Tartary.) Stockholm (Leipſic), 1730, 4to. —In French, Paris, 1757, 2 vol. 12mo.—In Engliſh, London, 1738, 4to.

Hiſtorical Account of the Britiſh Trade on the Caſpian Sea, with a Journal of Travels from London through Ruſſia into Perſia, and back again through Ruſſia, Germany and Holland; to which are added, the revolutions of Perſia during the preſent century, by *James Hanway*. London, 1753. Dublin, 1754, 2 vol. 4to.

A Journey through Ruſſia into Perſia, by two Engliſh Gentlemen. London, 1742, 8vo.

Juſtice's Voyage to Ruſſia. York, 1739, 8vo.

Reiſe til Rulſland, ved Peter Haven. (Travels to Ruſſia, by P. Haven.) Copenhagen, 1744; *Ib.* enlarged, 1747, 2 vol. 8vo. — A German tranſlation, *Ib.* 1744. 8vo.

J. G. Georgi, Beſchreibung aller Nationen des Ruſſiſchen Reichs. (Deſcription of all the Nations of the Ruſſian Empire.) Peterſburgh, four editions, 1760, 1780. Leipſic, 1782, 2 vol. 4to. — In French, *Ib.* 1776, 4 vol. 4to.

The author was one of the academicians deputed to travel in Ruſſia.

P. H. Bruce, Memoirs, containing an account of his travels in Germany, Ruſſia, Tartary, &c. London, 1772, 8vo.

Algarotti, Lettere ſopra la Ruſſia. 12mo.

Niccolaja Rytſchkowa Zſchurnal, ili drewn' üja zapiſki puteſcheſtwija porazn' üm' provintziam' Roſſijſkagho Ghöſudarſtwa 1769 i 1770 ghodit. (Journal of Travels through different Provinces of Ruſſia in the years 1769 and 1770.) By N. Rytſchkow. Peterſburgh, 1770, 1771; *Ib.* 1772, 4to.—A German tranſlation, by *C. H. Haſe*. Riga, 1774, 8vo.

S. G. Gmelin Reiſen durch Ruſsland zur Unterſuchung der drey Naturreiche. (Travels through Ruſſia for the purpoſe of inveſtigating the three kingdoms of Nature.) Peterſburgh, 1770, 1774, 3 vol. 4to.

This is one of the learned travels undertaken by the academicians, by command of the Empreſs Catherine II.

Cook's Voyage and Travels through the Ruſſian Empire, in 1739, 1750. Edinburgh, 1770, 8vo.

Curſory Remarks in a Tour through ſome of the Northern Parts of Europe, particularly Copenhagen, Stockholm, and Peterſburgh, by *Nathan Wraxall*. London, 1775, 8vo.

A number of inaccuracies diminiſh the value of theſe travels.

P. S.

P. S. Pallas Reiſen durch verſchiedene Provinzen des Ruſſiſchen Reichs in den Jahren 1768 bis 1773. (Travels through different Provinces of the Ruſſian Empire, in the years 1768–1773.) Peterſburgh, 1771, 1773, 1776, 3 vol. 4to.

For ſolid information, both as to the manners of the different people of Ruſſia, and natural hiſtory, there are few works equal to that of Profeſſor Pallas. A German abridgment appeared at Leipſic 1776–78, 3 vol. 8vo. The entire work was tranſlated into French by Gautheir de la Peyronie. Paris, 1788, 5 vol. 4to.; and publiſhed again with notes, by Langlés and Lamarck, *Ib.* 1794, 8 vol. 8vo. A great ſhare of the merit of the travels of Georgi, Gmelin, and Lepechin is alſo to be attributed to Pallas, under whoſe directions they travelled, and who reviſed and corrected their manuſcripts.

Malhaut, Eſſai ſur le Commerce de Ruſſie, avec l'hiſtoire de ſes découvertes. Amſterdam, 1777, 8vo.

T. Williams, Riſe, Progreſs, and State of the Northern Governments, viz. the United Provinces, Denmark, Sweden, Ruſſia, and Poland. London, 1777, 2 vol. 4to.

Bericht einer phyſikaliſchen Reiſe, durch einige nordiſche Statthalter-ſchaften de Ruſſiſchen Reichs. (Relation of a Journey through ſome of the Northern Provinces of Ruſſia.) By *Erich Laxmann.* In Pallas's New Miſcellanies of the North, Vol. III.

J. G. Georgi, Bemerkungen aux einer Reiſe im Ruſſiſchen Reich von 1772 bis 1774. (Remarks made during a Journey in the Ruſſian Empire from 1772 to 1774.) Peterſburgh, 1775, 2 vol. 4to.

Letters from a Lady who reſided ſome years in Ruſſia. London, 1775, 8vo.

Allgemeine Geſchichte der neueſten Entdeckungen, wel'che von verſchiedenen gelehrten Reiſenden in vielen Gegenden des Raſſiſchen Reichs und Perſien in der Hiſtorie, Landweithſchaft und Naturgeſchichte ſend gemacht worden. (General Hiſtory of the neweſt Diſcoveries, made by ſeveral learned Travellers in various parts of Ruſſia and Perſia, relative to hiſtory, economy, and natural hiſtory.) Berne, 1777, 1782, 5 vol. 8vo. — In French, Hague, 1779, 2 vol. 4to.; *Ib.* 6 vol. 8vo.

This is a very uſeful and compendious extract from the highly valuable but ſomewhat ponderous travels of Pallas, Gmelin, Gueldenſtadt, and Lepechin.

Briefe eines jungen Reiſen der durch Curland, Liefland, und Deutſchland. (Letters of a young Traveller through Courland, Livonia, and Germany.) By *Mayer.* Erlangen, 1777, 2 vol. 8vo.

J. Bernoulli, Reiſen durch Brandenburg, Pommern, Preuſſen, Curland, Ruſsland, und Pohlen. (Travels through Brandenburg, Pomerania, Pruſſia, Courland, and Poland.) Leipſic, 1779, 1780, 6 vol. 8vo.

Topograficheſkija primijtſchanü na znantnieſchija Mjeſta puteſcheſtwija Eja Imperatorſkagho Welitſcheſtwa. (Topographical Obſervations on the principal Places of the Journey of Catherine II. into the Provinces of White-Ruſſia.) Peterſburgh, 1780, 12mo.

Iwana Lepechina, Dnewn' ja Zapiſki puteſcheſtwija po raſn' om'provintzijam' Roſſijſkagho Ghoſudartſwa 1768 i 1769, ghodu. (Journal of Travels through different Provinces of the Ruſſian Empire in the years 1768 to 1771, with plates.) Peterſburgh, 1771; *Ib.* 1781, 4to. — A German tranſlation by *C. H. Haſe;* Altenburg, 1774, 3 vol. 4to.

Ueber Ruſsland. (On Ruſſia.) Breſlau, 1781, 8vo.

A Tour from London to Peterſburgh and Moſcow, and Return to London by the way of Curland, Poland, Germany, and Holland, by *John Richard*, London, 1780, 8vo.

Obſervations

Obſervations on the preſent State of Denmark, Ruſſia, and Switzerland, by *Randolph*. London, 1784, 8vo.

Leveſque, Hiſtoire des differens Peuples ſoumis à la domination de Ruſſie. Paris, 1783, 2 vol. 8vo.

D. von Wenzel, Gegenwœrtiger Staat von Ruſsland. (Preſent State of Ruſſia.) Peterſburgh and Leipſic, 1783, 8vo.—In French, ſame place and year.

Travels in Poland, Ruſſia, Sweden, and Denmark, by *William Coxe*. London, 1784. 2 vol. 4to.

The high value of this work is well known, and has been fully appreciated by numerous tranſlations abroad.

Obſervations d'un Voyageur ſur la Ruſſie, la Finlande, la Livonie, la Courlande, et la Pruſſe, par *Abel Burja*, avec un ſupplement à l'état de la Ruſſie, par *Wenzel*. Berlin, 1785. Paris, an ix.–1801, 8vo.

B. F. Hermann, Beytrœge, &c. (Contributions to the Phyſics, Economy, Mineralogy, Chemiſtry, Technology, and Statiſtics, chiefly of Ruſſia, and the countries bordering on it.) Berlin, 1786, 8vo.

Briefe über Ruſsland. (Letters on Ruſſia.) By *T. H. C. Meyer*. Gottingen, 1778, 1779, 2 vol. 8vo.

Anecdotes of the Ruſſian Empire, in a ſeries of letters written from St. Peterſburgh, by *William Richardſon*. London, 1784, 8vo.

Reiſe von Volhynien nach Cherſon in Ruſsland, in jahr 1787. (Journey from Volhynia to Cherſon in Ruſſia, in the year 1787.) By *J. G. Mæller*. Hamburgh, 1787, 8vo.

Tagebuch des Reiſe eines Deutſchen von Lübeck nach Peterſburgh. (Journal of a German Traveller from Lubeck to Peterſburgh.) By *Buſſe*. Langenſalza, 1787, 8vo.

Bemerkungen über Ruſsland in ruckſicht auf Wiſſenſchaft, Kunſt, und Religion. (Remarks on Ruſſia, relative to Science, Art, and Religion.) By *Bellermann*. Erfurt, 1788, 8vo.

Puteſtſcheſtwie eja Imperatorſkao welitſcheſtwa pa raznim kraïem Roſſü, predprimaïé 1787 ghoda. (Travels through the Ruſſian Empire, in 1787.) Peterſburgh, 1788, 8vo.

J. B. Cataner, Reiſe durch Deutſchland und Ruſsland. (Travels through Germany and Ruſſia.) Ulm, 1788, 8vo.

Mineralogiſch-geographiſch, und andere vermiſchte nachrichten von den Altaiſchen gebirgen Ruſſiſch-kaiſerlichen Antheils. (Mineralogic and geographic Details, with others of a miſcellaneous nature, on the Altaic mountains, as far as they belong to Ruſſia.) By *H. M. Renovanz*. Freyberg, 1789, 4to.

Beſchreibung ſeiner Reiſe von Peterſburg nach Cherſon, in den jahren 1781 and 1782, von *Waſiliew Szujew*. (Deſcription of a Journey from Peterſburgh to Cherſon, in the years 1781 and 1782.) Dreſden and Leipſic, vol. i., 8vo.

En Svenſk Officerares Samlingar über de viſtande i Ryſland. (A Swediſh Officer's Collections on the State of Ruſſia.) Stockholm, 1789, 8vo.

En Svenſk Officerares Dag-bok hallen œfwer en Reſa genom Swerige, Ryſland, Polen, och Preuſſen. (A Swediſh Officer's Journal during his Travels in Sweden, Ruſſia, Poland, and Pruſſia, in 1788.) Stockholm, 1789, 8vo.

Travels in Norway, Denmark, and Ruſſia, by *Andrew Swinton*, in the year 1788. London, 1791, 8vo.

Reiſe nach Peterſburg. (Journey to Peterſburgh.) By *Leberecht*. Vienna, 1790, 8vo.

Skizzen über Ruſsland. (Sketches reſpecting Ruſſia.) By *J. T. Bellermann*. Straſburgh, 1792, 8vo.

Enter

Emer chertwis po oſerano Ladorch komp i onech komun, oſeretzkowſtyago. (Travels through Ruſſia, &c.) Peterſburgh, 1792, 8vo.

Reſſouvenirs de la Ruſſie. 1792, 8vo.

Bemerkungen über Eſthland, Liefland, &c. wæhrend eines achtjæhrigen Aufenthalts. (Remarks on Eſthonia, Livonia, &c. during a reſidence there of eight years.) Prague, 1792, 8vo.

Reiſe nach dem Eiſmeer. (Voyage to the Icy Ocean.) By *Tſchitchagof*. Peterſburgh, 1794, 8vo.

Gemælde von Peterſburg. (Picture of Peterſburgh.) By *H. Storch*. Riga, 1794, 3 vol. 8vo.

Phyſiſche, œkonomiſche und ſtatiſtiſche Bemerkungen von Lief und Eſthland. (Phyſical, œconomical, and ſtatiſtical Remarks on Livonia and Eſthonia.) By *W. C. Friebe*. Riga, 1794, 8vo.

Amalie von Liemann, Reiſen durch einige Ruſſiſche Lœnder. (Travels through ſome Provinces of Ruſſia.) Gottingen, 1794, 8vo.

Bemerkungen über Ruſsland auf einer Reiſe in den Jahren 1792 und 1793. (Remarks on Ruſſia during a Journey in 1792 and 1793.) By *Joſ.* Count de *Sternberg*. Ratiſbon, 1794, 8vo.

Voyage philoſophique, politique, et littéraire fait in Ruſſie dans les années 1788 et 1789: ouvrage dans lequel on trouve avec beaucoup d'anecdotes, tout ce qu' il y a de plus intéreſſant, et de vrai ſur les mœurs des Ruſſes, leur population, leurs opinions religieuſes, leurs prejugés, leurs uſages, leurs inſtitutions politiques, leurs forces de terre et de mer, et le progrès qu' ils ont faits dans les ſciences: traduit du Hollandais par *Chantreau*, avec des augmentations conſiderables. Paris, 1794, 2 vol. 8vo. — An Engliſh tranſlation, London, 8vo.

A great part of this pretended tranſlation from the Dutch is merely copied from Coxe.

Letters from Ruſſia, by *M. M. Vigor*. London, 1795, 12mo.

Hiſtoriſch-ſtatiſtiſches Gemœhlde von Ruſsland. (Hiſtoric and ſtatiſtic View of Ruſſia.) By *H. Storch*. Leipſic, 1796, 1799, 8vo.

This is one of the beſt works of the kind, and exceeds the ſimilar one of Tooke. The general arrangement, the foundneſs of the obſervations, and the great quantity of additional information, render the production very intereſting. It is divided into four parts: the origin and diſtribution of the different nations which inhabit the empire; the phyſical, the civil, and the moral ſtate of Ruſſia.

P. S. *Pallas* Bemerkungen auf einer Reiſe in die Südlichen Statthalterſchaften de Ruſſiſchen Reichs. (Remarks on a Journey into the Southern Government of the Ruſſian Empire, in the years 1793 and 1794.) Peterſburgh, 1796, 1799, 2 vol. 4to., with coloured plates. Tranſlated into Engliſh, and twice into French.

Theſe travels of Profeſſor Pallas into the Crimea and to the Caucaſus, are leſs confined to ſcientific objects, and, therefore, more generally intereſting than his former work.

Lettres de deux Français en Allemagne, en Danemarck, en Suède, en Ruſſie, et en Pologne, en 1790 et 1791. (Par *A. Fortia de Piles*.) Paris, 1796, 5 vol. 8vo.

Theſe travels are peculiarly valuable for the accounts of the different governments, public inſtitutions, commerce, roads, and manufactures contained in them.

View of the Ruſſian Empire, by *W. Tooke*. London, 1800, 1802, 3 vol. 8vo.

Geographiche

Geographiſche, phyſicaliſche, und natur-hiſtoriſche Beſchreibung des Ruſſiſchen Reiches. (Deſcription of the Geography, phyſical State, and Natural Hiſtory of the Ruſſian Empire.) By *J. G. Georgi.* Kœnigſberg, 1799, 1801, 3 vol. 4to.

The moſt minute account of the objects mentioned in the title is to be found in theſe volumes, written by one of the travellers appointed by Catherine II.

Tableau général de la Ruſſie moderne, et ſituation politique de cet empire au commencement du dix-huitième ſiècle, par *V. C.* (*Victor Comeyras*). Paris, 1801, 2 vol. 8vo.

Schilderung von Moſkwa. (Picture of Moſcow.) By *Richter.* 1801, 8vo.

This is a very accurate account of this city, and its inhabitants, public inſtitutions, &c.

Voyage à Péterſbourg, ou nouveaux mémoires ſur la Ruſſie, par M. *de la Muſſeliere:* précedés du tableau hiſtorique de cet empire, par *V. D. Muſſet-Pathay.* Paris, 1802, 8vo.

Puteſcheſtwie w' polu dennuja Roſſiu w' piſmach, iſdannich *Wladimirom Iſmaïlowum.* (Travels into Southern Ruſſia, in the form of letters, by *Wladimir Iſmaïlow.*) Moſcow, 1803, 8vo.

An intereſting account of many Ruſſian provinces but little known hitherto, containing many ſingular anecdotes of manners and ſuperſtitions.

Taſchenbuch auf einer Reiſe von Peterſburg bis Moſcow. (Guide for a Journey from Peterſburgh to Moſcow; with an Appendix, containing an account of the manner of travelling in that country, and the neceſſary expences. Tranſlated from the Ruſſian, with ſix plates.) Leipſic, 1804, 8vo.

Ruſland beſchouwd, &c. (Ruſſia conſidered as to its Geography and Natural Hiſtory; with remarks on the population, the character of the inhabitants, the ſtate of the court, the form of the government, the military, the finances, induſtry, manufactures, commerce, and political relations.) Harlem, 1803, 8vo.

The author, who reſided in Ruſſia ten years, has ſhewn a conſiderable talent for obſervation, and for drawing correct reſults from his materials.

A Northern Summer, or Travels round the Baltic, through Denmark, Sweden, Ruſſia, Pruſſia, and part of Germany, by *John Carr.* London, 1805, 4to.

Travels in the year 1806 from Italy to England, through the Tyrol, Styria, Bohemia, Gallicia, Poland, and Ruſſia; containing the particulars of the liberation of Mrs. Spencer Smith, and of her ſubſequent flight through the countries above-mentioned; effected, and written by the Marquis *de Salvo.* London, 1807, 8vo.

Travelling Sketches in Ruſſia and Sweden, during the years 1805, 1806, 1807, 1808, by *Robert Ker Porter.* London, 1809, 2 vol. 4to.

Etat politique, civil, et militaire de l'Empire de Ruſſie; ſuivi de lettres ſur le gouvernement, les colonies, et les etabliſſements académiques de la Ruſſie; par *J. B. Leroy de Flagis.* Paris, 8vo.

Travels in various Countries of Europe, Aſia, and Africa, by *Edward Daniel Clarke,* LL.D. Vol. I. Ruſſia, Tartary, and Turkey; Part II. Greece, the Holy Land, Syria, and Egypt. Cambridge, 1810, 1811, 2 vol. 4to.

Letters from the Continent, deſcribing the manners and cuſtoms of Germany, Poland, Ruſſia, and Switzerland, in the years 1790, 1791, and 1792. London, 1812, 8vo.

[See the travels of Leſcaliers, *Sect.* ENGLAND.—Marſhall, Joſeph II., Sherlock, *Sect.* FRANCE; Pietro della Valle, *Sect.* TURKEY.]

Voyages to Spitzbergen, Nova-Zembla, the Samoyedes, the Icy-Sea, and towards the North-Pole.

Periplus *Otheri* et *Wulfstani*, sive Alfredo rege Angliæ descriptus, curâ *A. Bussæi*. Copenhagen, 1744, 8vo.

Of these very ancient Scandinavian voyagers, the former visited the White-Sea, the latter the Baltic.

Hieronymi Megisseri Septentrio novantiquus, oder die Neue Nord-Welt (or the New Northern World). Leipsic, 1663; *ib.* 1683, 12mo.

This work contains the celebrated voyages of the two brothers *Zeni*, of Venice, to the Feroë Isles, Greenland, and Lifotland, perhaps the American Vinland of the Norwegians. Their map, preserved at Venice, is engraved for a Danish dissertation by Eggers. The same volume contains the voyage and shipwreck of *Quirini*, a noble Venetian, on the coasts of Norway and Sweden.

Wœragtige Beschryving van *Willem Barents* drie Seylagien by Noorden, Nooveghen, Moscovia, en de Tartaria na de Koningryken van Cathay an de China, door Gerrit *de Veer*. Amsterdam, 1599; *ib.* 1600, 4to. — Translated into French with this title: "Vraie Description des trois Voyages de tres admirables faits en trois ans, à chacun an, par les Natives d'Hollande et Zelande, au Nord par derriere Norwège et Tartarie vers les Royaume de Chine et Cathay; ensemble les découvertes de Waigats, Nova-Zembla, et du pays situé sous la hauteur de 80 degrés, &c. Par *Gérard de Veer*." Amsterdam, 1600, fol.

Another edition of this voyage appeared at Paris, 1610; a Latin translation at Amsterdam, 1598, fol. and another in Italian, at Venice, 1599.

Voyagie de Schipvaert van Noorden langhes Norwegen, de Noord-Cap, Lapland, Vinland, Ruisland, de Witte-Zee, &c. (Voyage to the North along Norway, the North-Cape, Lapland, Vinland, Russia, the White Sea, &c. through the Straits of Nassau to the river Oby, in the years 1594 and 1595.) By *J. H. Linschoten*. Frankenaer, 1601, fol. — Translated into English, fol.

H. Rœslin, Mitternachtige Schiffahrt, von den Herren Staaten in den Niederlanden vergeblich vorgenommen. (Voyage to the North, undertaken without success by the States-General.) Oppenheim, 1613, 8vo.

La Navigation de Spitzberg, de *Jacq. Heemskerck*. Amsterdam, 1612, 4to.

Descriptio geographica Directionis Freti in Chinam ducturi (Waygat's Straits); cum descriptione terrarum Samojedarum. Amsterdam, 1613, 4to.

Histoire du Pays nommé Spitzberg, ou l'Ile de Terre Neuve, avec le naturel des habitans, et des animaux, qu'on y trouve. Amsterdam, 1613, 4to.

Histoire du Pays nommé Spitzberg, par *H. G. A.* *Ib.* 1620, 4to.

Dan. Schemerlingii Nova-Zembla, hoc est descriptio contracta navigationum trium admirandarum a Belgis per Freti Hyperboreum in Chinam et Indiam Orientalem, iter affectantibus, annis superioribus sequentibus 94, 95, 96, irrito conatu tentatarum. Hisfingen, 1631, 4to.

Erste Schipvaert der Hollanders naer Oost-Indien door de Straet van Waigats. (First Voyage of the Dutch to the East Indies, through the Straits of Waigats, by the North of Norway, Russia, and Tartary.) Amsterdam, 1648; *ib.* 1650, 4to.

Rudolph Capel, Norden, oder zu Wasser und Lande zuwegegebrachte Erfahrung und Vorstallung vom Norden, &c. (The North, or Experience and Illustration of the North,

North, produced by voyages and travels; with an Appendix, concerning the commencement and progreſs of navigation till this time; from the Dutch.) Hamburgh, 1675, 1678, 4to.

Nouveau Voyage des Pays Septentrionaux, où l'on voit les mœurs des Lapons, Samoïedes, Zembliens, et Iſlandais, (par *Bruzen de la Martiniere*,) en 1653. Paris, 1672; *Ib.* 1686. Amſterdam, 1708, 12mo.

Fr. Marten's Spitzbergiſche und Grœnlœndiſche Reiſebeſchreibung, im jahr 1671. (Voyage to Spitzberg and Greenland.) Hamburgh, 1675, 4to.—In Engliſh, London, 1694, 12mo.

Otto Sperlingii, Boreas ejuſque Laudes. Copenhagen, 1696, 8vo.

Bilberg's Voyage of the late King of Sweden, and another of the Mathematicians, into the Northern Parts. London, 1698, 8vo.

J. B. Mueller, Leben und Gewohnpeiten der unter dem Polo Arctico wohnenden Oſtiaken. (Life and Manners of the Oſtiaks dwelling at the North Pole, with Remarks on the Kingdom of Siberia, and the Straits of Naſſau or Waigats.) Berlin, 1720, 8vo.

Neu endeckter Norden, oder Reiſebeſchreibung in die Mitternæchtigen, und Nordwært gelegenen Lænder. (New-diſcovered North, or Travels into the Countries ſituated in the North.) By *F. M.* Frankfort, 1727, 8vo.

J. M. Kuehn, Reiſebeſchreibung nach Grœnland, Spitzbergen der Straſſe Davis, &c. (Voyage to Greenland, Spitzbergen, Davies' Straits, &c.) Gotha, 1741, 8vo.

Journale d'un Voyage au Nord en 1736 et 1737, par *Outhier*. Cartes et figures. Paris, 1744, 4to.; Amſterdam, 17 , 12mo.

Collection de differens Morceaux ſur l'Hiſtoire naturelle et civile des Pays du Nord, traduits de l'Allemand, du Suedois, et du Latin; avec des notes de *Keralio*. Paris, 1763, 12mo.

Mémoires ſur les Samoïedes, et les Lapons, par *Klingſted*. Kœnigſberg, 1762. Copenhagen, 1766, 8vo.

P. L. le Roy, Relation des Avantures arrivées à quatre Matelots Ruſſiens, jetées dur une île deſerte prés d'Oſt. Spitzbergue, 1766.—In German, Riga, 1768, 8vo.

J. C. Adelung, Geſchichte der Schiffarhen und Verſuche zur Entdeckudg des Nordoſtlichen Weges nach Japan und China. (History of the Navigations and Endeavours to diſcover the north-eaſt Paſſage to Japan and China.) Halle, 1768, 4to.

Die zwei neueſten von Cap. *Tſchitſchagow* unternommenen Reiſen im Eiſmeer. (The two lateſt Voyages in the Frozen Ocean, by Capt. Tchitſchagow, in 1765 and 1766.) By *G. F. Mueller*. Peterſburgh, 1773, 8vo.

C. J. Phipp's (Lord Mulgrave) Voyage towards the North Pole, undertaken by His Majeſty's command, in the year 1773. London, 1774, 4to.

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Relation d'un Voyage dans le mer du Nord, aux côtes d'Iſlande, de Grœnlande, de Fero, de Scotland, des Orcades, et de la Norwège, fait en 1767 et 1768, par *Kerguelen-Tremarec*. Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1771, 4to.

Neve Geſchichte der Polar-Lænder. (New Hiſtory of the Countries near the Pole.) Berlin, 1777, 3 vol. 8vo.

Samuel Engel, Mémoires ſur la Navigation dans la mer du Nord depuis le 63 degré de latitude, enallant vers le Pole. Bern, 177 , 4to.

R. Pickerſgill, Account of Voyages for the Diſcovery of a North-weſt Paſſage. London, 1782, 8vo.

Nouveau Recueil des Voyages au Nord de l'Europe. Paris, 1785, 2 vol. 8vo.

The Arctic World; Introduction to the Arctic Zoology, by *Thomas Pennant*. London, 1785, 4to.

J. R. Forſter, Geſchichte der Entdeckungen und Schiffarten im Norden. Frankfort, 1785, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyages and Diſcoveries in the North. By *J. R. Forſter*. London, 1787, 2 vol. 8vo.

Reiſe nach dem Eiſmeer. (Voyage to the Icy Sea.) By *Tſchitſchagof*. Peterſburgh, 1794, 8vo.

John Baeſtrom's Account of a Voyage to Spitzbergen, in 1780. London, 1800, 8vo.

Hiſtoire des Peches, des Découvertes, et des Etabliſſemens des Hollandais dans les Mers du Nord, ouvrage traduit du Hollandais par le ſoin du Gouvernement, enrichi des notes, et orné des cartes, &c. Par le *Bernard de Reſte*. Paris, an ix. – 1801, 3 vol. 8vo.

Voyage au Spitſberg et à la Nouvelle Zemble, entrepris en 1796, par *J. Himkof*, dans le deſſein de trouver un paſſage aux Indes Orientales, et ſuivi des Avantures ſurprenantes de quatre matelots Ruſſes ſur la côte du Spitzberg: traduit de l'Allemand de *Campe*. Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1801, 18mo.

Grœnland und Spitzberg, mit den Merkwürdigkeiten der Natur und Menſchenwelt um den Nordpol. (Greenland and Spitzbergen, with the Curioſities of Nature and the Inhabitants, ſelected from Egeden, Anderſon, Crantz, Fabricius, de Pagès, and others.) Leipſic, 1803, 1 vol. 4to.

Travels in Crimea, or Taurida.

Reiſe nach Conſtantinopel und der Tartarey. (Travels to Conſtantinople and Tartary.) Nuremberg, 1571, 4to.

Reiſe von Wien über Belgrad bis Kilianowa, durch die Butſchiak Tartarey, über Kaufchan, Bender, durch die Nogay Tartarey in die Krimm, dann von Kaffa nach Conſtantinopel. (Journey from Vienna, by Belgrad, to Kilianowa, through Budgiak Tartary, by Kaufchan and Bender, through Nogay Tartary into Crimea, and from Kaffa to Conſtantinople, in 1768, 1769, and 1770.) By *Nicholas Erneſt Kleeman*. Vienna, 1771. Leipſic, 1773. Prague, 1780. 8vo. — A French tranſlation. Neufchatel, 1780, 8vo.

This work contains an intereſting account of the court of the Khan of Crimea, and of the ſtate of the country, and the manners of the Tartarian inhabitants, many of whom have emigrated ſince the Ruſſian conqueſt. One of the beſt accounts of the country and its inhabitants is that of *Thaumann*, inſerted in the ſeventh edition of Büſching's Geography. Hamburgh, 1777, 8vo. Vol. II.

Walkins' Travels to Conſtantinople, and in Crimea. London, 2 vol. 8vo.

Mémoires du Baron *de Tott* ſur les Turcs et les Tartares. Amſterdam, 1784, 3 vol. 8vo. Paris, 1785, 2 vol. 8vo. — Tranſlated into Engliſh. London, 1785, 2 vol. 8vo.

Eton aſſerts Baron Tott's Account of Turkey, and of its inhabitants, to be the beſt and moſt correct extant. There are, however, ſeveral exaggerations and inaccuracies in the work, as may be eaſily conceived from the character of the author. The deſcription of the Crimea and its inhabitants, is, perhaps, the moſt intereſting part.

Lettres

Lettres de M. *Peyſſonel* à M. le Marquis de * * *, contenant quelques obſervations relatives aux Mémoires qui ont paru ſous le nom de Mr. Baron *de Tott*. Paris, 1785, 8vo.

Strictures on the Memoirs of Tott, by *Peyſſonel*; tranſlated from the French. London, 1786, 8vo.

Traité ſur le Commerce de la mer Noire, par M. *de Peyſſonel*, 1783, 2 vol. 8vo.

The former of theſe works is a defence of the Turkiſh affairs againſt Baron Tott; the latter contains an intereſting account of Crimea and its inhabitants.

Deſcription phyſique de la Tauride, relativement aux trois regnes de la Nature, pour ſervir de ſuite à l'hiſtoire des découvertes faits par divers ſavans voyageurs, dans pluſieurs endroits de la Ruſſie et de la Perſe; traduit du Ruſſe. Hague, 8vo. Paris, 1802, 8vo.

Lady *Craven*'s Travels in Crimea, and to Conſtantinople, in [illegible]. London, 1788, 4to.

Reiſe eines jungen Ruſſen in die Krimm. (Journey of a young Ruſſian into Crimea.) Gotha, 1801, 8vo.

Reiſe der Ruſſiſch kaiſerlichen Geſandſchaft an die Ottomaniſche Pforte in 1793, von *Reimers*. Peterſburgh, 1803, 3 vol. 4to.

Hiſtory of the Ruſſian Embaſſy to Conſtantinople, by *Reimers*, Secretary to the Embaſſy. London, 1804, 3 vol. 4to.

Voyage en Crimée, ſuivi de la relation de l'ambaſſade envoyée de Peterſbourg á Conſtantinople en 1793, publié par un jeune Ruſſe attaché à cette ambaſſade; traduit de l'Allemand, par *L. H. de Lamarre*. Paris, an x.–1802, 8vo.

This embaſſy was quite in the ſtyle of Aſiatic pomp; it conſiſted of ſix hundred and fifty perſons, was accompanied by cavalry and infantry, and employed ſix months to proceed from Peterſburgh to Conſtantinople.

Sumarokow, Reiſe durch die Krimm und Beſſarabien. (Travels through Crimea and Beſſarabia.) Leipſic, 1801, 8vo.

A Tour performed in the years 1795 and 1796, through Taurida or Crimea, and all the other countries on the North ſhore of the Euxine, ceded to Ruſſia by the Peace of Kaidnarga and Jaſſy, by *Mary Gut*[illegible] with a map and other engravings. London, 1800, 2 vol. 4to.

Voyage en Crimée et ſur les bords de la mer Noire pendant l'anneé 1803, ſuivi d'un mémoire ſur le commerce de cette [illegible] et de notes ſur les principaux ports commerçans, par *J. Reuilly*. Paris, 18[illegible].

[See the travels of Olearius, Ne[illegible] and Pallas, [illegible] years 1793 and 1794, RUSSIA.]

AND.

BLAISE DE VIGENERE, Deſc[illegible] du Royaume. Paris, 1573, 4to.

Thomæ Carve, Itinerarium ex H[illegible]er P[illegible]rmaniam, et Bohemiam. Mentz, 1640; *Ib.* 1641, 12mo

Journal van het Geſandſchapt op de [illegible]le rande[illegible]en ende Sweden. (Journal of the Embaſſy for concluding Peace [illegible]nd and Sweden 1627.) 1639, 4to.

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Caroli

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AUS-

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The chief object of theſe letters is metallurgy, and the ſtate of mines in Hungary and the other countries mentioned in the title. The moſt curious part, in a geographical point of view, is the deſcription of the Temeſwar Bannat, a diſtrict taken from the Turks by Prince Eugene and inhabited by Germans, Wallachians, and Rascians. The latter are Sclavonians; the Wallachians denominate themſelves Romans, from which and from the terminations of their words the author conjectures them to have been a Roman colony.

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Travels in Hungary, with a ſhort account of Vienna, by *Robert Townſon.* London, 1777; *Ib.* 1796, 4to.

This

This is the beſt Engliſh work relating to Hungary. It has been tranſlated both into French and German.

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Reiſe des *Graten von Hofmannſegg* durch Ungarn bis an die Grœnze der Turkey. (Travels of Count Hotmannſegg through Hungary to the Frontiers of Turkey.) Gœrlitz, 1800, 8vo.

This German nobleman is author of ſeveral travels into various countries, for the purpoſe chiefly of natural hiſtory. In the preſent work, his attention is accordingly directed principally to the gold, ſilver, and copper mines, in Lower-Hungary, as well as to zoology.

Briefe eines Franzoeſiſchen Officiers, geſchrieben im Jahr 1800, aus Heyermark, Kœrnthen, Italien, der Schweitz, Bayern, und Saltzburg. (Letters of a French Officer, written in 1800, from Styria, Carinthia, Italy, Switzerland, Bavaria, and Saltzburgh.) Leipſic, 1800, 8vo.

Ausflüge nach dem Schneeberg in Unter-Oeſterreich. (Excurſions to the Schneeberg in Lower-Auſtria.) Vienna, 1798, 8vo.

This is a very intereſting account of the mineralogy, botany, zoology, and œconomical ſtate of this province.

Reiſe durch Oeſterreichiſche und Steyriſche Gebirgsgegenden. (Journey through the mountainous Parts of Auſtria and Styria.) By *J. C. Unger*. Vienna, 1800, 8vo.

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Streitzüge durch Inner-Oeſtreich, nach Trieſt, Venedig, &c. (Excurſions through Inner-Auſtria, to Trieſt, Venice, and part of the Terra-Firma.) Vienna, 1800, 8vo.

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A very ſuperficial account of theſe countries.

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Wanderung nach Guttenſtein in Oeſterreich, jenſeits der Ens. (Wanderings to Guttenſtein in Auſtria beyond the Ens.) By *Joſ. Chr. Wagner*. Vienna, 1804, 8vo.

Reiſe auf den Glockner. (Journey to the Glockner, a mountain ſituated on the frontiers of Carinthia, Saltzburgh, and the Tyrol.) By *J. A. S. Schultes*. Vienna, 1804, 8vo.

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Bemerkungen auf einer Reiſe von der Turkiſchen Grenze, &c. (Remarks in a Journey from the Turkiſh Frontiers, by the Bukowine, Gallicia, Sileſia, and Moravia, to Vienna.) By *J. Rohrer*. Vienna, 1804, 8vo.

Deſcription of ſeveral Travels through Hungary, followed by others in Sclavonia and Croatia. (In Hungarian.) Vienna, 1796.—A German tranſlation with this title:—"Reiſen durch Ungarn und einige angrenzende Länder, von Graf *Tekeli von Szek*; überſetzt aus dem Ungriſchen durch L. de Nemeth." (Travels through Hungary and ſome countries bordering upon it, by Count Tekeli de Szek; tranſlated from the Hungarian by L. de Nemeth.)" Peſth, 1796, 8vo.

This work contains four ſeveral [illegible] 1. Through Upper-Hungary; 2. Through part of Tranſylvania [illegible] through the South of Hungary and the

the Bannat; 4. Through the [illegible] of Hungary, Sclavonia, Croatia, and the Coaſt of the Adriatic.

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Vienna.

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Vert raute Briefe zur Characteriſtik von Wien. (Familiar Letters intended to characteriſe Vienna.) Goerlitz, 1791, 2 vol. 8vo.

Bemerkungen auf einer Reiſe von Copenhagen nach Wien. (Obſervations made during a Journey from Copenhagen to Vienna.) By *E. Bozenhard*. Hamburgh, 1795, 8vo.

Wanderungen und Spazierfahrten in die Gegenden um Wien. (Wanderings and Excurſions of Pleaſure into the Environs of Vienna.) Vienna, 1801, 1804, 5 vol. 8vo.

A work containing not merely an account of parties of pleaſure, but valuable notices of mineralogy, manufactures, agriculture, canals, and the appearance of the country.

Neueſtes Sittengemœhlde von Wien. (Modern State of Manners in Vienna.) Vienna, 1804, 2 vol. 8vo.

Rather a minute and accurate deſcription of the city than what the title promiſes.

Bemerkungen eines jungen Bayern über Wien, &c. (Remarks of a young Bavarian on Vienna, written during a journey in Germany.) Leipſic, 1805, 8vo.

Coup-d'œil ſur Vienne; ſuivi de la Lettre d'un Officier ſuperieure de la Grande Armée, contenant un précis des operations militaires qui ont fait tombre cette capitale au pouvoir des Français. Paris, 1805, 8vo.

PRUSSIAN DOMINIONS.

THEODOR. LEPNER, Preuſſiſcher Litthauer, &c. (Pruſſian Lithuanian, or Illuſtration of the Cuſtoms, Language, &c. of the Lithuanians, in 1690.) Dantzic, 1744, 8vo.

Der Sabothicum; d. i. Beſchreibung einer 1733, auf den Zotenberg gethanen Reiſe. (Deſcription of a Tour to the Zoten-berg in Sileſia, in the year 1733.) By *Jottlob Henry Burghart*. With plates. Breſlau, 1736, 8vo.

Reiſen auf das Schleſiſche Rieſengebürge, von 1666 bis 1737. (Journeys to the Suderic Mountains of Sileſia, from 1666 to 1737.) Hirſchberg, 1737, 8vo.

Reſe-beſkrifning œfwer Pommern och Brandenburg. (Travels through Pomerania and Brandenburgh.) By *Jonas* [illegible] Stockholm, 1757, 8vo.

Die

Die wunderbare Schneekoppe, oder Beſchreibung des Rieſengebürges. (The wonderful Schneekoppe, or Deſcription of the Sudetic Mountains.) Leipſic, 1746, 8vo.

Reiſe von Berlin über Potſdam nach Rekahn. (Journey from Berlin by Potſdam to Rekahn.) By *Antony Frederick Büſching.* Berlin, 1775; *Ib.* 1780, 8vo.

Ausführliche Beſchreibung der Reiſe des Groſsfurſten Paul Petrowitſch von Peterſburg nach Berlin. (Detailed Account of the Journey of the Grand Duke Paul Petrowitſh from Peterſburg to Berlin.) Berlin, 1776, 8vo.

J. J. Volkmar, Reiſen nach dem Rieſengebirg. (Journey to the Sudetic Mountains.) Bunzlau, 1777; *Ib.* 1782, 8vo.

Beſchreibung einer Reiſe von Berlin nach Kyritz in der Priegnitz. (Deſcription of a Tour from Berlin to Kyritz.) By *A. F. Büſching.* With plates. Leipſic, 1780, 8vo.

Bemerkungen eines Reiſenden durch die Preuſſiſchen Staaten. (Obſervations of a Traveller through the Pruſſian Dominions.) By *John Henry Ulrich.* Altenburg, 1781, 8vo.

Reiſebeſchreibung durch einen Theil des Schleſiſchen Gebürge. (Travels through part of the Sileſian Mountains, in letters.) By *E. F. Buquoi.* Bunzlau, 1783, 8vo.

Fortſetzung der Briefe über einen Theil des Schleſiſchen Gebuerge. (Continuation of Letters on part of the Sileſian Mountains.) By *E. F. Buquoi.* Bunzlau, 1784, 8vo.

Reiſe von Berlin nach dem Schleſiſchen Gebürge. (Journey from Berlin to the Mountains of Sileſia in the year 1783.) By *Elias Treſchel.* Berlin, 1784, 8vo.

Bemerkungen auf einer Reiſe von Berlin nach Bromberg in Weſt-Preuſſen. (Remarks during a Journey from Berlin to Bromberg in Weſt-Pruſſia.) By *C. H. O.* Berlin, 1784, 8vo.

Reiſe im Sommer 1780 nach Pyrmont, Braunſchweg, Berlin, &c. (Journey in Summer 1780 to Pyrmont, Brunſwick, Berlin, &c.) Hanover, 1784, 8vo.

J. A. E. Goetze, Kleine Reiſebeſchreibung, &c. (Short Journey from Magdeburgh to Rekahn.) Leipſic, 1784, 8vo.

Luſtreiſe nach Schwedt. (Tour to Schwedt.) By *Bernoulli.* In his Short Travels, vol. ii.

Von Schleſien vor und nach dem jahr 1740. (Sileſia before and after 1740.) Freyburg, 1785, 8vo.

Reiſe nach dem Zakelfalle im jahr 1785. (Journey to the Zakel-cataract in the year 1785.) By *E. F. Buquoi.* Bunzlau, 1785, 8vo.

Kleine œconomiſche und ſtatiſtiſche Reiſe in die Neue und Mittel Mark. (Short agricultural and ſtatiſtic Journey into the New and Middle March.) By *C. Frederick Benckendorf.* Zullichau, 1785, 2 vol. 18mo.

Beſchreibung von Berlin und Potſdam. (Deſcription of Berlin and Potſdam.) Berlin, 1786, 8vo.

Friedrich Wilhelm II. Reiſe von Berlin zur Huldigung Schleſiens nach Breſlau. (Journey of Frederick William II. from Berlin to Breſlaw to receive the homage of Sileſia.) Oels, 1786, 8vo.

Fragment aus dem Tagebuch eines Reiſenden von Berlin nach Memel. (Fragment from the Journal of a Traveller from Berlin to Memel.) In Fabri's New Geogr. Mag., vol. iv.

Reiſe durch Ober-Schleſien in die Ukraine. (Journey through Upper-Sileſia into the Ukraine.) By *C. F. E. Hammermann.* Gotha, 1787, 8vo.

Verſuch einer Wirthſchaftlichen Natur-geſchichte des Kœnigreichs Oſt und Weſt Preuſſen. (Eſſay towards an œconomical Natural Hiſtory of the Kingdom of Eaſt and Weſt Pruſſia.) By *Fr. Sam. Bok.* Deſſau, 1782, 1787, 5 vol. 8vo.

Briefe

Briefe eines Reiſenden aus Ber[illegible] (Letters of a Traveller from Berlin.) In the German Mercury, 1787.

Beſchreibung einer Reiſe von K[illegible] nt Fiſchhauſen. (Journey from Kœnigſberg into the Vaillwich Fiſchhauſen.) In the Berlin Journal, 1791, No. 6.

Briefe eines Feldpredigers, geſch[illegible] nach und in Schleſien. (Letters of a Chaplain, written on the [illegible] and in Silefia in the year 1790.) By *C. F. Wagener.* Stendal, 1791, 8vo.

Reiſe durch Schleſien im Julius und Auguſt 1791. (Travels through Silefia in July and Auguſt 1791.) By *J. G. Sebmund.* Breſlau, 1791, 8vo.

Gemœhlde von Berlin, Potſdam, und Sans-Souci, politiſch, moraliſch, und characteriſtiſch entworfen. (Pictures of Berlin, Potſdam, and Sans-Souci, in a political, moral, and characteriſtic point of view.) By *J. K. Mueller*, 1792, 8vo.

Bemerkungen auf einer Reiſe durch einen Theil der Schleſiſchen Gebuerge und der Grafſchaft Glatz. (Remarks during a Journey through part of the Silefian Mountains and the County of Glatz.) Breſlau, 1793, 8vo.

Briefe ueber Schleſien, Krakau, Wieliczka, und die Grafſchaft Glatz auf einer Reiſe im jahr 1791 geſchriebe[illegible] (Letters on Silefia, Cracovia, Wieliczka, and the County of Glatz, in the year 1791.) By *[illegible] Zollner.* Berlin, 1793, 2 vol. 8vo.

This is one of the [illegible] of the numerous books of travels in Silefia, certainly by far the moſt int[illegible] part of the Pruſſian dominions to a traveller.

Berichten van de Pruiſiſche [illegible] Sicilianſche Monarchien beneveus ſommiche daaraengrenzende ſtaaten. (Relation reſpecting the Pruſſian and Sicilian Monarchies, with ſome countries bordering [illegible] By *J. [illegible]rman* Baron of *Dalem.* Hague, 1793, 1794, 3 vol. 8vo.

Beſchreibung des Herzogthums Pomm[illegible] (Deſcription of the Duchy of Pomerania.) By *Bruggemann.* Stettin, 17[illegible] 4to.

Hiſtoriſch-geographiſch-ſtatiſtiſche Beſchreibung von Pommern. (Hiſtorical, geographical, and ſtatiſtical Deſcription of Pomerania.) By *Watſtrack.* Stettin, 1794, 8vo.

Portefeuille für Reiſende d[illegible] Travellers through Silefia, with maps, by Count *Lehnd[illegible]* Berlin, 17[illegible]4, 8vo.

Beitrœge zur Beſchreibun[illegible] (Contributions towards a Deſcription of Silefia.) By *Zimmerman.* Breſlau, 1795, 8vo.

Denkwuerdigkeiten in der [illegible] markable Objects in the March Brandenburgh.) By *Fi[illegible]* and *[illegible]ſius.* Berlin, 1796, 8vo.

Notice ſur la Pruſſe, par G[illegible] 96, 8vo.

Preuſſen, oder Bemerkungen eines Reiſ[illegible]nen über einen Theil Preuſſens. (Pruſſia, or a Traveller's Remarks on a part of Pruſſia.) Berlin, 1798, 8vo.

Süd-Preuſſen und New Oſt-Preuſſen, mit Dantzic, Thorn, &c. (South-Pruſſia, New Eaſtern-Pruſſia, with Dantzic, Thorn, &c.) By [illegible]. *Hertzberg.* Berlin, 1798, 8vo.

Reiſen in die Sudetiſchen Gebuerge, ein [illegible]verſuch. (Travels into the Sudetic Mountains, a geological eſſay.) By *[illegible]* Leipſic, 1798, 8vo.

Reiſe durch einen Theil Pr[illegible] (Travels through a part of Pruſſia.) Hamburgh and Altona, 1801, 8vo.

This work was w[illegible] by two travellers, *[illegible]ouis de Baczko*, whoſe object was principally ſtatiſt[illegible] and Natural, while a pedeſtrian tour collected obſervations on objects of nature [illegible]

Coſmo-politiſche Reiſen durch [illegible] Litthauen, Podolien, Gallitzien, und Schleſien. (Coſmo-politic Travels through [illegible]uſſia, Courland, Litthuania, Podolia, Gallicia, and Silefia in the year 1[illegible]8.) Dantzic, 1802, 3 vol. 8vo.

Bemer-

Bemerkungenauf einer Reiſe durch einen Theil Preuſſens. (Remarks made during a Journey through part of Pruſſia.) Kœnigſberg, 1803, 2 vol. 8vo.

Letters on Sileſia, written during a journey into that country in the years 1802 and 1803, by *John Adams*, formerly ambaſſador at Berlin from the United States. Philadelphia, 1803, 3 vol. 8vo.

Blick auf Sued-Preuſſen. (Short View of Southern-Pruſſia.) By *Struenſee*. Berlin, 1803, 8vo.

Von Charpentier's Beitrag zur geognoſtiſchen Kenntniſs des Reiſengebuerges Schleſiſchen Antheils. (Contributions to the Geognoſtics of the Sileſian Sudetic Mountains.) Leipſic, 1804, 4to.

Briefe eines reiſenden Spaniers an ſeinen Bruder in Madrid, &c. (Letters of a travelling Spaniard to his Brother in Madrid, on the ſtate of Pruſſia and his native country.) Berlin, 1804, 8vo.

These letters are actually written by a Pruſſian; and the comparative ſtate of the two monarchies, entirely to the advantage of Pruſſia, is founded on Bourgoing, Randel, and Krug.

[See the travels of Sherlock; *Sect.* FRANCE. — Guagnini, Brand, Deſcription de la Livonie, Bram, La Mottraye, Bernoulli, Richard, Coxe, Svenſk Officerar, Mœller, Fortia de Piles, De Salvo, Le[illegible] from the Continent; *Sect.* RUSSIA. — Tollius, Ratenſtein, Reiſen von Preſb[illegible], Rohrer; *Sect.* AUSTRIA. — Alſo the Travels in Germany.]

SPAIN.

I. *Travels in Spain and Portugal.*

DELICIÆ Luſitaniæ et Hiſpaniæ, in quibus continentur magnitudine Hiſpaniæ Relatio: reperiuntur in operibus *Lud. Andreæ Reſendii*. Cologne, 1613, 8vo.

Martin Zeiller's Itinerarium Hiſpaniæ, oder Reiſs durch Spanien und Portugal. (Itinerary, or Travels through Spain and Portugal.) Ulm, 1631, 8vo. Amſterdam, 1650, 12mo. — Tranſlated into Latin, 1656, 12mo.

Voyages faits en divers lieux, en Espagne, en [illegible] France, par *M*****. Avec figures. Paris, 1699; *Ib.* 1700, 12mo.

Emmanuel Sinceri's Beſchreibung von Spanien [illegible] (Deſcription of Spain and Portugal.) Nuremburg, 1700, 8vo.

Der Schauplatz von Spanien und Portugal. (The Theatre of War in Spain and Portugal.) Amſterdam, 1704, 12mo.

Nieuve hiſtorikal en geographiſke Reyſen, beſchryving van Spanien en Portugal. (New hiſtorical and geographical Travels in Spain and Portugal.) By *William van den Burge*. Hague, 1705, 2 vol. 4to.

Les Délices de l'Eſpagne et du Portugal, où l'on trouve une deſcription exacte des provinces, des montagnes, des villes, rivières, ports de mer, des forteresſes, égliſes, académies, bains, &c.; de la religion, des mœurs des habitans, et généralement de tout ce qu'il y a de plus remarquable dans le tout; enrichi de cartes geographiques très-exactes, et de figures en taille-douce, deſſinées ſur les lieux mêmes, par Don *Juan Alvarez de Colmenar*. Leyden, 1707, 5 vol. 12mo.

Les

———Les mêmes, nouvelle édition, revue, corrigée, et de beaucoup augmentée. *Ib.* 1715, 6 vol. 12mo.

The laſt edition is much ſuperior to the firſt. The work is far preferable to moſt of thoſe deſcriptions publiſhed about the ſame time under the title of *Délices*. It is in general exact, and contains ſome curious and valuable reſearches.

Travels through Portugal, Spain, and Italy, by *James Brome*. London, 1713, 8vo.

Account of the moſt remarkable Places and Curioſities in Spain and Portugal, by *Udal-ap-Rhys (Price)*. London, 1740, 8vo.

Relation d'un Voyage de Paris en Eſpagne, en Portugal, et en Italie, (du 22 Août 1729 au 6 Février 1771,) par M. *(Silhouette.)* Paris, 1770, 4 vol. 12mo.

A Journey from London to Genoa through England, Portugal, Spain, and France, by *Joſeph Baretti*. London, 1770, 2 vol. 4to.

The greater part of theſe travels relate to the peninſula; that which refers to England and France is very ſlight and ſuperficial.

Travels through Portugal and Spain, in the years 1772 and 1773; with an Appendix, containing a ſummary of the hiſtory of Spain and Portugal, a catalogue of books giving an account of theſe countries, and a view of Portugueze literature, by *Richard Twiſs*. London, 4to. A ſecond edition, *Ib.* 1775, 4to.

Travels through Spain and Portugal in 1774, with a ſhort account of the Spaniſh expedition againſt Algiers in 1775, by Major *William Dalrymple*. Dublin, 1777, 4to.

Letters from Portugal, Spain, Italy, and Germany, in the years 1759 to 1761, by *Chriſtopher Hervey*. London, 1785, 3 vol. 8vo.

Letters written during a reſidence in Spain and Portugal, by *Robert Southey*. London, 1797, 8vo.

Travels through ſeveral Provinces of Spain and Portugal, by *Richard Cooke*. London, 1799, 8vo.

Travels through Spain, and Portugal, recently performed by an Engliſh Gentleman; containing accurate delineations of the manners and domeſtic condition of that country, with anecdotes of the Prince of Peace, &c.; eſtimates of the power and reſources of the Spaniſh monarchy, and other intereſting and authentic particulars. London, 1808, 8vo.

Itinéraire d'Eſpagne et de Portugal. Paris, 1808, 12mo.

A Narrative of the principal Events of the Campaigns of 1809, 1810, and 1811, in Spain and Portugal; interſperſed with remarks on local ſcenery, and manners, by Capt. *William Stothert*. London, 1812, 8vo.

II. *Travels in Spain.*

Deſcripcion de Eſpaña, de *Xerif Aledris Conecido*; con traducione y notas de Don Joſeph Antonio Conde, de orden ſuperior en la imprenta real por Pedro Pereyra, impenſis de la Camera S. M. *(Deſcription of Spain, by Xarif Aledris Conecido, generally called the Geographer of Nubia*; with a tranſlation and notes, by Don Joſeph *Antonio Conde*; printed by ſupreme command in the Royal printing-office, at the expence of *His Majeſty's Chamber*.) Madrid, 1799, 4to.

This is the moſt ancient account of Spain under the dominion of the Moors. In the notes the preſent ſtate of the country is compared with that deſcribed by the original author.

Deſcripcion

Deſcripcion del Reyno de Galicia, y de las Coſas notables del. (Deſcription of the Kingdom of Galicia, and of its remarkable Objects.) By *Molina*. Valladolid, 1550, 4to.; *Ib.* 1609, 4to.

Damiani a Goes, de Rebus Œthiopicis, Indicis, et Hiſpanicis Opuſcula. Cologne, 1574, 8vo.

Cypriani Echhofii Deliciæ Hiſpaniæ, ſeu Index viatorius ab urbe Toledo ad omnes in Hiſpaniâ civitates et oppida. Verſel, 1604, 4to.

Deliciæ apodemicæ, ſeu Index viatorius Hiſpanicus ab urbe Toledo, per *Caſparum Ens*. Cologne, 1609, 8vo.

Inventaire des plus curieuſes Recherches ſur le Royaume d'Eſpagne, par *Salazar*; traduit de l'Eſpagnol par lui-même. Paris, 1609; *Ib.* 1612; *Ib.* 1615, 8vo.

Jo. Laet, Hiſpania. Leyden, 1629, 16mo.

Hier. Maſcarenhas, Viaje de la Reyna Donna Anna de Auſtria en Eſpaña. (Journey of Queen Anne of Auſtria into Spain.) Madrid, 1650, 4to.

Relation d'un Voyage d'Eſpagne, où ſont Décrits la Cour et le Gouvernement. Paris, 1664; Cologne, 1667, 12mo.

Voyage fait en Eſpagne dans l'année, 1665; par *Deſerre*. Paris, 1665, 12mo.

Relation de l'Eſpagne: traduit de l'Italien de *Thomas Contarini*. Montbelliard, 1665, 8vo.

Voyage d'Eſpagne, hiſtorique et politique. Paris, 1665, 12mo.

Relation de Madrid, ou Remarques ſur les Mœurs de ſes Habitans. Cologne, 1665; *Ib.* 1667, 12mo.

Relation d'un Voyage fait en Eſpagne dans l'anne 165 par *Briſel*. Paris, 1665; *Ib.* 1669; *Ib.* 1722, 12mo.

Voyage d'Eſpagne, par *Saint-Maurice*. Cologne, 1666, 12mo.

P * *, Voyage d'Eſpagne curieux, hiſtorique, et politique, fait en 1658. Paris, 1666, 12mo.

Voyage d'Eſpagne, contenant pluſieurs particularités de ce royaume très-curieuſes ſur les affaires des proteſtans d'Angleterre, de la Reine de Suède, du Duc de Lorraine, avec une relation particulière de Madrid. Cologne, 1666; *Ib.* 1667, 12mo.

Viage del Rey N. S. D. Philippo IV. a la Frontera de Francia para el deſpoſorio della ſereniſſima Infanta de Eſpaña y ſolenne Juramento de la Paz, por *Pedro Fernandez del Campo*. (Journey of Philip IV. to the Frontiers of France for the Marriage of the Infanta of Spain, and the ſolemn Signature of Peace.) Madrid, 1667; *Ib.* 1670, 8vo.

Journal d'un Voyage d'Eſpagne fait en 1650, contenant une deſcription de ce royaume, et de ſes principales villes, avec l'état du gouvernement, et pluſieurs traités touchant la regence, l'aſſemblées des états, et l'hiſtoire de la nobleſſe, par *le Sieur Bertaut*. Paris, 1669, 4to.

This journey contains ſome curious remarks on antiquities.

Reiſebeſchreibung naeh Spanien. (Journey to Spain.) Frankfurt, 1676, 8vo.

La Cataluña iluſtrada. (Catalonia illuſtrated, containing the deſcription of that country, &c.) By *Eſtevan de Cubero*. Naples, 1678, fol.

Voyage de la Reine d'Eſpagne (Marie-Louiſe) de Paris à Madrid, par *Prechac*.

Relation d'un Voyage d'Eſpagne. Paris, 1691, 3 vol. 12mo.

A Relation of a Journey to Spain. London, 1692, 12mo.

Relation d'un Voyage en Eſpagne. Hague, 1693; *Ib.* 16 , 12mo.

Voyage en Eſpagne et en Hollande, par la Comteſſe d'*Aulnoi*. Paris, 1699; Hague, 1712; London and Paris, 1774, 4 vol. 12mo. — In Engliſh, 1ſt edition, London, 1697.

J. A. Boſii Hiſpaniæ, Ducatûs Mediolanenſis, et Regni Neapolitani Notitia, ex muſeo H. Schmidii. Helmſtadt. 1702, 4to.

Guia dos caminos para ir por todas las Provincias de Eſpaña, Francia, Italia, y Alemaña. (Guide for travelling through all the Provinces of Spain, France, Italy, and Germany.) Madrid, 1705, 12mo.

Relation d'un Voyage d'Eſpagne, contenant une deſcription exacte du pays, des mœurs, et des coutumes des habitans, &c. Hague, 1715, 12mo.

Etat préſent d'Eſpagne, l'Origine des Grands, avec un Voyage en Angleterre. Villefranche, 1717, 12mo.

Etat préſent d'Eſpagne, par l'Abbé *de Veyrac*. Amſterdam, 1717, 4 vol. 12mo.

The author's principal object is a defence of the Spaniards againſt Madame d'Aulnoi, and an endeavour to prove that her work is an intermixture of truth and fable.

Voyage d'Eſpagne hiſtorique et politique, fait en l'an 1655, (par *Argens de Sommerdyk*,) publié par M. de Sarcy. Paris, 1720, 12mo.

The author of theſe travels complains in a manuſcript preſerved in the library of the Arſenal at Paris, that the work had been publiſhed againſt his intention: perhaps the reaſon is, the long account of Spaniſh courtezans. However, the chapter on the grandees is curious, as well as the deſcription of old Spaniſh manners, ſo different from that in our own days. The accounts of the theatre and other public diverſions are alſo valuable, and have been made uſe of by Spaniſh authors of our own days.

Lettres écrites de Madrid en 1727, ſur l'état préſent de la monarchie d'Eſpagne. Béziers, 12mo.

Voyage en Eſpagne et en Italie, par le *P. Labat*, dans les années 1705 et 1707. Amſterdam, 1731, 8 vol. 12mo.

Obſervations on the epidemical Diſeaſes in Minorca, in the years 1744 and 1749; to which is prefixed, a ſhort account of the climate, productions, inhabitants, and endemical diſtempers of the Iſland, by *George Cleghorn*. London, 1751, 8vo.

Réflexions générales ſur l'iſle de Minorque, ſon climat, la manière de vivre de ſes habitans, et les maladies qui y regnent, par *Claude Paſſerat*. Paris, 12mo.

Hiſtory of the Iſland of Minorca, by *T. Armſtrong* London, 1752, 8vo.

Deſcription de Valencia. (Deſcription of Valencia.) By *Paſcal de Gillo*. Madrid, 1738, 8vo.

Fidéle Conducteur pour le Voyage d'Eſpagne, par *Louis Coulon*. Paris, 1750, 8vo.

Deſcripcion del Eſcurial. (Deſcription of the Eſcurial.) By *F. Andrea Ximenes*. Madrid, 1750; *Ib.* 1764, fol.

Lettres ſur le Voyage d'Eſpagne, par le Comte d'*Arnebat*. Paris, 1756, 12mo.

Cartas en un Viage de Eſpaña, ò cartas ſu las coſtumbres de los Eſpañoles, por un Viagero. (Letters during a Journey in Spain, or letters on the manners and cuſtoms of the Spaniards, by a Traveller. (M. *Coſte*.) Pampluna, 1756, 12mo.

Petri Læſſingii Iter Hiſpanicum: eller reſa til Spaniſka lœnderna uti Europa och Amerika, forretad ifran 1751 til 1756, med beſkriſningar och roen œfwar de merkwœrdigaſte wœxtar. (Travels in the Spaniſh Dominions in Europe and America, in 1751 to 1756; with a deſcription of the moſt remarkable plants. Stockholm, 1758, 8vo.—In German, by C. von Linné, Berlin, 1766; *Ib.* 1776, 8vo.

Theſe travels, like moſt of thoſe undertaken by the Swedes about the middle of the eighteenth century, relate chiefly to natural hiſtory.

Beſondere Denkwürdigkeiten des heutigen Zuſtandes der Spaniſchen Monarchie. (Peculiar Memorabilia of the preſent State of the Spaniſh Monarchy.) Frankfurt, 1767, 8vo.

Lettres de Madame *de Villars*, Ambaſſadrice en Eſpagne. Amſterdam (Paris), 1759, 18mo; *Ib.* 1760, 8vo.

Deſcription of the Royal Palace and Monaſtery of St. Laurence, called the Eſcurial, and of the Chapel-Royal of the Pantheon: tranſlated from the Spaniſh of *Franciſco de los Santos*, chaplain to His Majeſty King Philip, by *George Thompſon*. London, 1760, 4to.

Beſchreibung der Inſel und Stadt Cadix und der Feſtung und Stadt Gibraltar. (Deſcription of the Iſle and Town of Cadiz; and the Fortreſs, the Town and Straits of Gibraltar.) By *S. L. A. Hœrſchelmann*. Frankfurt, 1763, 4to.

Letters concerning the Spaniſh Nation, by *Edward Clarke*, chaplain to Lord Briſtol. London, 1763, 4to.

Antiquities and literature are the chief objects of attention in theſe travels. An hiſtorical introduction is prefixed, and a curious catalogue of manuſcripts in the Eſcurial added in the Appendix.

Deſcripcion de Madrid. (Deſcription of Madrid.) By *Thomas Lopez*. Madrid, 1763, 8vo.

Lettere d'un Vago Italiano al ſuo Amico. (Letters of an Italian Traveller to his Friend.) By *F. Norbert Caymo*. Pitburgo, 1759, 1767, 2 vol. 8vo.

Hiſtory of the Herculean Straits, ſince called the Straits of Gibraltar; with a deſcription and plans of the Ports of Spain and Barbary, by *Thomas James*. London, 1775, 4to.

Ancient and modern Hiſtory of the Balearick Iſlands, or of the Kingdom of Majorca, which comprehends the Iſlands of Majorca, Minorca, Yviza, Formentera, and others, with their geographical and natural hiſtory: tranſlated from the original Spaniſh, by *Campbell*. London, 1776, 8vo.

Tagebuch eines Predigers, enthaltend die Seereiſe der Hanoverſchen Truppen nach Minorka. (Journal of a Chaplain, containing the Voyage of the Hanoverian troops to Minorca.) Hanover, 1776, 8vo.

Introduccion á la Hiſtoria natural y Geographia fiſica del Reyno de Eſpaña. (Introduction to the natural Hiſtory and phyſical Geography of Spain.) By Don *G. Bowles*, Madrid, 1776, 8vo.

This very excellent publication received additional value in the ſecond edition, by notes from the pen of the learned Chevalier *d'Azara*.

D. Antonio Ponz, Viage de Eſpaña, en que ſe da noticia de las coſas mas appreciables y dignas de ſaberſe, que hay en ella. (Travels in Spain, containing an account of the moſt remarkable things, and deſerving inveſtigation in that country.) Madrid, 1776, and the following years, 18 vol. 8vo.

This production is tedious to a foreigner, but very valuable as a minute account of the ſeveral provinces of Spain, the towns, roads, and above all, the objects belonging to the arts. According to Swinburne, it had already in his time produced good effects by having pointed out uſeful public works, and by reforming the bad taſte in architecture prevalent in Spain.

Carl Chriſtian Pluer, Reiſin durch Spanien. (Travels in Spain, by *C. D. Pluer*, publiſhed from his manuſcripts, by *C. C. Ebeling*.) Leipſic, 1777, 8vo.

Travels through Spain in the years 1775 and 1776, in which ſeveral monuments of Roman and Mooriſh architecture are illuſtrated, by *Henry Swinburne*. London, 1779, 4to.

With regard to the kingdom of Granada, and particularly Catalonia, which has been viſited by few travellers, this work is ſuperior to moſt others.

Journey from Gibraltar to Malaga, by *F. Carter*. London, 1777; *Ib.* 1780, 2 vol. 8vo.

Travels through Spain, by *John Talbot Dillon*, in a ſeries of letters. London, 1778; *Ib.* 1782, 4to.

Lettres concernantes la deſcription d'un voyage fait en 1779 de Minorque à Rome. Frankfurt, 1779, 8vo.

Beſchreibung einer Reiſe, welche nach der Sierra-Morena aus dem Elſas unternommen worden. (Deſcription of a Journey from Alſace to the Sierra-Morena, in 1769.) Leipſic, 1780, 8vo.

Letters from an Engliſh Traveller in Spain, in the year 1778, on the origin and progreſs of poetry in that kingdom. London, 1781, 8vo.

Tableau de l'île de Minorque, ou deſcription générale et particulière de cette île, avec un précis ſur les mœurs et les uſages de ſes habitans, la nature de ſon ſol, ſes productions, ſon commerce, ſes antiquités, ſon hiſtoire civile et naturelle, enſemble une notice détaillée ſur la ville et le port de Mahon, le fort St. Philippe, Citadelle, &c. Paris, 1781, 8vo.

Kurtze doch zuverlœſſige Beſchreibung der Inſel Minorca, des Forts St. Philip, und der Feſtung Gibraltar. (Short but authentic account of Minorca, Fort St. Philip, and the Fortreſs of Gibraltar.) Leipſic, 1782, 8vo.

Zuſœtze zur Beſchreibung der Feſtung Gibraltar. (Additions to the Deſcription of Gibraltar.) Leipſic, 1783, 8vo.

Nouveau Voyage en Eſpagne, où l'on traite des mœurs, du caractère des habitans, de monumens anciens et modernes, du commerce, des théatres, de la légiſlation, des tribunaux particuliers du royaume, et de l'Inquiſition. (Par *Peyron*.) Paris, 1782, 2 vol. 8vo.

This, though in many reſpects a very judicious and impartial book of travels, has been almoſt entirely ſuperſeded by that of Bourgoing.

Obſervations de M. l'Abbé *Cavanilles* ſur l'article Eſpagne de la Nouvelle Encyclopédie. Paris, 1784, 8vo.

An anſwer to a very inconſiderate attack on Spain by Maſſon; containing very judicious remarks on the phyſical, moral, political, and literary ſtate of Spain.

Neueſte Reiſe durch Spanien, vorzüglich in Anſehung der Künſte, des Handels, der Œconomie, und Manufacturen. (New Travels in Spain, chiefly relative to the Arts, Commerce, Economy, and Manufactures.) By *J. J. Volkmann*. Leipſic, 1785, 2 vol. 8vo.

Reiſe eines ungenannten durch Spanien. (Journey of an anonymous Traveller through Spain, in the year 1755.) Kempten, 1786, 8vo.

Geographiſche und Statiſtiſche Beſchreibung der Inſel Minorka. (Geographic and ſtatiſtic Deſcription of the Iſle of Minorca, written during a long reſidence there.) By *C. H. F. Lindemann*. Leipſic, 1786, 8vo.

Deſcrizione de las Iſlas Pythiuſas y Baleares. (Deſcription of the Pythiuſic and Bearic Iſles.) Madrid, 1787, 4to.

Tableau de l'Eſpagne Moderne, par *J. F. Bourgoing*, Envoyé Extraordinaire de la République Françaiſe en Suède, ci-devant Miniſtre Plénipotentiaire à la Cour de Madrid, Aſſocie correſpondant de l'Inſtitut National. Quatrième edition, Paris, 1807, 3 vol. 8vo., with an atlas in 4to.

Modern State of Spain, by *J. Fr. Bourgoing*; to which are added, Eſſays on Spain, by M. *Peyron*, and the Book of Poſt-Roads. London, 1808, 4 vol. 8vo., and an atlas 4to.

This, which is undoubtedly the moſt ſatisfactory of all travels in Spain, firſt appeared in 1788, and in Engliſh the following year. Other editions were publiſhed in 1797 and 1803, at Paris.

Obſervations de Phyſique et de Medicine faites en differens lieux in l'Eſpagne: on y a joint des conſiderations ſur la lèpre, la petite-verole, et la maladie venerienne, par M. *Thierry*. Paris, 1791, 2 vol. 8vo.

Theſe obſervations are not confined to the objects ſtated in the title, but extend to the geology and temperature of Spain, and the diet of the inhabitants. They are the reſult of a journey and long reſidence in Spain. An account of the quickſilver mines at Almadaver, by Lopez de Arebalo, is added.

Relation d'un Voyage à Madrid, fait en 1789, par Mlle. *de Pons*.

Only twelve copies of this journey, written by a young lady of ſixteen, and containing ſeveral curious obſervations, were thrown off; but it was inſerted in the *Petit Magaſin des Dames*, vol. iv.

Reiſe von Wien nach Madrid. (Journey from Vienna to Madrid, in 1790.) Berlin, 1792, 8vo.

Reiſe durch einen Theil Spaniens. (Travels through part of Spain.) By *F. G. Baumgærtner*. Leipſic, 1793, 8vo.

Briefe über Spanien. (Letters on Spain.) By *Groſſe*. Halle, 1793, 1794, 2 vol. 8vo.

A Journey through Spain, in the years 1786 and 1787, by *J. Townſhend*. London, 1793, 3 vol. 8vo.

Bourgoing reproaches this traveller with judging occaſionally with too much precipitation, and making large demands on the credulity of his readers.

Deſcrizione odeporica della Spagna, in cui ſpezialmente ſi dà notizia delle coſe ſpettanti alle belle arti, degne dell'attenzione del curioſo viaggiatore, di Don *Antonio Conca*. (Deſcription of Spain, in which a particular account is given of all the works of art worthy the attention of the curious traveller). Parma, 1793, 1795, 1797, 4 vol. 8vo.

This work, which is one of the moſt beautiful ſpecimens of the Bodino preſs, is chiefly directed, as the title-page infers, to every thing belonging to the fine arts, but the author occaſionally introduces ſeveral judicious obſervations on the ſtate of the country.

Obſervaciones ſobre la Hiſtoria natural, Geografia, Agricultura, Poblacion, y Frutos del Reyno de Valencia. (Obſervations on the Natural Hiſtory, Geography, Agriculture, Population, and Productions of the Kingdom of Valencia.) By Don *Antonio Joſef de Cavanilles*. Madrid, 1795, 1797, 11 vol. fol.

Lettres écrites de Barcelone; ouvrage dans lequel on donne des détails ſur l'état dans lequel ſe trouvent les frontiers d'Eſpagne en Mars 1792, &c. et ſur les émigrés, &c. auxquelles on a joint quelques reflexions philoſophiques ſur les moeurs, uſages, et opinions des Eſpagnols, par M. *Ch** (Chantreau)*, Citozen Français. Paris, nouvelle edition, 1796, 8vo.

Journal, Correſpondance, et Voyages en Italie et Eſpagne, dans les années 1758 et 1768, par M. *Clément*, alors tréſorier de l'egliſe d'Auxerre, et depuis évêque de Verſailles. Paris, an x.–1802, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage en Eſpagne, par le Marquis de *Langles*. Sixieme edition, avec cartes et planches. Paris, 1805, 8vo.

Theſe

Theſe travels firſt appeared in 1785 with the title, *Voyage de Figaro en Eſpagne*, and were burnt at Paris in 1786, which of courſe increaſed the popularity of the work. The ſeverity of this treatment was occaſioned by the boldneſs of ſome remarks, on religion particularly. An Engliſh verſion appeared with this title: — "The Marquis of *Langles'* Sentimental Journey through Spain." London, 2 vol. 8vo.

Le Priſonnier en Eſpagne, ou coup d'œil philoſophique et ſentimental ſur les provinces de Catalogne et Grenade, par M. *Maſſias*. Paris, an. vi.–1798, 8vo.

Reiſe nach Spanien. (Travels in Spain.) By *C. A. Fiſcher*. Leipſic, 1798, 8vo.

The work of Fiſcher contains a very amuſing account of the manners of the inhabitants, the national character, and the public diverſions. It was ſoon tranſlated into Engliſh, as well as French.

Gemœhlde von Valentia. (Picture of Valencia.) By *C. A. Fiſcher*. Leipſic, 1803, 8vo.

Alſo tranſlated into Engliſh and French, and poſſeſſing the ſame merit as the previous work.

Nouveau Voyage en Eſpagne. Paris, 1805, 8vo.

The principal object of this book is an attack on the travels of the Marquis de Langles, and Bourgoing.

Voyages dans les îles Baléares et Pithieuſes. Paris, 1807, 8vo.

A picturesque Tour in Spain, embelliſhed with 22 plates, by *Swinburne*. London, 1806, fol.

Obſervations on a Journey, through Spain and Italy, to Naples; and thence to Smyrna and Conſtantinople, by *R. Semple*. London, 1807, 2 vol. 8vo.

A Picture of Madrid: tranſlated from the German of *C. A. Fiſcher*. London, 1808, 8vo.

Voyage pittoreſque et hiſtorique de l'Eſpagne, par *Alexandre de la Borde*, et une Société de Gens de Lettres, et d'Artiſtes de Madrid. Paris, 4 vol. fol. 1808, & ſeq.

Itinéraire deſcriptif de l'Eſpagne, par *A. de la Borde*. Paris, 1809, 5 vol. 8vo. and atlas. — Tranſlated into Engliſh under the following title: "A View of Spain, comprizing a deſcriptive itinerary of each province, and a general ſtatiſtical account of the country. By *A. de la Borde*." London, 1809, 5 vol. 8vo.

A ſecond Journey in Spain, in the Spring of 1809, from Liſbon, through the weſtern ſkirts of the Sierra Morena, to Sevilla, Cordova, Granava, Malaga, and Gibraltar; and thence to Tetuan and Tangiers, by *Robert Semple*. London, 1809, 8vo.

Lettres ſur l'Eſpagne; ou eſſais ſur les mœurs, les uſages, et la litterature de ce royaume, par *Beauharnais*. Paris, 1810, 2 vol. 8vo.

Travels in the South of Spain in 1809 and 1810, by *William Jacob*. London, 1811, 4to.

Deſcriptive Travels in the Southern and Eaſtern Parts of Spain, and the Balearic Iſles, in the year 1809, by Sir *John Carr*. London, 1811, 4to.

[See the travels of Roſmital, Zeiller, Mackel; *Sect.* GREAT BRITAIN. — Navagero, Lutzenkirchen, Ray, and Willoughby, Voyage par M * *, Lemhard, Vergard, Breval, Thickneſſe, Voyage par S * *, Hill, and Marſhall; *Sect.* FRANCE. — Mœrmen, Briefe eines Spaniers; *Sect.* PRUSSIA.]

TURKEY IN EUROPE.

I. *Travels in the Turkiſh Empire in general; to Conſtantinople; and through the whole of European Turkey.*

TRACTATUS de Turcis. Norimberg, 1481, 4to.

Tractatus de Ritu ac Moribus Turcarum. Leipſic, 1488, 4to.

Tractatus de Moribus et Inſtitutis ſpurciſſimis Turcarum, &c. 1514, 4to.

Turken Chronicke, Glaube, Geſetze, und Sitten, von einem Siebenbürger. (Chronicle, Faith, Laws, and Manners of the Turks, by a Tranſylvanian.) Zwickau, 1530, 4to.

Libellus de Ritu et Moribus Turcarum, ante LXX annos editus: cum præfatione M. *Lutheri.* Wittemberg, 1530, 8vo.

Voyage à Conſtantinople, en Perſe, en Egypte, dans l'anneé 1546, et les années ſuivantes, par *Gabriel Lues d'Aramon*, Ambaſſadeur de France à Conſtantinople. (Inſerted in "Le Recueil de Piéces fugitives pour ſervir à l'Hiſtoire de la France." Paris, 1759, 3 vol. 4to.

Les quatre premiers livres des Navigations et Pérégrinations orientales de *Nicolas Nicolai*, avec les figures au naturel, tant d'hommes que des femmes ſelon la diverſité des nations. Lyons, 1567, fol. Anvers, 1576, fol.; *Ib.* 1576, 8vo. — In Italian, Venice, 1560, fol. Antwerp, 1576, 4to. — In German, Nuremberg, 1572, fol.

These travels, commenced in 1552, extend to Turkey and other parts of Europe, Aſia, and Africa. The Antwerp editions are in high requeſt, becauſe they contain wood-cuts from deſigns by Titian.

Nicolai Clenardi Epiſtolæ de Rebus Mahometicis, in itinere ſcriptis. Louvain, 1561. Hanover, 1606, 8vo.

Theod. Standigini, Origine e Coſtumi de' Turchi. (Origin and Cuſtoms of the Turks.) Florence, 1551, 8vo.

Giovanni Antonio Menari, I Coſtumi della vita di Turki, con una profetia, e altre coſe Turcheſe: tradotte per *Lodovico Domenichi.* (The Cuſtoms of the Turks, with a prophecy, and other things relative to that nation: tranſlated by L. Domenichi.) Florence, 1551, 8vo.

B. G. Peregrini, De Turcarum Moribus Epitome. Leyden, 1552, 12mo.

Benedicti Rembert, Iter Conſtantinopolitanum. Venice, N. D. 4to.

De la Republique des Turcs, où l'on trouvera les loix et mœurs de tous Michammediſtes, avec la tierce partie des orientales hiſtoires, par *Guillaume Poſtel.* Poitiers, 1560, 4to.

Petrus Gyllius, De Boſphoro Thracico. Leyden, Elzevir, 1561, 4to.

This traveller is praiſed by Dallaway for his accuracy and the extent of his learning.

Beſchreibung einer Reiſe nach Conſtantinopel. (Deſcription of a Journey to Conſtantinople.) Nuremberg, 1571, 4to.

M. Beſolt von Lichtenſtein, Reiſen nach Conſtantinopel. (Journey to Conſtantinople.) 1584, fol.

Giuſeppe Roſaccio, Viaggio de Venezia a Conſtantinopoli per mare e per terra. (Journey from Venice to Conſtantinople by ſea and land.) Venice, 1598, 4to.

Flori,

Flori, Navigazioni e Viaggi nella Turquia. (Voyages and Travels in Turkey.) Antwerp, 1576, 4to.

Aulæ Turcicæ Othomannicique Imperii Deſcriptio. Baſil, 1573, 8vo.

Beſchreibung der Reiſe eines Polniſchen Herrn Bothſchafters gen Conſtantinopel, und in die Tartarey. (Deſcription of the Journey of a Poliſh Ambaſſador to Conſtantinople and into Tartary.) Nuremberg, 1574, 4to.

Epiſtolæ Baronis de *Buſbeck*. Antwerp, 1581, 1592. Amſterdam, 1634, 24mo.

Buſbeck's Travels into Turkey. London, 1694; *Ib.* 1741, 8vo.

The Latin work contains the Baron's account of his embaſſy to France, as well as to Turkey.

Hugonis Favolii, Hodæporicon Byzantinum. Louvain, 1577, 4to.

Henrici Porſii Itineris Byzantini Deſcriptio. Frankfort, 1583, 8vo.

Melchior Heinrich von Lichtenſtein, Reiſe nach Conſtantinopel. (Journey to Conſtantinople.) 1584, fol.

Il Viaggio di *Giovanni Chriſtophoro Tayfel* fatto di Conſtantinopoli verſo Levante. (Journey by G. C. Tayfel from Conſtantinople to the Levant.) Vienna, 1598, 4to.

Georgii Douzac, De Itinere ſuo Conſtantinopolitano Epiſtolæ. Antwerp, 1599, fol.

Beſchreibung einer Reiſe nach Conſtantinopel und Jeruſalem. (Journey to Conſtantinople and Jeruſalem.) By *Salomon Schweigger*. Nuremberg, 1608, 1614, 1619, 1639, 1664, 4to.

H. J. Bruining von und zu Bouchenbach, Orientaliſche Reisebeſchreibung in die Tuerkey, ſowohl in Europa als Aſia. (Oriental Travels into Turkey in Europe and Aſia, namely, into Greece, Egypt, Arabia, Paleſtine, and Syria; in different Voyages.) Straſburg, 1612, fol.

Relation journalière du Voyage du Levant, fait et decrit par haut et puiſſant ſeigneur *Henri de Bauveau*, baron du dit lieu et de Manonville, &c. Revu, augmenté, et enrichi par l'autheur de pourtraits des lieux les plus remarquables. Nancy, 1615, 4to.; Paris, 1619, 12mo.

The firſt of theſe editions is ſcarce, and in great requeſt. The travels, begun in 1605, extend to Turkey, Paleſtine, and Egypt.

George Sandys' Travels, containing an hiſtory of the origin and preſent ſtate of the Turkiſh empire, their laws, government, policy, military force, courts of juſtice, and commerce. London, 1615; *Ib.* 1621; *Ib.* 1673, fol.

There are three other editions of theſe travels in Engliſh. In Flemiſh they appeared in 1669, and in German in the ſame year; but it is ſingular that they were never tranſlated into French.

A general Hiſtory of the Ottoman Empire, illuſtrated with uſeful notes and obſervations, after the manner of Meſſrs. Sandys and Addiſon; with copper-plates. London, 4to.

Rather a general view of the empire, than a hiſtory.

Adam Wenner's Reiſe der Legation Mathias II. an den Türkiſchen Keyſer Achmet I. von Prag bis Conſtantinopel. (Travels of the Embaſſy of Matthew II. to the Türkiſh Emperor Achmet I., from Prague to Conſtantinople.) Nuremberg, 1622; *Ib.* 1665, 4to.

Trattato de Turquia, con deſcrittione di Conſtantinopla. (Treatiſe on Turkey, with a deſcription of Conſtantinople.) By *Sapienza*. Madrid, 1622, 4to.

Neue Reiſebeſchreibung eines gefangenen Criſten, von 1604 bis 1611, von Ungarn nach Conſtantinopel, Cairo, und Arabien. (New Travels of a Chriſtian Captive from Hungary to Conſtantinople, Cairo, and Arabia). By *J. Wilden*. Nuremberg, 1623, 4to.

W. Muntzer

W. Muntzer von Babenberg, Reiſe von Venedig nach Jeruſalem, Damaſcus, und Conſtantinopel. (Journey from Venice to Jeruſalem, Damaſcus, and Conſtantinople.) Nuremberg, 1624, 4to.

Voyage au Levant (dans la Turquie Europienne), fait par le commandement du Roi, en l'an 1621, par *D. C.* Avec planches. Paris, 1624; *Ib.* 1629; *Ib.* 1632; *ib.* 1664, 4to.

One of the firſt good accounts of the Turkiſh empire, which, notwithſtanding the number of editions, is become very ſcarce.

Relation des Voyages de M. *de Breves* tant en Grèce, Terre-Sainte, Egypte, qu'aux Royaumes de Tunis et d'Alger; enſemble un traité fait en 1604 entre le Roi Henri le Grand, et l'Empereur des Turcs, et trois Diſcours du dit Sieur de Breves; le tout recueilli par S. *D. C.* (*Du Caſtel.*) Paris, 1628, 4to.

This is a very inſtructive work, by an author who was two and twenty years ambaſſador in Turkey. The account of Tunis and Algiers is peculiarly valuable, as thoſe ſtates have been ſo little viſited.

De Turcarum Moribus Epitome, à *Barthol. Georgeviz.* Geneva, 1629, 16mo.

Edwin Sandys' Travels into Turkey, Egypt, Paleſtine, and Italy, begun in the year 1610. London, 1621, 1627, 1630, 1632, 1658, fol. — In Latin, London, 1635, 4to.

Paul Straſburgii Relatio de Byzantino Itinere, ac Negotiis in Ottomanica Aula peractis. 1633, 4to.

Petri Gyllii de Conſtantinopoleos Topographiâ Libri IV. Leyden, 1632, 24mo.

Hiſtoire du Sérail et de la Cour du Grand-Seigneur, par *Baudier.* Avec figures. Paris, 1631, 4to.

Turcici Imperii Status. Leyden, and Elzevir, 1634, 12mo.

N. Schmid, Beſckreibung einer fuenf-jœhrigon Gefangenſchaft unter den Türken. (Deſcription of a five-years' Captivity among the Turks.) Dreſden, 1634, 12mo.

Lettres envoyées du Levant. (Turquie Europienne.) Par le *P. Louis le Grangier.* Paris, 1635, 4to.

J. B. Montalbanus, De Moribus Turcarum. Rome, 1636, 8vo.

Moyſe Almodino, Hebreo, Extremos y Grandeza de Conſtantinopla: tradotto por Jacobo Canſmo, vaſallo de Sa Maeſta Catolica, interprete ſuyo, y linguiſta en la plaza de Oran. (Extent and Grandeur of Conſtantinople, by the Jew Moſes Almodino: tranſlated by J. Canſmo, ſubject of His Catholic Majeſty, and his interpreter in Oran.) Madrid, 1638, 4to.

Voyage au Levant. (Turquie Europienne.) Par *Deſhayes.* 3me edit. Paris, 1645, 4to.

S. Kuſzewicz, Narratio Legationis Fbaraſky in Imperium Ottomanorum, in 1622. Dreſden, 1645, 12mo.; 1653, 4to.

C. Furer, Conſtantinopolitaniſche Reiſe. (Journey to Conſtantinople.) Nuremberg, 1646, 4to.

Itinerario de las Myſſiones orientales. (Journeys of the Oriental Miſſions.) By *P. Manrique.* Rouen, 1647, fol.

Viaggi de *Pietro della Valle* il Pellegrino, deſcritti da lui medeſimo, en lettere familiari al ſuo amico Mario Schipano, &c. (The Travels of Pietro della Valle, the Pilgrim, deſcribed by himſelf, in familiar letters to his friend M. Schipano; written in the years 1614 to 1626; divided into three parts, viz. Turkey, Ruſſia, and India.) Rome, 1650, 1658, 1663. Venice, 1671, 4 vol. 4to. — In Engliſh; London, 1665, fol. — In French; Paris, 1664, 4 vol. 4to. Rouen, 1665, fol.

Zee-en Landreyſe naer de Levante. (Voyages and Travels into the Levant; viz. Italy, Candia, Cyprus, Rhodes, the Archipelagus, Turkey, Hungary, and Germany.) By *Jan Sommer*. Amſterdam, 1647, 1661, 4to.

Le Voyage du Sieur *Duloir*, enſemble ce qui s'eſt paſſé à la mort du Sultan Murat dans le Sérail, les cérémonies de ſes funérailles, et celles de l'avénement à l'empire de Sultan Ibrahim; avec la relation du ſiége de Babylone, fait en 1639 par le Sultan Murat. Paris, 1654, 4to.

The traveller, from 1639 to 1641, traverſed European Turkey and Aſia Minor, and his work contains much information relative to antiquities and the Mahometan religion.

Verſchey de Vogagien gedaen na Conſtantinopel. (Travels to Conſtantinople.) By *Jovis van der Daes*. 1652, 12mo.

Voyage de *Quillet* a Conſtantinople, par terre, en 1657. Paris, 1660; *Ib.* 1664; *Ib.* 1668, 12mo.

Voyage en Turquie en 1658, 1659, et 1660, par *Tiſſanier*. Paris, 1663, 8vo.

Voyage de M. *Deſhayes* en Dannemarck, et ceux de M. *Quillet* à Conſtantinople, en 1659; avec des annotations. Paris, 1664; *Ib.* 1667, 12mo.

Paul Rycaut, Hiſtory of the preſent State of the Ottoman Empire. London, 1666, 1668; *Ib.* 1670, fol.; *Ib.* 1675; *Ib.* 1682; *Ib.* 1686; *Ib.* 1689, 8vo.

This work contains one of the beſt accounts publiſhed at the time, of the religious and military ſtate of Turkey. Among the French verſions, that of Beſpier, printed in 1677 at Rouen, is valued for his excellent notes.

Pauli Taffernii, Cæſarea Legatio, quam mandante imperatore Leopoldo I. ad Portam Ottomanam ſuſcepit perfecitque *Walterus S. R. J.* Comes de *Lellie*. Vienna, 1668; *Ib.* 1672, 8vo.

Jurgen Anderſen und *Volquart Elverſen* Orientaliſche Reiſebeſchreibung, mit Erklœrungen von Gottfried Olearius. (Anderſen and Elverſen's Travels into the Eaſt, with Explanations by G. Olearius.) Sleſwick, 1669, fol.

A Voyage in the Levant, being a brief relation of a journey from England to Great-Cairo, through Venice, Dalmatia, Croatia, Slavonia, Boſnia, Hungary, Macedonia, Theſſaly, Thrace, the Iſle of Rhodes, and Egypt; with obſervations on the preſent ſtate of the Turks, and other ſubjects of that Empire. By *Henry Blount*. London, 1634; *Ib.* 1669; *Ib.* 1699, 12mo.

J. von Rantzow, Beſkrifning om en Reiſe nar Jeruſalem, Cairo, og Conſtantinopel. (Journey to Jeruſalem, Cairo, and Conſtantinople.) Copenhagen, 1669, 4to. — In German; *Ib.* 1669. Hamburgh, 1704, 8vo.

A. G. von Stammer, Morgenlœndiſche Reiſebeſchreibung nach Conſtantinopel, Egypten, und Jeruſalem. (Oriental Travels to Conſtantinople, Egypt, and Jeruſalem.) Gera, 1675. Jena, 1691, 12mo.

Les Mémoires du Voyage de M. le Marquis *de Ville* au Levant, ou l'on trouve l'hiſtoire curieuſe del ſiége de Candie; contenant, en trois parties, tout ce qui s'eſt paſſé, &c.; le tout tiré des Mémoires de J. B. Rortagne, &c. et des pluſieurs autres très-fidèles et très-curieuſes, par *F. S. d'Alquié*. Amſterdam, 1670 et 1671, 2 vol. 16mo.

Relation nouvelle du Levant, par *Louis Moroy*. Lyons, 1671, 8vo.

Relation nouvelle du Levant, par le *P. Chinon*. Paris, 1671, 12mo.

Journal du Voyage de *Juſtin Collier*, réſident à la Porte pour les Etats-Généraux: traduit du Flamand par Vincent Vital. Paris, 1672, 12mo.

La Cour Ottomane, où l'Interprète de la Porte. Paris, 1673, 12mo.

Stephan

Stephan Gerlach, Tagebuch der von Maximilian II. und Rudolph II. an die Ottomaniſche Pforte abgefertigten, und durch Herrn *David Ungnad*, Freyherrn zu Sennegk und Preyburgh gluecklich vollbrachten Geſandſchaft. (Stephen Gerlach's Journal of the Embaſſy ſent by Maximilian II. and Rodolphus II. to the Porte, executed by D. Ungnad, Baron of Sennegk and Preyburgh, in 1673 and 1674.) Frankfort, 1674, fol.

Thomæ Smithii Epiſtolæ de Moribus et Inſtitutis Turcarum; acceſſit brevis Conſtantinopoleos notitia. Oxon. 1674, 8vo.

Heinrich von Poſer Lebens und Todeſgeſchichte, worinnen das Tagebuch ſeiner Reiſe von Conſtantinopel durch Bulgarien, Armenien, Perſien, und Indien, von 1621 bis 1624 enthalten. (Life and Death of Henry de Poſer; containing the Journal of his Travels from Conſtantinople through Bulgaria, Armenia, Perſia, and India, from 1621 to 1624.) Jena, 1675, 4to.

Etat préſent de la Turquie. Paris, 1675, 8vo.

Théatre de la Turquie, par *Michel Lefebvre;* avec reflexions et objections. Paris, 1675; *Ib.* 1682, 4to.

Le Miroir Ottoman; avec un récit de ce qui s'eſt paſſé pendant la guerre des Turcs en Pologne, par le *C. de la Magdeleine.* Baſle, 1677, 8vo.

Conſtantinopoliſke Reſæ, 1657 och 1658. (Journey to Conſtantinople in 1657 and 1658.) By *Clas Balam.* Stockholm, 1679, 4to.

Reiſe und Bothſchaft des Reichſgrafen von *Leſlie* an die Ottomanniſche Pforte. (Journey and Embaſſy of Count Leſlie to the Ottoman Porte.) Breſlau, 1680, 12mo.

Relation de l'Interieur du Sérail, par *J. B. Tavernier.* Paris, 1680, 12mo.

Relation nouvelle d'un Voyage de Conſtantinople, enrichie de plans levés ſur les lieux, et des figures de tout ce qu'il y a de plus remarquable en cette ville, par *Grelot.* Paris, 1680, 4to.; *Ib.* 12mo.

Voyage to Conſtantinople, by *Grelot.* London, 1683, 4to.

According to Dallaway, this is an excellent deſcription of this city, free from the exaggerations of Procopius and other writers.

Luigi Ferd. Conte di Marſigli, Obſervazioni intorno al Bosforo Tracio, ovvero Canal de Conſtantinopoli. (Obſervations on the Thracian Boſphorus, or Channel of Conſtantinople.) Rome, 1680, 4to.

Ed. Melton, Zee en Land reiſen door Egypten, Weſt-Indien, Perſien, Turkyen, Ooſt-Indien. (Voyages and Travels to Egypt, the Weſt-Indies, Perſia, Turkey, the Eaſt-Indies, in 1660 to 1667.) Amſterdam, 1681, 4to.

Hiſtoire critique de la Créance et des Coûtumes des Nations du Levant, publiée par le Sieur *de Mont.* Frankfurt, 1684, 12mo.

Mémoires du Sieur *Petit de la Croix*, ci-devant ſécretaire d'ambaſſade à Conſtantinople, contenant diverſes relations de l'empire Ottoman. Paris, 1684, 2 vol. 12mo.

Giovanni Benaglia, Relatione del Viaggio fatto à Conſtantinopoli, e ritorno in regione Tudeſca, del Conte *Alberto Caprara*, gentiluomo de camera dell' Imperatore, e da eſſo mandato como internunzio ſtraordinario e plenipotenziario, per trattare la continuazione de la tregua. (Relation of a Journey to Conſtantinople, and Return to Germany, by Count *A. Caprara*, as extraordinary and plenipotentiary ambaſſador from the Emperor, to treat reſpecting a continuation of the truce.) Rome, 1684. Milan, 1684. Bologna, 1684. Venice, 1688, 12mo.

Viaggio per la Turchia. (Travels through Turkey, in 1672 and 1673.) By *Cornelio Magni.* Bologna, 1685, 12mo.

Beſchreibung der Türkey. (Deſcription of Turkey.) Hamburgh, 1685, fol.

Ambaſſades du Comte de *Guilleragues* et de M. *Girardin*, auprès du Grand Seigneur. Paris, 1687, 12mo.

Viaggi a Conſtantinopoli, di *Giovambatiſta Donato*, ſpedito baylo à la Porta Ottomana; colla raccolta delle più curioſe notitie dal Dottor *Antonio Beneditti*; e dati in luce da Dottor Maria Pezgaglia. (Travels to Conſtantinople, of *G. B. Donato*, ſent thither as bailly to the Ottoman Porte, with a collection of the moſt curious notices, by Dr. A. Beneditti; publiſhed by Dr. Maria Pezgagli.) Venice, 1688, 12mo.

Beſchryving der eylanden in de Archipel. (Deſcription of the Iſlands in the Archipelago, Cyprus, Candia, Rhodes, Negropont, Pathmos.) By *Olivier Dapper*. Amſterdam, 1688, fol.

Beſchryving van Morea en de eylanden in de Adriatiſche Zee. (Deſcription of the Morea, and the Iſles in the Adriatic, or Gulf of Venice, Corfu, Cephalonia, Sta.-Maura, Zante.) By *Olivier Dapper*. Amſterdam, 1688, fol.

Both theſe works were publiſhed in French, in 1703, fol. at Amſterdam.

Voyage de Mehemet-Bey, aujour d'hui nommé *Michel de Cigala*, Prince du Sangue Imperiale, baſſa, et ſangiac de Chypre et de Trébyſonde. Paris, 1688, 12mo.

Viaggio di Levante, con deſcrizione di Conſtantinopoli, e d' ogni altri accidenti. (Journey to the Levant, with a deſcription of Conſtantinople, &c.) By *Michael Benevenga*. Bologna, 1688. Venice, 1688, 12mo.

Conſtantinopolis Chriſtiana; ſive deſcriptio urbis Conſtantinopolitanæ qualis extitit ſub Imperatoribus, a variis ſcriptoribus excerpta, autore *D. Ducange*. Paris, 1688, fol.

Etat général de l'Empire Ottoman, dépuis ſa fondation juſqu' à préſent, et l'Abrégé de la Vie des Empereurs, par un Solitaire Turc: traduits de M. *Petis de la Croix*, avec une inſtruction, et recueil des mots et noms Turcs, trés-utiles aux voyageurs. Paris, 1695, 3 vol. 12mo.

Simperti Diarium, oder Reiſebeſchreibung Wolfgang Grafen zee Oettingen Kayſerlichen Groſsbotſchafters nach Conſtantinopel. (Travels of W. Count of Oettingen, Imperial ambaſſador to Conſtantinople, from 1699 to 1701.) Augſburg, 1701, 8vo.

Antonii Baudari Imperium Orientale. Paris, 1711, 8vo.

F. Seydel, Denkwuerdige Geſandſchaft andie Ottomaniſche Pforte, aud Kayſer Rodolph II. befehl, von Fr. von Kreckwitz verrichtet. (Remarkable Embaſſy to the Porte executed by Fr. de Kreckwitz, at the command of the Emperor Rodolphus II., by Fr. Seydel; with Obſervations by S. Hauſdorf.) Gœrlitx, 1711. Leipſic, 1758; *Ib.* 1773, 8vo.

Voyage d'Eſpagne à Bender, contenant ce qu'il y a de plus remarquable à Conſtantinople et dans les autres parties de l'empire Ottoman, par le Chevalier *de Bellerixe*. Paris, 1713, 12mo.

Recueil de cent Eſtampes repreſentant les différentes Modes des Nations du Levant, deſſinées par ordre de M. de Feriol, ambaſſadeur de la cour de France, auprès du Grand-Seigneur; avec des explications hiſtoriques. Paris, 1715, fol.

When complete, this will form a very valuable and ſcarce work.

Des Cönigs in Schweden Carl XII. Reiſebeſchreibung, worrinner was ſich nach der Pultaviſchen Schlacht, aut der gefæhrlichen Reiſe nach Bender begeben hat, aufrichtig beſchrieben wird. (Journey of Charles XII. King of Sweden, containing a true Account of what happened on his perilous Journey to Bender, after the Battle of Pultawa.) Stralſund, 1716, 8vo.

Relation d'un Voyage fait par Ordre du Roi, contenant l'hiſtoire ancienne et moderne des

des pluſieurs îles de l'Archipel, de Conſtantinople, des côtes de la Mer-Noire, de l'Armenie, de la Géorgie, des frontières de Perſe, et de l'Aſie-Mineure, avec les plans villes et des lieux conſiderables; le génie, les mœurs, le commerce, et la religion différens peuples qui les habitent, et l'explication des medailles et des monumens eux, par *Joſeph Tournefort*, enrichie des deſcriptions et des figures d'un grande nombre des plantes rares, et de pluſieurs obſervations ſur l'hiſtoire naturelle. Paris, 7, 2 vol. 4to. En Hollande, 2 vol. 4to. Lyons, 1718, 3 vol. 8vo.

Voyage to the Levant, &c. by *Tournefort*. Tranſlated into Engliſh, London, 3 vol. 8vo.

The excellence of theſe travels has been long univerſally acknowledged, and the author diſplays a prodigious extent of erudition.

Gerardi Cornelii Van den Drieſch, Hiſtoria magnæ Legationis quam Caroli VI. Imperatoris juſſu ſuſcepit Comes *Damianus Hugo Virmondius* ad Portam Ottomanam. Vienna, 1721, 8vo. — A German tranſlation, Hamburgh, 1722, 8vo.

Deſcription de Conſtantinople; et relation du voyage de l'ambaſſadeur de la Porte Ottomane, et ſon ſejour à la cour de France. Paris, 1721, 12mo.

Voyage de M. (*Jean Thevenot*) en Europe, Aſie, Afrique, où, entr'autres choſes, il eſt ſoigneuſement haite des etats ſujets au Grand Seigneur, des mœurs, religion, ſectes, gouvernemens politiques, langues et coutumes des habitans de ce grand empire, et où ſe trouvent auſſi diverſes particularites de l'Archipel, Conſtantinople, Terre-Sainte, Egypte, pyramides, mumies, deſerts d'Arabie, de Mecque, et pluſieurs autres lieux de l'Aſie et de l'Afrique, remarques depuis peu, et non encore decrit juſqu'à preſent. Avec figures; troiſieme edition. Amſterdam, 1729, 5 vol. 12mo. — Two previous editions in 3 vol. 4to., are very ſcarce.

Travels of *Thevenot* into Turkey, Perſia, and India; with his portrait. London, 1687, fol.

This traveller, who is ſaid to have firſt introduced coffee in France, began his journey 1655. The ſtyle is bad, but the deſcription of the Turkiſh government, military force, manners, and cuſtoms, the firſt accurate one publiſhed. His accounts of other countries are very unſatisfactory. Porter, in his obſervations on the Turks, has miſtakingly impeached the credit of theſe travels, in conſequence of having confounded the traveller with his relative Melchiſedech Thevenot, who publiſhed a collection of travels, but never any of his own.

Voyage d'un Miſſionare de Jeſus en Turquie. Paris, 1730.

Joſephi Geraſii de Rebus Conſtantinopolitanis Libri. Venice, 1733, fol.

Juſt Account of the preſent State of the Ottoman Empire, in all the branches of the Government, Police, Religion, Cuſtoms, and way of living of the Turks in general; faithfully related from ſerious obſervations taken in many years travels in thoſe countries. By *Aaron Hill*. London, 1733, fol.

Tollat, Voyage fait au Levant, contenant deſcription d'Algers, Tunis, Tripoli, Alexandrie, Paleſtine, Conſtantinople. Paris, 1742, 12mo.

The Negociations of *Thomas Roe*, in an Embaſſy to the Ottoman Porte, from 1621 to 1628. London, 1740, fol.

C. Perry, A View of the Levant, particularly of Conſtantinople, Syria, Egypt, and Greece. London, 1743, fol.; *Ib.* 1770, 3 vol. 4to.

L'Etat de la Romanie. Cologne, 1745, 8vo.

Mœurs et Uſages des Turcs, leur Religion, leur Gouvernement civile et militaire; enrichi de beaucoup des figures. Par *Guer*. Paris, 1746, 2 vol. 4to.

Travels in Turkey, and Return back to England. By *Chiſhull*. London, 1747, fol.

Voyage en Turquie et en Perſe, avec une Relation des Expeditions de Thamas-Kouli-can, par M. *Otter*. Avec des cartes geographiques. Paris, 1748, 2 vol. 12mo.

This work is valuable, in a geographical point of view, and becauſe the author has varied his route from that uſually purſued by travellers.

De la Roque, Memoires, contenant ſes Voyages en Turquie. Hague, 1749, 12mo.; *Ib.* 1754, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage d'un Miſſionaire en Turquie, en Perſe, et en Armenie. Paris, 1750, 12mo.

Reyſen door en Gedeelde van Europa, Klein Aſia, verſcheyde eylande van Archipel, Syrien, Paleſtinen, Egypten, &c. (Travels through part of Europe, Aſia-Minor, different iſles in the Archipelagus, Syria, Paleſtine, Egypt, &c.) By *Egmont van der Nyenborg*. Leyden, 1757, 1758, 4to.

Tableau de l'Empire Ottoman. Frankfort, 1757, 12mo.

Herman Chriſtoph. Paul, Reiſe in die Morgenlœnder. (Travels into the Eaſt.) Altona, 1755, 4to.

Lady *Mary Wortley Montague's* Letters, written during her Travels in Europe, Aſia, and Africa. London, 1763, 1767, 12mo; with numerous other editions.

Of theſe celebrated travels, there are tranſlations into moſt European languages; in French, no leſs than five.

Tour to the Eaſt, in 1763 and 1764, with Remarks on the City of Conſtantinople and Turkey. By Lord *Baltimore*. London, 1767, 8vo.

Obſervations on the Religion, Laws, Government, and Manners of the Turks. By *Porter*. London, 1768, 2 vol. 12mo.

Ch. W. Luedecke's Beſchreibung des Turkiſchen Reichs. (Deſcription of the Turkiſh Empire.) Leipſic, 1770, 8vo.; *Ib.* 1771, 1781, 3 vol. 8vo.

One of the moſt exact works of the kind.

Demetri Kantemir, Hiſtoreſch-geograpiſche und politiſche Beſchreibung de Moldau. (Hiſtoric, geographic, and politic Deſcription of Moldavia.) Frankfort and Leipſic, 1771, 8vo.

Neueſte Reiſebeſchreibung durch die vornehmſten Provinzen der Ottomanniſchen Reichs. (Journey through the chief Provinces of the Ottoman Empire.) Hamburgh, 1773, 8vo.

Conſtantinople, ancient and modern; with an account of the Iſlands of the Archipelagus and of Troy. By *James Dallaway*. London, 1776, 4to.

This very excellent and circumſtantial account of Conſtantinople has been reproached with a want of arrangement approaching to confuſion. A great ſhare of the work refers to Aſiatic Turkey.

P. Buſſaniello, Hiſtoriſche Nachrichten von der Regierungs, Art, den Sitten, und Gewohnheiten der Ottomanniſchen Monarchie. (Hiſtorical Account of the Government, the Manners, and Cuſtoms of the Ottoman Monarchy.) Leipſic, 1778, 8vo.

Ceiſe in die Levante. (Journey to the Levant.) By *Konnefriet*. November, 1776, 1777, 2 vol. 8vo.

Hiſtoire de la Moldavie et de la Vallachie, avec l'état actuel de ces provinces, par *Carra*. Paris, 1778, 12mo.

Memoires du Levant, par l'Abbé *Brottier*. Paris, 1780, 8vo.

Lettre ſcritte della Sicilia e della Turkia. (Letters from Sicily and Turkey.) By the Abbé *Dominico Seſtini*. 1780, 3 vol. 8vo.—In French, 1789, 3 vol. 8vo.

Nor-

Norberg, Briefe aus Italien und Conſtantinople. (Letters from Italy and Conſtantinople.) Leipſic and Roſtock, 1783, 8vo.

Franz Joſeph Sulzer, Geſchichte des Tranſalpiniſchen Daciens. (Hiſtory of the Tranſalpinian Dacia, *viz.* Wallachia, Moldavia, and Beſſarabia.) Vienna, 1781, 8vo.

Preſent State of the Ottoman Empire, by *Elias Habeſci:* tranſlated from the French manuſcript. London, 1784, 8vo.

The real name of the author who aſſumed the title of Count, was, according to Major Taylor, *Gica.*

Viage à Conſtantinopla en el año 1784. (Journey to Conſtantinople in 1784, publiſhed by order of Government.) By *Morena.* Madrid, 1784, 4to.

Morena accompanied a ſquadron ſent from Spain with preſents for the Porte. Both the printing and the engravings are very magnificent. Another voyage to Cyprus and the coaſts of Syria is added.

Deſcrizione del Littorale del Canale di Conſtantinopoli. (Deſcription of the Shores of the Boſphorus.) By *Seſtini.* In his *Opuſcoli*, Florence, 1785, 12mo.

Baron von *Wratiſlaw*, Merkwürdige Geſandſchafts-Reiſe von Wien nach Conſtantinopel. (Journey of an Embaſſy from Vienna to Conſtantinople.) Leipſic, 1786, 8vo.

Mickoczy, Obſerwacie polityſzne Panſtwa Turckiego. (Travels in Turkey, or obſervations on the conſtitution, religion, and manners of the Turks.) Warſaw, 1788, 2 vol. 8vo.—A German tranſlation, by *Linde*, Leipſic, 1793, 2 vol. 8vo.

Oſſervazioni ſtoriche, naturali, politiche, intorno la Valachia e Moldavia. (Hiſtorical, natural, and political Obſervations on Wallachia and Moldavia.) Naples, 1788, 12mo.

Tableau général de l'Empire Ottoman, diviſé en deux parties, dont l'une comprend la religion Mahométane; l'autre, l'hiſtoire de l'empire Ottoman; par M. *de Mouradgea d'Ohſſon*, ſecretaire du Roi de Suède, et chargé de ſes affaires à Conſtantinople. Avec planches. Paris, 1787, 2 vol. fol.; *Ib.* 1788, 5 vol. 8vo.

The author was born at Conſtantinople; and, as far as this work has been yet publiſhed, it exhibits one of the moſt authentic accounts of Turkey. The deſcriptions are of ſingular minuteneſs and authenticity, and the Mahometan manners has never been illuſtrated with more care and preciſion. The religious inſtitutions, the pictures of domeſtic life, the ſtate of the arts and ſciences, and many other topics, are treated in great detail, and receive much new light. In the practice of the moral virtues, and an eſtrangement from groſs vices and crimes, our author eſteems the Turks to be ſuperior to moſt European nations.——This work well deſerves an Engliſh tranſlation, if not from the folio edition, at leaſt from the reduced octavo copy.

Beſchreibung des Bannats, der Wallachey, Moldau, und der Königreiche Servien, und Boſnien. (Deſcription of the Bannat, Moldavia, Servia, and Boſnia). Leipſic, 1790, 8vo.

Erzoehlung einer Reiſe von Neapel nach verſchiedenen Hoefen der Levant. (An Account of a Voyage from Naples to different Countries of the Levant.) Inſerted in a German Journal, 1791.

Viaggio di Conſtantinopoli a Bukareſti. (Journey from Conſtantinople to Buchareſt.) Rome, 1794, 8vo.

View of the Turkiſh Empire, by *Eton.* London, 1798, 2 vol. 8vo.

The author, though his accounts are authentic, is much too unfavourable to his ſubject.

Lettres ſur Conſtantinople, par l'Abbé *Sevin*, écrits pendant ſon ſejour en cette ville au Comte de Caylus. Paris, an x.–1801, 8vo.

Theſe letters contain little new reſpecting that city, but in the Appendix ſome curious remarks on the cuſtoms of the Mainottes, by *Stephanopholi*, occur.

Idea del Imperio Ottomano: parte hiſtorica del diario de navigacion que en ſu viage à Conſtantinopla, el año 1787 hizo el capiten de fregate *D. Joſeph Solano Ortyz de Roſas*, en qual per via de appendice ſe da razon de otro viage que executò à Conſtantinopla, el anterio año de 1786, y de qual poſteriormente hizo à Napole, y Livorna, en el aïno 1789 à 1793. (Sketch of the Ottoman Empire; being the hiſtorical part of the log-book of D. Joſeph Solano, in his voyage to Conſtantinople in 1787; with an Appendix, of his voyage to Conſtantinople in the previous year 1786, and that which he ſubſequently performed to Naples and Leghorn, 1789 to 1793.) Madrid, 1801, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage pittoreſque de Conſtantinople et des rives de Boſphore d'apres les deſſins de M. *Melling*, deſſinateur et architecte de Hadidgé-Sultane, ſœur du Grand-Seigneur. Avec planches. Paris, 1807, 1812, fol.

This magnificent work continues to be publiſhed.

Voyages and Travels in the years 1809, 1810, and 1811; containing ſtatiſtical, commercial, and miſcellaneous obſervations on Gibraltar, Sardinia, Sicily, Cerigo, and Turkey. By *John Galt*. London, 1812, 4to.

Mœurs, Uſages, Coutume des Ottomans, et Abrégé de leur Hiſtoire, avec des eclairciſſement tirés des ouvrages orientaux, communiqué par Langles, par *Caſtellan*. Planches. Paris, 1812, 6 vol. 12mo.

II. *Travels into Greece, Albania, Macedonia, Turkiſh Illyria, the Morea, and the Archipelago.*

Pauſaniæ Deſcriptio accurata Græciæ, Græce et Lat., ex interpretatione Jac. Kuhnii, cum notis G. Xylandri, F. Sylburgii (et editoris). Leipſic, 1620, fol.

This is the beſt edition of theſe travels of antiquity.

Pierre Belons du Mans, Obſervations des pluſieurs Singularités, et Choſes memorable trouvés en Grèce, Aſie, &c. Paris, 1588, 4to. — In Latin, Antwerp; 1589, 4to.

Jean Palerne, Peregrinations en Egypte, Arabie, Terre-Sainte, Syrie, Natolie, Grèce, et les Iſles. Lyons, 1606, 12mo.

Deſcrizione delle Provincie che formano la tanto decantata peninſula della Morea. (Deſcription of the Provinces which form the peninſula of the Morea.) By *Antonius Pacifico*. Venice, 1636; *Ib.* 1686, 12mo.

Viaggio tutto di Candia, delineato e intagliato da *Marco Boſchini*. (Journey through the whole of Candia, deſcribed and engraved by M. Boſchini.) Venice, 1651, fol.

Relation de ce qui s'eſt paſſé de plus remarquable à Santorini, depuis l'établiſſement des Jéſuites, avec la deſcription des arts et de la créance des Turcs, et les feux ſouterrains qui ſortirent de la mer en 1650. Paris, 1657, 8vo.

L'Archipelago, con tutte le iſole, ſcogli, ſecche, ebaſſi fondi. (The Archipelagus, with its iſlands, rocks, ſandbanks, &c.) By *Marco Boſchini*. Venice, 1658, 4to.

Viaggi

Viaggi del Marcheſe *Ghiron*, Franciſco Villa, in Dalmazia, ed al Levante. (Travels of Franciſco Villa, Marquis of Ghiron, to Dalmatia and in the Levant.) Turin, 1668, 4to.

Pertinente Beſchryvinge der Gelegenheit van het Eyland Candia. (Exact Deſcription of the Situation of the Iſle of Candia.) By *A. de Haes*. Amſterdam, 1670, 12mo.

Le Voyage de Candie, fait par l'armée des Français, en 1659, par *Reaux de la Richardière*. Paris, 1671, 8vo.

Breve Deſcrizione dell' Archipelago, con un ragguaglio di antichità. (Brief Deſcription of the Archipelagus, with an account of its antiquities.) By Count *Paſcal de Krienen*. Leghorn, 1673, 8vo.

Athène ancien et moderne, et l'Etat préſent de l'Empire Turc, par *de la Guilletière*. Paris, 1675, 12mo.

Deſcription of the State of Samos, Nicaria, Pathmos, and Mount Athos, by *Georgineres*, Archbiſhop of Samos, now living in London: tranſlated from the vulgar Greek. London, 1678, 12mo.

Etat de l'Archipel. Cologne, 1678, 12mo.

Voyage à Athènes, par le *P. Balbée*.

This work is mentioned by Spon, but it has not been aſcertained where or when it appeared.

Voyage de Dalmatie, du Grèce, et du Levant, fait aux années 1675 et 1676, par *Jacob Spon* et *George Wheeler*; avec le portrait de l'Auteur, et pluſieurs plans, gravures, et médailles. Lyons, 1678, 2 vol. 12mo.; Amſterdam, 1679, 2 vol. 16mo. Hague, 1724, 2 vol. 12mo.

Journey into Greece, by *Wheeler* and *Spon*. London, 1681, fol.

A very valuable production, chiefly for antiquaries and artiſts.

Reponſe à la Critique de Guillet ſur le Voyage de *Spon*. Lyons, 1679, 12mo.

Memorie hiſtorico-geografiche de' regni della Morea e Negreponte. (Hiſtoric and geographical Memoirs relative to the Morea and Negreponte.) By *Vincente Coronelli*. Venice, 1683; *Ib.* 1688, 8vo. — In French, Amſterdam, 1686, 8vo. Paris, 1687, fol.

Copies of this work, containing all the forty-two maps and engravings, are ſcarce and valuable.

Viaggio e Navigazione di *Sebaſtiano Fr. Giuſeppo*, in diverſi luoghi di Grecia. (Travels and Voyages into different parts of Greece, by S. F. Giuſeppo.) Rome, 1687, 4to.

Deſcrizione del Regno e Iſola di Negreponte antico e moderno, di *P. A. Pacifico*; Hiſtoriographia dell' iſola di Scio, del medeſimo; Notizia del Ducato d'Athene. (Deſcription of the Kingdom and Iſle of Negrepont, by P. A. Pacifico; Hiſtoriography of the Iſle of Scio, by the ſame; Account of the Dutchy of Athens.) Venice, 3 vol. in one, 8vo.

Iſole di Grecia e del Arcipelago. (Iſles of Greece and the Archipelagus.) By *P. M. Coronelli*, edited by Periſotto. Venice, 1688, 2 vol. 8vo.

V. Coronelli, Iſola di Rodi, geografica, ſtorica, antica, e moderna, &c. (The Iſland of Rhodes deſcribed geographically and hiſtorically, in its ancient and modern ſtate.) Venice, 1688, 8vo.

F. Placenza, Egeo redivivo, o ſia chorografia dell' Archipelago. (Revived Œgeus, or the chorography of the Archipelago.) Modena, 1688.

Journey into Greece, by *George Wheeler*. With plates. London, 1688, fol.

This journey was made in company with Spon, but Wheeler continued his tra-

vels after the former had left him, and directed his attention to other objects beſides antiquities, which his companion chiefly attended to.

Lacédémone ancienne et nouvelle, par *de la Guilletière*. Paris, 1689, 12mo.

Paul Lucas, Second Voyage, l'an 1704, 1708, dans la Grèce. Paris, 1710. Amſterdam, 1714, 2 vol. 8vo.

Athene in Attica, deſcritta da ſuo principio all' anno 1687, &c. e ſtato preſente della ſua antichità rinomata. (Athens in Attica, deſcribed from its origin to the year 1687, &c. and preſent ſtate of its renowned antiquities.) By *Fr. Fanelli*. Venice, 1707, 4to.

Relation du Voyage du Sieur *Pellegrin* dans la Morée. Marſeilles, 1722, 12mo.

Voyage hiſtorique de la Gréce. Amſterdam, 1733, 4 vol. 8vo.

Deſcription of Mount Athos, by *John Commenius*. (In modern Greek). Venice, 1745, 8vo.

Les Ruines des plus beaux Monumens de la Grèce, conſidérées du côté de l'Hiſtoire et du côté de l'Architecture, par M. *Le Roi*. Avec cartes, plans, et deſſins. Paris, 1758; *Ib.* 1770, fol.

Beſides the profeſſed object of theſe travels, they contain ſeveral particulars relative to the journey of the author.

Ruins of Athens, by *Robert Sayer*. London, 1759, fol.

The Antiquities of Athens, meaſured and delineated, by *James Stuart*. London, 1761, &c. 3 vol. fol.

Remarques d'un Voyageur moderne (le Baron *de Riedeſal*) au Levant. Zurich, 1773, 12mo.

Travels in Greece, by *Richard Chandler*. London, 1776, 4to.

This is a very minute and accurate work. In the French tranſlation of this and the other travels of the author in Aſia-Minor, publiſhed at Paris in 1806, 3 vol. 8vo., valuable notes are added by MM. Servais and Barbié de Bocage.

Voyage pittoreſque de la Grèce (par M. *de Choiſeul-Gouffier*); enrichi des cartes, des plans, des vues, des figures, et des culs-de-lampes. Paris, 1778, &c. fol.

This magnificent work was interrupted by the Revolution.

De Bauer, Mémoires hiſtoriques et géographiques de la Wallachie. Frankfurt, 1778, 8vo.

Carra, Hiſtoire de la Moldavie et de la Valachie, avec une diſſertation ſur l'état actuel de ces provinces. Paris, 1778, 8vo. vol. i.

Demetrius Kantemir, Hiſtoriſche, geographiſche, und politiſche Beſchreibung der Moldau. (Hiſtorical, geographical, and political Deſcription of Moldavia, with a life of the author.) Frankfurt and Leipſic, 1778, 8vo.

Voyage litteraire de la Grèce, ou Lettres ſur les Grecs anciennes et modernes, avec un parallèle de leurs mœurs, par M. *Guys*. Paris, 1783, 2 vol. 12mo.

The preſent edition, which is the third, ſuperſeded the others by being much augmented and corrected. The firſt appeared in 1771.

Lettres ſur la Grèce, par *Savary*. Paris, 1788, 8vo.

Savary's work, of which an Engliſh tranſlation appeared, contains the beſt account extant of Candia and Rhodes.

Beſchreibung, hiſtoriſch und geograthiſch, des Archipels. (Hiſtorical and geographical Account of the Archipelagus.) By *Frieſemann*. Neuwied, 1789, 5 vol. in 2, 8vo.

Beſchryving van den Archipel. (Deſcription of the Archipelagus.) By *R. van Kinſbergen*. Amſterdam, 8vo. — in German, *Ib.* 1792, 8vo.

Reiſe durch die Inſeln des Archipelagus, mit neuen Anmerkungen. (Travels through the Iſles of the Archipelagus, with new Obſervations.) Peterſburg, 1793, 8vo.

Tableau du Commerce de la Grèce, formée d' après une année moyenne, depuis 1787 juſqu'en 1797, par *Félix Beaujour*. Paris, 1800, 2 vol. 8vo.

This work is entitled to a place in this catalogue as containing the beſt account of Macedonia in its preſent ſtate.

Mémoire ſur l'Etat de la Civiliſation dans la Grèce; Notices ſur les Grecs modernes, ſur la langue, et ſur quelques ouvrages écrits dans cet idiôme, par M. *Coray*. Paris, 1801, 8vo.

Voyage en Grèce et en Turquie, fait par ordre de Louis XVI., et avec l'autoriſation de la Cour Ottomane, par *C. S. P. Sonnini*. Paris, an ix.–1801, 4to., with an atlas; *Ib.* 2 vol. 8vo. and atlas in 4to.

Travels in Greece and Turkey, by *Sonnini*. London, 2 vol. 4to. and atlas.

The Sporades and Cyclades are particularly deſcribed in this work.

Voyage de *Dixo* et *Nicolo Stephanopoli* en Grèce, pendant les années 1797 et 1798, d'après deux miſſions, dont l'une du gouvernement Français, et l'autre du Général-en-chef Bonaparte, rédigé par un des profeſſeurs du Prytanée. Avec figures, plans, et vues levés ſur les lieux. Londres, 1801, 2 vol. 8vo.

The iſles of Corfu, Cephalonia, Zante, and Cerigo, and particularly the country of Maina, anciently Laconia, are the chief objects of this work.

Voyage en Grèce de *Xavier Scrofani*, Sicilien, fait en 1794 et 1795: traduit de l'Italien par J. F. Blanvilain. Paris, 1801, 3 vol. 8vo.

Voyage en Morée, à Conſtantinople, en Albanie, et dans pluſieurs autres contrées de l'Empire Ottoman, pendant les années 1798, 1801; contenant la deſcription de ces pays, leurs productions, les mœurs, les uſages, les maladies, et le commerce de leurs habitans; avec des rapprochemens entre l'état actuel de la Grèce, et ce qu'elle fut dans l'antiquité, par *F. C. H. L. Pouqueville;* enrichi d'un précis hiſtorique et géographique de l'ancienne Epire, et de cartes dreſſées, par M. Barbié du Bocage; accompagné des pièces juſtificatives, et orné de figures et de vues. Paris, 1805, 3 vol. 8vo.

The travels of this learned phyſician are peculiarly valuable for containing the beſt account we have of the Morea and of Albania, with much additional information reſpecting Conſtantinople.

Bruchſtücke zur Kenntniſs des heutigen Griechenlands. (Fragments towards a Knowledge of modern Greece, collected during a journey in 1803 and 1804.) By *S. Bartholdi*. Berlin, 1805, 2 vol. 8vo. — In French, Paris, 1807, 2 vol. 8vo.

Lettres ſur la Morée, et les Iſles de Cerigo, Hydra, et Zante, par *Caſtellan*. Planches. Paris, 1808, 8vo.

HOLLAND.

I. *Travels in Holland and the Netherlands.*

DESCRIZIONE di *Ludovico Guicciardini* di tutti Paeſi Baſſi, altrimenti detti Germania-Inferiore. (Deſcription of the whole Netherlands, otherwiſe called Lower-Germany, with geographical maps and a natural delineation of the principal places, by L. Guicciardini. Reviſed anew, and amplified by more than one half, by the ſame author.)

author.) Antwerp, 1581, fol. — In Latin, Amſterdam, 1670, 2 vol. 18mo. — In French, tranſlated by Belleforeſt, 1576, 16mo. — In Dutch, Amſterdam, 1672, fol.

The author, a nephew of the celebrated hiſtorian, travelled into the Netherlands to collect materials for this work.

Joannis de Laet, Reſpublica Belgica. Leyden, 1633, 24to.

Gothofredi Hagenetii in Friſiam Hollandicam Itinerarium, et *Abrahami Oſtelii* Itinerarium Gallo-Brabantinum. Leyden, 1635, 12mo.

Deſcription de tous les Pays-Bas, autrement appelés la Germanie-Inférieure, ou la Baſſe-Allemagne, par *Jean Verbiſt*. Antwerp, 1638.

Sir William Temple's Obſervations upon the United Provinces and the Netherlands. London, 1673, 8vo.

Book of Travels in the United Provinces and the Netherlands. (In Dutch.) Amſterdam, 1689, 8vo.

Relation hiſtorique et théologique d'un Voyage de Hollande et d'autres Voyages des Pays-Bas, par *Guillot de Marcilly*. Paris, 1719, 12mo.

Hiſtoire générale des Pays-Bas, contenant la Deſcription des dix-ſept Provinces. Nouvelle edition, avec planches. Bruxelles, 1720, 4 vol. Hague, 1766, 5 vol.; *Ib.* 1785, 7 vol. 12mo.

Travels through Flanders, Holland, Germany, Sweden, and Denmark; containing an account of what is moſt remarkable in thoſe countries, particularly a deſcription of the fortified towns in Flanders and Holland, with exact draughts of Dunkirk, Maeſtricht, Charleroi, Gent, and Ath; together with neceſſary inſtructions for travellers. Fifth edition, much enlarged. Written by an Engliſh Gentleman, who reſided many years in Holland in a publick capacity. London, 1725, 8vo.

Picturesque Tour in Holland, Brabant, and French-Flanders, by *S. Ireland*. London, 1778, 2 vol. 4to.

Le Voyageur bienfaiſant, ou Anecdotes du Voyage de *Joſeph II.* dans les Pays-Bas et la Hollande. Liége, 1781. Paris, 1781, 12mo.

Travels through the Low-Countries, Holland and Germany, by Dr. *Burney*. London, 1783, 8vo.

The ſtate of muſic is the chief object of theſe travels, as well as thoſe of the ſame author in France and Italy.

Travels through Holland and Brabant, by *Pekham*. London, 1788, 12mo.

Travels in Flanders and Holland, in 1781, by Sir *Joſhua Reynolds*. Inſerted in his works.

A Tour through Flanders, Germany, and Holland. London, 1791, 8vo.

Journey in the year 1793 through Flanders, Brabant, and Germany, to Switzerland. By *Eſte*. London, 1794; *Ib.* 1800, 8vo.

[See the travels of Roſmital, Rathgeben, Neumayr, Duc de Rohan, Büſch, Forſter; *Sect.* GREAT BRITAIN. — Birken, Veryard, Joſeph II., Sander, Marcell, Heſs; *Sect.* FRANCE. — Browne; *Sect.* AUSTRIA.

II. *Travels in the United Provinces.*

Z. Boxhornii Epiſtola ad Gabrielum Oxenſtiernium de Peregrinatione ejus Batavica. Leyden, 1639, 4to.

Matt. Schokii Belgium Fœderatum, ſeu diſtincta Deſcriptio Reipublicæ Fœderati Belgii. Amſterdam, 1652, 12mo.

Relation of the Voyage and Reſidence which King *Charles II.* made in Holland. With plates, and a portrait of the King. London, 1660, fol.—In French, Hague, 1660, fol.

Account of Travels in Holland and Germany, by *William Penn.* London, 1695, 8vo.

Remarques hiſtoriques et critiques, faites dans un Voyage en Italie et en Hollande, &c. Cologne, 1705, 12mo.

J. W. Vogel, Journal ſeiner Reiſe nach Holland und Oſt-Indien. (Journal of his Travels to Holland and the Eaſt Indies.) Leipſic, 1690, 12mo.

Les Delices de la Hollande; avec un Traité du Gouvernement, &c. Leyden, 1660, 12mo. Amſterdam, 1738, 2 vol. 12mo.

One of the beſt works publiſhed under the title of *Delices.*

Komſte van zyn Majeſtet Willem III., Koning van Groot-Britannien, in Holland. (Arrival of King William III. from England in Holland.) Hague, 1691, fol.—In French, Hague, 1692, fol.

La Guide d'Amſterdam, enſeignant aux voyageurs et aux négociants ſa ſplendeur, ſon commerce, et la deſcription de ſes édifices, &c. Amſterdam, 1709, 12mo.

Les Delices de la Campagne à l'Entour de la Ville de Leyde, contenant un abrégé de l'hiſtoire des anciens Bataves, de leurs mœurs, coutumes, &c. Avec planches. Par *Gérard Goris.* Leyden, 1712, 8vo.

Aufenthalt in Holland von dem jahr 1717 biſt 1719. (Reſidence in Holland from 1717–1719.) By *Deiſchel.* In Bernoulli's Archives of Hiſtory.

Voyage de Rome à Amſterdam, par *Joſeph Pignata.* Cologne, 1725, 8vo.

Etat de la Republique des Provinces-Unies, par *Janiçon.* Hague, 1725, 2 vol. 12mo.

Journal du Voyage en Hollande, de M. *de la Papeliniére.* Paris, 1730, 4to.

Les Hollandais, ou Lettres ſur la Hollande ancienne et moderne, par *A. de la Barre de Beaumarchais.* Frankfort, 1738, 8vo.

Les Amuſemens de la Hollande, avec des remarques nouvelles et particuliers ſur la génie, les mœurs, et le caractère de la nation. Hague, 1739, 8vo.

Deſcription of Holland and the United Provinces. London, 1743, 8vo.

Lettres Hollandaiſes, ou les mœurs, les uſages, et les coutumes des Hollandais. Amſterdam, 1747; *Ib.* 1750, 2 vol. 8vo.

Reiſe von Hamburg nach Holland. (Journey from Hamburgh to Holland, in 1753.) By *C. Mylius.* In Bernoulli's Archives, vol. vi.

Reiſe durch Holland. (Travels through Holland.) By Count *Lynar.* In the ſame, vol. i.

Nieuwe geographiſche Nederlandſche Reiſe; en zee-atlas, mitſgaders eene beknoopte algemeene geographie dezer provintzen. (New geographic Travels in the Netherlands; with an atlas of charts, and a ſhort general geography of theſe provinces.) Amſterdam, 1773, 8vo.

Voyage d'Italie et de Hollande, par l'Abbé *Coyer.* Paris, 1775; *Ib.* 1788, 2 vol. 12mo.

La Hollande au dix-huitième Siècle; ou nouvelles lettres, contenant des remarques et des obſervations ſur les principales villes, ſur la réligion, le gouvernement, le commerce, la navigation, les arts, les ſciences, les coutumes, les uſages, les mœurs des habitans de cette province. Hague, 1779, 12mo.

Lettres ſur la Hollande, écrites en 1777, 1778, et 1779. (Par *Pilati.*) Hague, 1780, 2 vol. 12mo.

This is perhaps the beſt account of the country and its inhabitants hitherto publiſhed.

Geographike, phyſike, naturlike, civile Hiſtorie van Holland. (Geographic, phyſical, natural, and civil Hiſtory of Holland.) By *Franc. Berkhey.* Amſterdam, 1769, 3 vol. 8vo.—In French, Bouillon, 1782, 4 vol. 12mo.

Le Guide des Voyageurs en Hollande. Hague, 1781, 8vo.

Itinéraire hiſtorique, politique, géographique des ſept Provinces des Pays-Bays, par *Febure* Baron *de St. Ildephont Guille.* Hague, 1782, 2 vol. 8vo.

Neueſte Reiſen durch the Sieben Vereinigten Provinzender der Niederlande. (New Travels through the Seven United States of the Netherlands, relative chiefly to the collections of the arts, natural hiſtory, economy, and manufactures.) By *F. J. Volkmann.* With plates. Leipſic, 1783, 8vo.

One of the beſt works of the kind.

Itinéraire de la Hollande, par *Febvre.* Amſterdam, 1784, 12mo.

A Trip to Holland; containing a ſketch of the character of the people. London, 1786, 2 vol. 12mo.

Vermiſchte Nachrichten eines Schottiſchen Brigadiers aus Holland. (Miſcellaneous Accounts from Holland, by a Scottiſh Brigadier.) Frankfurt, 1786, 8vo.

Statiſtiſche und politiſche Bemerkungen bey Gelegenheit einer neuen Reiſe durch die Vereinigten Niederlande. (Statiſtical and political Remarks made in a Tour through the United Netherlands.) By *Barkhauſen.* Leipſic, 1788, 8vo.

Beſchryving van Amſterdam. (Deſcription of Amſterdam.) By *Wagenaer.* Amſterdam, 1790, 8vo.

Bemerkungen auf einer Reiſe nach Holland. (Remarks in a Tour to Holland.) Oldenburg, 1790, 8vo.

Beitrœge zur Kenntniſs des gegenwœrtigen Zuſtandes von Holland. (Contributions towards a Knowledge of the preſent State of Holland, in letters from *K. G. Küttner*, during his journeys through Holland, in 1787, 1790, and 1791.) Leipſic, 1792, 8vo.

Briefe über die Vereinigten Niederlande. (Letters on the United Netherlands.) By *J. Grabner.* Gotha, 1792, 8vo.

Republikaniſke Reize van Vrankryk naar Holland. (Republican Journey from France to Holland.) By *Gerrit Paape.* Amſterdam, 1795, 8vo.

Letters from Holland during the laſt part of the year 1800, by *R. Fell.* London, 1801, 8vo.

Voyage en Hollande, par *la Rochefoucault-Surgère.* (In his works, Paris, 1802, 8vo.)

Statiſtique de la Batavie, par *Eſtienne.* Paris, an xi.—1803, 8vo.

A deſcriptive and picturesque Account of the Iſlands of Walcheren, Beveland, Schowen, and Cadſand. London, 1809, 8vo.

[See the travels of Patin, Erndel, la Croze, Uffenbach, Grim, Heſs, Oeder, la Roche, Mayer; *Sect.* ENGLAND.—Pratt; *Sect.* WALES.—Giorgi, Poole, Tour of Holland, Marſhall, Sander, Hwüd, Ireland, Owen, Droyſen, Rudolphi, Holcroft, Belgian Traveller; *Sect.* FRANCE.—Deſcription de la Livonie, Bram, Hanway, Williams, Richard; *Sect.* RUSSIA.—Lonnenie; *Sect.* AUSTRIA.—D'Aulnoy; *Sect.* SPAIN.]

DOMINIONS OF

DENMARK AND SWEDEN.

I. *Travels through both theſe Countries.*

OLAI MAGNI Hiſtoria de Gentibus Septentrionalibus, earum diverſis Moribus, Superſtitionibus, Diſciplinis, Rebus memorabilibus. Rome, 1555. Baſil, 1567, fol.—Tranſlated into Engliſh, fol.

Nicolai Wimman, Deſcriptio Navigationis Maris Arcti ſeu Baltici, et Sinus Codani. Baſel, 1573, 8vo.

Jacobi Ziegleri Scondia, ſeu Deſcriptio Grœnlandiæ, Iſlandiæ, Sueciæ, et Norvegiæ. 1579, 8vo.

Adamus Bremenſis, De Situ Daniæ Regnorum ſeptentrionalium aliorumque. (In Hiſtoria Eccleſiaſtica ejuſdem autoris.) Leyden, 1595, 4to.

This prelate viſited Scandinavia in the eleventh century. In the life of St. Anſcharius or Anſgar, by *St. Rambert*, printed in Langebek's "Scriptores Rerum Danicarum, tom i.," his miſſion to Denmark and Sweden, which terminated in 830, is related. It forms a valuable document of the ſtate of the North of Europe at that very early period.

Reiſe en Sweden, &c. (Travels in Sweden, Denmark, &c.) By *Ant. Grœtterie.* Hague, 1619, 2 vol. 12mo.

Verſuch einer Beſchreibung deſſen was bei der 1670 von Herzog Albert, von Sachſen-Gotha nach Holſtein, Dœnnemark, und Schweden, gethanen Reiſe vorgefallen, von *Hieronymus Bruknar.* (Eſſay towards a Deſcription of what happened in the Journey of Duke Albert, of Saxe-Gotha, to Holſtein, Denmark, and Sweden, in 1670.) In Fabri's Geographical Magazine, vol. ii. iii. iv.

An Account of Denmark and Sweden, by Lord *Moleſworth.* London, 1697, 8vo.

This book ſo much exaſperated the Daniſh ſovereign, that he demanded the puniſhment of the author, who had been ambaſſador at his court. On being told that it could not be inflicted according to the Engliſh laws, he ſaid, as we are informed by Count Suhm, that if ſuch a work had been publiſhed againſt England, in his own dominions, the author ſhould have been executed for it.

Reiſe nach dem Norden mit den vornehmſten Nordiſchen Curioſitæten. (Travels to the North, with the chief Northern Curioſities.) Leipſic, 1706; *Ib.* 1710, 12mo.

Beſkrifning om Sverige, Danmark, och Norige. (Deſcription of Sweden, Denmark, and Norway.) By *Melchiſedech Adam.* Stockholm, 1738, 8vo.

Almindeligt Udkaſt af Krigens Skueplads, eller geographiſk, topographiſk, og hiſtoriſk Beſkrivelſe over Kongerigerne Danmark, Norge, og Sverige. (Account of the Seat of the Northern War, or a geographical, topographical, and hiſtorical Deſcription of Denmark, Norway, and Sweden.) By *Henr. Otto Scheel*, publiſhed by T. Thaarup. Copenhagen, 1785, 4to.

A number of new and accurate local deſcriptions render this production very uſeful.

Geogra-

Geographiſches Taſchenbuch auf Nordiſchen Reiſen. (Geographical Pocket-Book, kept during Travels through the North.) By *A. G. Preuſchen.* Frankfort, 1792, 8vo.

Travels in Denmark and Sweden, by *Joſeph Marſhall*, in 1768. London, 8vo.

Letters written on a Tour through Denmark, Norway, and Sweden, by *Mary Wolſtonecroft.* London, 1798, 8vo.

Reiſen durch Deutſchland, Dœnnemark, Schweden, Norwegen, und Italien. (Travels through Germany, Denmark, Sweden, Norway, and Italy, in 1797, 1799.) By *M. Küttner.* With maps, plans, and figures. Leipſic, 1800, 4 vol. 8vo.

Meine Fuſs-Reiſe durch Schweden, Norwegen, und die Herzogthümer Schleſwig und Holſtein. (My pedeſtrian Tour through Sweden, Norway, Sleſwic, and Holſtein.) By *la Tocnaye.* — Tranſlated from the Swediſh (into German), Hamburgh, 1801. Leipſic, 1803, 8vo.

A Tour through Denmark and Sweden, written during the laſt winter and ſpring, by Lieut.-Col. *Macdonald.* London, 1809, 2 vol. 8vo.

II. *Travels in Denmark and Norway.*

Norriges og omliggende œers Beſkrivelſe. (Deſcription of Norway and the ſurrounding Iſlands.) By *Peder Clauſſen.* Copenhagen, 1632; *Ib.* 1637, 4to.

Norige, Iſlands, og Grœnlands Beſkrivelſe. (Deſcription of Norway, Iceland, and Greenland.) By *Jens Wolf.* Copenhagen, 1651, 4to.

Martin Zeiller, Beſchreibung der Kœnigreiche Dœnnemark, und Norwegen. (Deſcription of the Kingdoms of Denmark and Norway.) Ulm, 1648; *Ib.* 1658, 8vo. — In Latin, with augmentations, Amſterdam, 1655, 12mo.

Arnold Bernhard, Danemarkes og Norges frugtbare Herlighed. (Denmark and Norway's fruitful Glory.) Copenhagen, 1656, 4to.

Voyage of King Chriſtian IV., in 1659, to Norway and to Wardehuus in Finmark, deſcribed by *Jonas Chariſius*, in Daniſh, and tranſlated into German, in Schlegel's Hiſtorical Collections.

L. H. Lomenie de Brienne Comitis, Itinerarium in Germaniam, Daniam, &c. Paris, 1660; *Ib.* 1662, 8vo.

Voyage en Danemarck, par *Deſhayes de Courmelin*, enrichi d'annotations par le Sieur *P. L. M.* 1664, 12mo.

Voyage to the Iſlands of Gothland, Orkney, to Denmark, and Norway, by *Malgo.* (In Hackluyt.)

Voyage to the Sound of Denmark. (In the ſame.)

Walſton's Navigation into the Sound of Denmark. (In the ſame.)

Rutgeri Hermanidæ, Deſcriptio Daniæ et Norwegiæ. Amſterdam, 1670, 2 vol. 12mo.

Feroa referata, eller Beſkrivelſe over diſſe œer, &c. ved *Lucas Debes.* Copenhaguen, 1673, 8vo.

—— Feroë, or Fœroa referata. — This is a deſcription of the iſlands and inhabitants of Ferroë, being ſeventeen iſlands ſubject to the King of Denmark; wherein ſeveral ſecrets of nature are brought to light; and ſome antiquities, hitherto kept in darkneſs, diſcovered; with maps. 1676, 12mo.

Travels through Denmark and ſome Parts of Germany: tranſlated from a manuſcript in French. London, 1697, 8vo.

De

De la Honta, Suite du Voyage, &c. avec les Voyages en Portugal, et en Danemarc. Amſterdam, 1704, 12mo.

Relation en forme de Voyage, fait en Danemarck à la ſuite d'un Envoyé d'Angleterre, avec pluſieurs extraits des loix de Danemarck, accompagné des quelques réflexions. Avec une carte. Rotterdam, 1706, 12mo.

Norriges Beſkrivelſe. (Norway deſcribed.) By *Jens Ramus*. Copenhaguen, 1735, 4to.

Erich Pontoppidan, Theatrum Daniæ veteris et modernæ; oder Schaubühne des alten und jetzigen Dœnnemarks. Bremen, 1730, 4to.

——— Beſchreibung des Kœnigreichs Dœnnemark, nach ſeinen politiſchen und phyſicaliſchen beſchaffenheiten. (Deſcription of the Kingdom of Denmark, in its political and phyſical ſtate.) Copenhagen and Hamburgh, 1765, 1767, 2 vol. 4to.

Dœnemark, mit einer ausfuehrlichen Beſchreibung. (Denmark, with a detailed Account.) 281 maps. Copenhagen, 1746, 3 vol. fol.

Deſcription circonſtanciée de la Réſidence royale et Capitale de Copenhague, &c. par *Laurent de Thura*. (In French, Daniſh, and German.) With plates. Copenhagen and Berlin, 1748, 4to.

Forſœg paa Norriges Natural Hiſtorie, af *E. Pontoppidan*. Copenhaguen, 1752, 1753, 2 vol. 4to., with 30 plates.

Pontoppidan's Natural Hiſtory of Norway. London, 1755, 2 vol. fol.

Notwithſtanding Pontoppidan is occaſionally betrayed into error by his credulity, his account of the country and its natural hiſtory is very valuable, and in general correct.

Roger, et *Reverdil*, Lettres ſur le Danemarc. Geneva, 1757, 1765, 2 vol. 8vo.

Lettres ſur le Danemarck, par *Mallet*. Genève, 1757, 2 vol. 8vo.

Danemark og Norges geiſtliche en politiſche Tilſtand. (Denmark and Norway's eccleſiaſtical and political State.) By *Louis Holberg*. Copenhagen, 1762, 8vo.

Det Kongerige Norge fremſtillet efter naturlig og borgerlig tilſtand. (The Kingdom of Norway diſplayed in its natural and civil ſtate.) By *E. F. Jeſſen*. Copenhagen, 1763, 4to.

Lettres ſur le Danemarck, par *George Roger*, augmentées par *Reverdil*. Genève, 1769, 8vo.

Peder Daſs, Beſkrivelſe over Nordlands Amt. (Deſcription of the Bailiwick of Nordland in Norway.) Copenhagen, 1763, 8vo.

Chorographiſk Beſkrivelſe over Kongeriget Norge, ſamt Fœrœer, Iſland, og Grœnland. (Chorographic Deſcription of Norway, with the Fœroes, Iceland, and Greenland.) By *N. Jonge*. Copenhagen, 1770, 4to.

Anecdoten eines Reiſenden Ruſſen überdie Staatsverfaſſung, Sitten, und Gebrœuche der Dœnen. (Anecdotes of a Ruſſian Traveller, reſpecting the government, manners, and cuſtoms of the Danes.) 2d edit. Lubeck, 1771, 8vo.

Beſchreibung einer Reiſe nach Feroë und Stevenſklint. (Journey to the Feroë Iſles, and Stevenſklint.) By *J. J. Chemnitz*. In the Memoirs of the Berlin Phyſical Society.

Letters from an Engliſh Gentleman, during his Travels through Denmark. London, 1773, 8vo.

Forſœg til en Indenlande Reiſe. (Journey into the Interior of Denmark.) By *Dyſſel*. Copenhagen, 1774, 4to.

Dæniſche Reiſe-Beſchreibungen. (Travels in Denmark.) By *J. H. Schlegel*. Copenhagen, 1776, 8vo.

A. Schytte, Danemarcks og Norges naturlige og politiſke Toeſatning. (Denmark and Norway's natural and political Conſtitution.) Copenhagen, 1777, 8vo. vol. i.

Reiſe igiennera Tillemarken og tilbage. (Journey in Tillemarken, and Return back.) By *Mueller*. Copenhagen, 1778, 8vo.

J. C. Fabricius, Reiſe nach Norwegen, mit Bemerkungen aus der Natur-Hiſtorie und Oeconomie. (Journey to Norway, with Remarks on its natural Hiſtory and Economy.) Hamburgh, 1779, 8vo.—A French tranſlation, Paris, 1803, 8vo.

This is one of the beſt books of travels hitherto publiſhed reſpecting Norway.

Augiſt Hennings, Oeconomiſche und ſtatiſtiſche Betrachtungen auf einer im jahr 1779, auf Befehl unternommenen Reiſe nach Jütland. (Economical and ſtatiſtical Reflections during a Tour through Jutland, undertaken by command, in the year 1779.) Copenhagen, 1786, 8vo.

Fr. von Buchwald, Udtog af en Reiſendes Dag-bog i Mecklenborg, Pommern, og Holſtein. (Extract of a travelling Journal kept in Mecklenburg, Pommerania, and Holſtein.) Copenhagen, 1784, 8vo.—In German, *Ib.* 1786, 8vo.

Beretning om en Reiſe foretalet efter allernaadigſt befaling i aarene 1782 og 1783, med fregaten Prœven, for at underſœge de i Danemark forfœrdigede Sœe-Uhre. (Account of a Voyage made by ſupreme command in 1782 and 1783, in the frigate Prœven, to try the marine Time-keeper, invented in Denmark.) By *P. de Lovenœrn*. Copenhagen, 1787, 8vo.

Reiſe in die Marſchlœnder an der Nordſee. (Journey into the marſhy Countries on the German Ocean.) By *N. Tetens*. Leipſic, 1788, 8vo. vol. i.

This is all that has appeared of this work, which relates to the weſtern coaſts of Holſtein, Sleſwic, and Tutland.

Tagebuch einer nach dem ſüdlichen Theil von Norwegen im ſommer 1788 gemachten Reiſe. (Journal of a Tour in the ſummer of 1788 to the ſouth of Norway.) By *J. Munſen*. Hamburgh, 1789, 8vo.

Reiſe Jagttagelſer in nogle af de Nordiſke Lande, med henſigt til folkenes og landenes kundſkab. (Journal of Travels through part of the North, relative to the knowledge of the people and of the country.) By *J. N. Wilſe*. Copenhagen, 1790, 1793, 3 vol. 8vo.

Studien zur Kenntniſs der Schœnen Natur, der Schœnen Kuenſte, der Sitten, und der Staatſverfaſſung auf einer Reiſe nach Dœnnemarck. (Studies towards a Knowledge of the Beauties of Nature, the Arts, the Belles-letters, the Manners and Government, during a Journey in Denmark.) By *F. W. von Ramdohr*. Hanover, 1792, 8vo. vol. i.

Kurze Nachrichten von der Inſel Sylt. (Short Account of the Iſle of Sylt.) By *E. Ambroſius*. Copenhagen, 1798, 8vo.

Beſkrivelſe over Kongeriget Norge, öerne Iſland, og Fœroërne, ſamt Grœnland, efter ældre og nyerne, trykte og haandſkrevne, geographiſke, chorographiſke, og ſtatiſtiſke ſkrifter, afhandlinger og efterretninger, ſaavelſom ved brevvexlinger, &c. (Deſcription of Norway, Iceland, the Fœroe Iſlands, and Greenland, from ancient and modern, printed and manuſcript, geographic, chorographic, and ſtatiſtic works and diſſertations, as well as from correſpondence, &c.) By *Lars Heſs Bing*. Copenhagen, 1796, 8vo.

Kopenhagen im jahr 1798. (Copenhagen in 1798.) Copenhagen, 1798, 8vo.

Kiœbenhavnernes Caracteriſtic. (Character of the Inhabitants of Copenhagen.) *Ib.* 1798, 8vo.

Den Nordſiellanſke Landalmues Carakter, Skikke, Meninger og Sprog. (Character, Manners, and Language of the Peaſants of the North of Sealand.) *Ib.* 1798, 8vo.

Topographiſk Journal for Norge. (Topographic Journal of Norway.) Eighteen numbers. Chriſtiania, 1798.

A number of ſhort and intereſting tours in Norway occur in this journal.

Wilſe, Reiſe i Norge. (Journey in Norway.) Copenhagen, 1798, five parts.

A very judicious work, pointing out the improvements neceſſary in Norway.

Beſkrivelſe over Bornholm. (Deſcription of Bornholm.) By *Skongaard*. *Ib.* 1804, 8vo.

Beſkrivelſe over Fœrœërne. (Deſcription of the Fœroe Iſles.) By *J. Landt*. *Ib.* 1800, 8vo.

This very accurate deſcription of the Fœroe Iſles has been tranſlated into Engliſh, 1809, 8vo.

Tableau des Etats Danois, enviſagés du mécaniſme ſocial, par *J. P. Catteau*. Paris, an x.—1800, 3 vol. 8vo.—Tranſlated into Engliſh.

A good work as far as it goes, relating chiefly to ſtatiſtics, compiled from Thaarup and other Daniſh authors.

Reiſe über den Sund. (Voyage acroſs the Sound.) Tubingen, 8vo.

Kiœbenhavns Beſkrivelſe. (Deſcription of Copenhagen.) By *Raſmus Nyrup*. Copenhagen, 1800, 8vo.

Beſkrivelſe over Lœſſœe. (Deſcription of the Iſle of Lœſſœe.) By *L. H. Bing*. 1800, 8vo.

[See the travels of Rathgeben, Jars; *Sect.* GREAT BRITAIN.—Marſhall, Lentz; *Sect.* FRANCE.—Goetceri, Embaſſy of the States-General, Carliſle, Wraxall, Williams, Randolph, Coxe, Swinton, Carr; *Sect.* RUSSIA.—Megiſſer, de Veer, Linſhoten, Kerguelen-Tremarec; *Sect.* Voyages to SPITZBERGEN, &c.—Ogerius, Maurier; *Sect.* POLAND.—Deſhayes; *Sect.* TURKEY.]

III. *Travels in Iceland.*

Jonæ (*Arngrimi*) brevis Commentarius de Iſlandia; quo ſcriptorum de hac inſulâ (Adami Bremenſis, Olai Magni, Munſteri, Friſii) errores deteguntur et extraneorum, ex. gr. Georgii Peerſe, conviciis et calumniis quibus Iſlandis liberius inſultare ſolent, occurritur. Halle, 1592. Hanau, 1593, 8vo.

Jonæ (*Arngrimi*) Crymogœa; ſeu Rerum Iſlandicarum Libri III. Hamburgh, 1606; *Ib.* 1610; *Ib.* 1614; *Ib.* 1618; *Ib.* 1630, 8vo.

Beſchryving der twee Eylander Iſland ende Groenland. (Deſcription of the two Iſles of Iceland and Greenland.) By *Dithmar Blefkenius*. Groningen, 1608, 8vo.

Dithmari Blefkenii Iſlandia, ſive populorum ac mirabilium, quæ in eâ inſulâ reperiuntur deſcriptio; cui de Grœnlandia quædam juncta ſunt. Leyden, 1609, 12mo.

Danielis Fabricii Iſlandia et Grœnlandia. Roſtock, 1616, 4to.

Theod. Thorlacii Diſſertatio chorographico-hiſtorico de Iſlandia. Wittemberg, 1661, 4to.

Deſcription de l'Iſlande, par *Iſaac la Peyrere*. Paris, 1663, 8vo.

Dithmar Blefkenius, Hiſtorie van Lap- en Finland; hier eſt by gevœgt de Beſchryving van Is- en Grœnland. (Hiſtory of Lapland and Finland; to which is added, the Deſcription of Iceland and Greenland.) Leuwarden, 1716, 8vo.

Œgidius Strauch, De Iſlandiâ. Wittemberg, 1670, 4to.

Johann Anderſon, Nachricht von Iſland, Grœnland, und der Straſſe Davis. (Accounts of Iceland, Greenland, and Davis's Straits.) Hamburgh, 1746. Frankfurt and Leipſic, 1747, 8vo.—In French, Paris, 1750, 2 vol. 12mo.

This work was collected from Icelanders who visited Hamburgh, where Anderson was first magistrate, and, notwithstanding some errors, contains much curious information.

Olav. Eggerhard, Enarrationes historicæ de Islandiæ Natura et Constitutione. Copenhagen, 1749, 8vo.

Tilforladelige efterretninger om Island, ved *Nils Horrebow*. Copenhagen, 1750, 8vo.

The Natural History of Iceland, by M. *Horrebow*. London, 1758, fol.

Reise igiennem Island. (Voyage to Iceland.) By *E. Olafsen*, and *B. Povelson*. Sorve, 1772, 2 vol. 4to. — In German, Copenhagen, 1774, 1775, 2 vol. 4to. Dresden, 1787, 2 vol. 4to. — In French, Paris, 1801, 5 vol. 8vo., and an atlas.

Bref rœrande en Resa til Island af *Uno Troil* in aaren 1772. Upsala, 1777, 8vo.

Letters from Iceland, containing observations on the civil, literary, ecclesiastical, and natural history, the antiquities, volcanoes, hot-springs, the customs and manners of the inhabitants. By *Banks*, *Solander*, and *Von Troil*. London, 1780, 8vo.

The most valuable copy of these letters is the French translation by Lindholm (Paris, 1781, 8vo.), for which the Swedish original was revised by Troil, and which is illustrated by notes from the English and German editions.

Oeconomisk Reise igienem de nord-westlige, nordlige, og nord-ostlige kanter af Island. (Economic Travels in the north-west, north, and north-east of Iceland.) By *E. Olavius*. Copenhagen, 1783, 4to. — In German, with maps and plates, Leipsic, 1787, 4to.

C. U. Eggers, Physische und statistische Beschreibung von Island. (Physical and statistical Account of Iceland.) Copenhagen, 1786, 8vo. vol. i.

N. Mohr, Forsœg til en Islandsk natur Historie, &c. (Essay towards a natural History of Iceland, with economic and other Remarks.) Copenhagen, 1786, 8vo.

Philosophische Schilderung der gegenwœrtigen Verfassung von Island, nebst Stephensens Beschreibung des Erdbrandes im jahr 1783. (Philosophical Description of Iceland in its present state, with *Stephensen*'s Description of the subterranean Fire in 1783.) Altona and Leipsic, 1786, 8vo.

Forsœg til en Islandsk Naturhistorie, med adsillige Oekonomiske, samt andre anmerkningar. (Essay towards a Natural History of Iceland, with economical and other Remarks.) By *N. Mohr*. Copenhagen, 1786, 8vo.

J. S. Plum, Reise ingtagelser i Ingials, Hools, og Froder sogne i Island. (Travels through the Parishes of Ingial, Hool, and Froder in Iceland, in 1798 and 1799.) *Ib.* 1800, 8vo.

Sven Paulsen, Udtog af hans Dag-bog. (Extracts of S. Paulsen's Journal of his Travels in Iceland.) In the Memoirs of the Copenhagen Natural History Society, vol. ii. and iii.)

Travels in the Island of Iceland, during the summer of the year 1810, by Sir *George Steuart Mackenzie*. Edinburgh, 1811, 4to.

Journal of a Tour in Iceland in the summer of 1809, by *W. J. Hooker*. London, 1811, 8vo.

[See the voyages of Martinière, Kerguelen-Tremarec; *Sect.* Voyages to SPITZBERG. — Ziegler; *Sect.* DENMARK and SWEDEN. — Wolfe, Jonge, Hess-Bing; *Sect.* DENMARK.]

IV. *Travels in Lapland.*

Canuti Leemii de Laponibus Finnmarckii, eorumque lingua, vita, religione priſtina, unà cum J. E. Gunneri notis; *Erici Jo. Jeſſen* de Finnorum Lapponumque Norwegicorum, religione pagana tractatus ſingularis, unà cum delineatione tympani runici. (Latin and Daniſh.) Copenhagen, 1767, with 100 plates, 2 vol. 4to.—Tranſlated into German, Leipſic, 1770, 8vo.

The work of Leem, who wrote alſo ſeveral others on the language of Lapland, has been liberally made uſe of by modern travellers without acknowledgment.

Joanni Schefferi Laponia, id eſt, Laponum et gentis deſcriptio. Upſala, 1670; Frankfort, 1673, 4to.—In French (with notes, and 25 plates, by *le P. Lubin*), Paris, 1678, 4to.—Engliſh, Oxford, 1674, fol.

This is the firſt good account of this country, though ſeveral errors have been pointed out by ſubſequent authors.

Olaf Rudbeck, Norro Smoland, eller uplyſte Lapland; et Rudbeckii filii (Olai) Lapponia illuſtrata, et iter per Uplandiam, Angermanniam, Bothniam, item Finlandiam, Alandiam, &c. Upſala, 1701, 4to.

Franciſci Negri Laponia, data in luce da Cinelli Calvoli. Venice, 1705, 8vo.

Nic. Oern, Beſchreibung Laplands. (Deſcription of Lapland.) Bremen, 1707, 12mo.

J. G. Scheller, Reiſebeſchreibung von Lapland und Bothnien. (Travels in Lapland and Bothnia.) Jena, 1713; *Ib.* 1732; *Ib.* 1748, 8vo.

Beſkrifning œfwer de til Svenſka Kronan lydande Lapmarker. (Deſcription of the Provinces of Lapland, belonging to the Swediſh Crown.) By *P. Hogſtroem*. Stockholm, 1747, 8vo.—In German, Leipſic, 1748, 8vo.—In French, tranſlated by Keralio de Gourlay, 4to.

This work contains a new and accurate account of Lapland.

Relation d'un Voyage fait dans la Laponie ſeptentrionale, pour trouver un ancien monument, par *Maupertuis*. (In his works, Berlin, 1753.)

P. Kalm, De Œconomia et Moribus Incolarum Lapponiæ Kimienſis. Abo, 1754, 4to.

Knud Leem, Beſkrivelſe œfwer Finmarkens Lapper. (Deſcription of the Laplanders of Finmark.) Copenhagen, 1767, 4to.—In German, Leipſic, 1767, 4to.

Lacheſis Lapponica, or a Tour in Lapland; now firſt publiſhed from the original manuſcript of the celebrated *Linnæus*, by T. E. Smith, M. D. London, 1801, 2 vol. 8vo.

[See the travels of Marſhall; *Sect.* FRANCE.—La Mottraye; *Sect.* RUSSIA.—Linſchooten, Martinière, Klingſted; *Sect.* Voyages to SPITZBERGEN.—Blefkenius; *Sect.* ICELAND.]

Several modern accounts of Lapland occur in the Memoirs of the Academy of Science at Stockholm; in thoſe of the Society of Sciences of Drontheim; of the Natural Hiſtory Society at Copenhagen, and in other Swediſh and Daniſh periodical publications. A manuſcript journey through the mountains of Lapland, in 1749, by *Lars Martin*, is in the Library of Sir Joſeph Banks; and another, relative to Finnmark or Daniſh Lapland, by *Collet*, in 1757, in the Royal Library at Copenhagen. From the latter, Thaarup has given extracts in his ſtatiſtical work on Denmark.

V. *Sweden and Finland.*

Journal van het Geſantſchap op den vrede handel tuſchen Polen en Schweden, in de jaare 1627 à 1632. (Journal of the Embaſſy for negociating a Peace between Poland and Sweden, from 1627 to 1632.) N. D., 4to.

Journal van het Geſantſchap i 1617, door van der *Homart*, *Bicker*, ent *Baumont*. (Journal of the Embaſſy in 1617, executed by Homart, Bicker, and Baumont, in order to eſtabliſh a free commerce between Poland and Sweden.) Amſterdam, 1631, 4to.

M. *Zeilleri* Deſcriptio Regnorum Sueciæ, Gothiæ, magni Ducatuſque Finlandiæ, ut et Livoniæ, Bremenſis Ducatus, et Pomeraniæ. Amſterdam, 1632; *Ib.* 1655, 12mo.

Mich. Owerionii Epitome Deſcriptionis Sueciæ, Gothiæ, Finningiæ, et ſubjectarum provinciarum. Abo, 1650, 8vo.

Ruggeri Hermanidæ peninſulare Regnum Sueciæ, ſive hiſtorica et geographica deſcriptio illarum Sueciarum quæ Baltico à Germaniâ ſeparantur. Amſterdam, 1671, 12mo.

An Account of Sweden. London, 1694, 8vo.

Journey of the late King of Sweden, by *Spilberg*; and of the Mathematicians into other Parts of the North. London, 1698, 8vo.

Ruggeri Hermanidæ Deliciæ, ſive amœnitates Sueciæ, Gothiæ, et magni ducatus Finlandiæ. Leyden, 1705, 2 vol. 12mo.

F. Neri, Viaggio in Suecia. (Journey in Sweden.) Padua, 1706. 8vo.

J. F. Leopold, Relatio epiſtolica de Itinere ſuo Suecico 1707 facto, ad J. Woodward. London, 1720, 8vo.

Beſkrifaing œfver Sverige och Opland. (Deſcription of Sweden Proper, and Upland.) Stockholm, 1741, 8vo.

Oelanſka och Gothlanſka Reſa. (Journey in Oeland and Gothland.) By *C. Linnæus*. Stockholm, 1745, 8vo.—In German, Halle, 1764, 8vo.

Chorography of Bahus, in a Journey, by *J. Oedmann*. (In Swediſh.) Stockholm, 1746, 8vo.

Weſtgotha og Bahus Lœnſka Reſa. (Journey in Weſt-Gothia and Bahus.) By *P. Kalm*. Stockholm, 1746, 8vo.

Weſt-Gotha Reſa. (Journey in Weſt-Gothia.) By *C. Linnæus*. *Ib.* 1749, 8vo.—In German, Halle, 1765.

Jemtlanda Reſa. (Journey in Jemtland.) By *Gad. Hægſtrom*. *Ib.* 1749, 8vo.

Skoenſka Reſa, fœrrated i 1749. (Journey in Sconia, in 1749.) By *C. Linnæus*. *Ib.* 1751.—In German, *Ib.* 1756.

This and the preceding journeys are chiefly valuable to botaniſts.

Jemtelands Œconomiſke Beſkrifning po en Reſa. (Economic Account of Jemtland, written during a journey.) By *J. Otto Hogſtroem*. *Ib.* 1751, 8vo.

Dagbok œfver en iſran Stokholm igenom atſkillige Landſkaper, gjord Reſa. (Journal of Travels from Stockholm into ſeveral Provinces of Sweden.) By *C. Haerleman*. *Ib.* 1751, 8vo.

Nils Giſler, Fal om Medelpad och Angermanlands naturlige Beſkaffenheit. (On the natural Conſtitution of Medelpad and Angermanland.) Stockholm, 1751, 8vo.

C. Linnæus, Reiſen durch das Kœnigreich Schweden. (Travels through the Kingdom of Sweden: tranſlated, with Remarks, by Klein.) Leipſic, 1756, 8vo.

Dagbok

Dagbok œfwer en reſa igenom de under Stora Kopperburg hœfdingedomme lydende lœn och dalerne. (Journal of a Tour to the Diſtrict of Kopperburg.) By *G. Huelfer.* Weſheruus, 1763, 8vo.

Mémoires pour ſervir à la Connoiſſance des Affaires économiques et politiques de la Suède, par *Canzler.* Dreſden, 1776, 4to.

A valuable work, but ſuperſeded by later publications on the ſubject.

J. G. Büſch, Bemerkungen auf einer Reiſe durch einen Theil Schwedens. (Remarks in a Tour through a Part of Sweden, in 1780.) Hamburgh, 1783, 8vo.

Reiſe eines Engliſchen Geiſtlichen durch Schweden. (Journey of an Engliſh Clergyman in Sweden.) Berlin, 1785, 8vo.

Voyage en Suède; contenant un état de ſa population, de ſon commerce, des ces finances, avec quelques particularités concernant l'hiſtoire du Danemarck, par un Officier Hollandais. Hague, 1789, 8vo.

Journey through Sweden; with ſome particulars relating to the hiſtory of Denmark, and to the life of Count Struenſee: written in French by a Dutch Officer, and tranſlated by *W. Radcliffe.* London, 1790, 8vo.

Theſe travels contain an accurate and intereſting account of Sweden.

Voyage en Suède, et Hiſtoire abrégé de ce royaume, depuis 1583, juſqu'en 1786. Hague, 1789, 8vo.

Beſkrifning œfwer Stockholm. (Deſcription of Stockholm.) By *Elers.* Stockholm, 4 vol. 8vo. — Abridged in German, by Gerken. 8vo.

Swed-rikes Stats Kunſkap. (Account of the Swediſh State.) By *Sven Lagerbring.* 3d edition. Stockholm, 1790, 8vo.

Tableau général de la Suède, par *J. P. Catteau.* Lauſanne, 1790, 2 vol. 8vo.

Reiſe nach den Kullen in Schonen. (Journey to the Kullen in Sconia, from the Journal of a Lady.) Inſerted in the German Magazine, 1791, No. 1.

Erinnerungen aus einer Reiſe nach Stockholm. (Recollections of a Journey to Stockholm, in 1794.) In the ſame, 1795, No. 1 and 2.

Bref under en Reſa i Sverige. (Letters during a Tour in Sweden.) With plates. Stockholm, 1799, 4to.

Journey through Sweden. London, 1800, 8vo.

Bemerkungen auf einer Reiſe durch einen Theil Schwedens. (Remarks in a Journey through Part of Sweden.) By *J. G. Eck.* Leipſic, 1800, 8vo.

Reiſe durch einige Schwediſche Provinzen. (Journey through ſome Swediſh Provinces.) By *C. G. Gilberg.* Hoffman, 1801, 8vo.

Voyages pittoreſques au Cap-Nord, par *A. Skiœldebrand.* Text and plates. Stockholm and Paris, 4to.

Skiœldebrand's work conſiſts of views and deſcriptions.

Travels through Sweden, Finland, and Lapland, to the North-Cape, by *Joſeph Acerbi.* London, 1801, 2 vol. 4to.

The accounts of Finland, which has been little viſited by travellers, and the additional information reſpecting Lapland contained in this work, beſtow a great value on it.

Briefe über Schweden und Schwedens neue Verhœltniſſe. (Letters on Sweden, and its preſent Condition; written on the occaſion of Acerbi's Travels.) By *F. Ricks;* tranſlated from the Swediſh manuſcript. Halle, 1804, 8vo.

Pictureſque Journey through Scandinavia. With 25 plates. London, 1802, 4to.

This firſt number contains views in Lapland.

Natural

Natural-hiſtoriſche Reiſe durch Schweden. (Journey through Sweden, relative to Natural Hiſtory.) By *F. Wheeler* and *J. Mohr.* Gottingen, 8vo.

Voyage en Allemagne et en Suède, par *Catteau.* Paris, 1810, 3 vol. 8vo.

Travels in Sweden, in the autumn of 1812, by *Thomas Thomſon.* With a variety of plates, maps, and mineralogical charts. Edinburgh, 1813, 4to.

[See the travels of Jars, Leſcaliers; *Sect.* GREAT BRITAIN. — Marſhall, Lentz; *Sect.* FRANCE. — Goetceri, Embaſſy of the States-General, Carliſle, Wraxall, Williams, Coxe, Svenſk Officerar, la Mottraye, Fortia de Piles, Carr, Kerr Porter; *Sect.* RUSSIA. — Megiſſer; *Sect.* Voyages to SPITZBERGEN. — Ogerius, Maurier; *Sect.* POLAND.]

PORTUGAL.

DE Antiquitatibus Luſitaniæ Libri IV., à *Lucio Reſendio* olim inchoati, et à *Jacobo Menaetio Vaſconcello* recogniti, atque abſoluti: acceſſit Liber V. de antiquitate municipii Eboracenſis, ab eodem Vaſconcello conſcriptus. Evora, 1593, fol.

A volume of great ſcarcity and value.

Monarquia Luſitana, compoſta por *Frey Bernardo Brito, Franceſco Brandao, Frey Antonio Brandao,* et *Frey Raphael de Jeſus.* (The Luſitanian Monarchy, compoſed by Father Bernardo Brito, Franceſco Brandao, Antonio Brandao, and Father Raphael de Jeſus.) Liſbon, printed in the Monaſtery of Alcobaço, 1597, and the following years; 7 vol. fol.

Deſcripçao do Reyno de Portugal. (Deſcription of the Kingdom of Portugal.) By *Duarte Nunez de Leao.* Liſbon, 1610, 4to.

Do Sitio de Liſboa, Dialogo. (Dialogue on the Scite of Liſbon.) By *Luis Mendez de Vaſconcellos.* Liſbon, 1608, 8vo.

Varias Antiguedades de Portugal. (Various Antiquities of Portugal.) By *Gaſpar Eſtaço.* Liſbon, 1625, fol.

Manuel Faria y Souſa, Europa Portugueſa. (Portugueſe Europe.) 2d edit. Liſbon, 1678, 3 vol. fol.

This work, with the author's Portugueſe Aſia and Africa, forms a collection of ſeven volumes, complete ſets of which are hardly ever to be met with. He did not live to finiſh and publiſh his ſimilar work on America.

Relation de la Cour de Portugal ſous le Regne de Pierre II. Paris, 1702, 12mo.

Natural and political Hiſtory of Portugal, by *C. Brockwell.* London, 1726, 8vo.

Deſcription de la Ville de Liſbonne. Paris, 1730, 12mo.

In as far as this is the beſt account of Liſbon, before the great earthquake, it is curious.

Severin Faria, Noticias de Portugal. (Notices reſpecting Portugal.) Liſbon, 1740, fol.

Corografia Portugueſa. (Portugueſe Chorography.) By *Carvalho.* Liſbon, 3 vol. fol.

Deſcripçao de Portugal. (Deſcription of Portugal.) By Dom *Franciſco Nipho.* Liſbon, 1762, 12mo.

Deſcripçao geografico do Reyno de Portugal. (Geographical Deſcription of Portugal, and its Routes.) By Dom *Pedro Campomanes.* Liſbon, 1763, 8vo.

Journal of a Voyage to Liſbon, by *Henry Fielding.* London, 1765, 8vo.

Etat preſent du Royaume de Portugal, par *Dumourier.* Lauſanne, 1775, 12mo. ——

Nouvelle

Nouvelle edition, révue, corrigée, et augmentée conſiderablement. Hamburgh, 1797, 4to.

Neuer Zuſtand des Kœnigreichs Portugal. (New State of the Kingdom of Portugal.) By *Schmaus*. Halle, 1759, 8vo.

Deſcripçao do Biſpado de Elvas. (Deſcription of the Biſhoprick of Elvas.) By *Novaes*. Liſbon, fol.

Deſcripçao da Cidade da Porto, e ſeu Biſpado. (Deſcription of the City and Biſhoprick of Oporto.) Liſbon, 8vo.

Merkwürdigkeiten von Portugal, oder kurzgefaſſte Nachrichten von der Beſchaffenheit des Landes. (Remarkable Objects in Portugal, or conciſe Account of the Condition of the Country.) Frankfurt and Leipſic, 1779, 8vo.

Memoirs of the Right Honourable Lord *Charington*; containing a genuine deſcription of the government and manners of the preſent Portugueſe. London, 1782, 8vo.

Travels in Portugal, through the Provinces of Entre Douro e Minho, Beira, Eſtremadura, and Alentejo, by *James Murphy*. London, 1791, 1798, 2 vol. 8vo.

A general View of the State of Portugal, illuſtrated with a map, and fifteen other engravings, by *James Murphy*. London, 1798, 4to.

Tableau de Liſbonne en 1796, ſuivi de Lettres écrites en Portugal, ſur l'état ancien et actuel de ce royaume. Paris, an v.—1797, 8vo.

Voyage du ci-devant Duc *du Châtelet* en Portugal (en 1777); revu, corrigé ſur le manuſcrit, et augmenté de notes, par J. F. Bourgoing. Paris, 1798, 2 vol. 8vo.

Theſe travels were actually written by M. *Cormartin*, ſubſequently one of the leaders of the Chouans in the Vendée. The work is a curious one, and contains much information relative to the celebrated Pombal.

Voyage en Portugal, particulièrement à Liſbonne, en l'année 1794. Paris, 1798, 8vo.

Tagebuch einer Reiſe in Briefen durch das Alentejo, eine Provinz von Portugal, &c. (Journal of a Tour through Alentejo, a Province of Portugal, in 1797, in letters; with a deſcription of the Bull-fights.) Hildeſheim, 1799, 8vo.

Bemerkungen auf einer Reiſe durch Frankreich, Spanien, und vorzüglich Portugal. (Remarks in a Tour through France, Spain, and particularly Portugal). By *H. F. Linck*.

This is the beſt account of Portugal hitherto publiſhed.

Lettres ſur le Portugal, écrites à l'occaſion de la guerre actuelle, par un Français établi à Liſbonne; avec des obſervations ſur le voyage du Duc du Châtelet, et des détails ſur les finances de ce royaume, publiées par *H. Rangue*. Paris, an x.—1802, 8vo.

Letters on the Government, Manners, and Cuſtoms of Portugal, by *Coſtigan*. London, 8vo.

Voyage en Portugal, par M. le Comte de *Hofmannſegg*, rédigé par M. *Linck*, et faiſant ſuite a ſon voyage dans le même pays. Paris and Straſburg, 1805, 8vo.

Portugiſiſk Reſa, i brefen. (Travels in Portugal, in letters). By *C. J. Ruders*. Stockholm, 1805, vol. i., 8vo.

[See the travels in Spain and Portugal; thoſe of Mad. Bernard; *Sect.* ENGLAND.—Voyage par M * *., Voyage par S * *.; *Sect.* FRANCE.—Hontan; *Sect.* DENMARK.]

SWITZERLAND.

A JOURNEY on Mont-Pilate. (In the work entitled, "Commentarius *J. Vadianus de Walt* in III. Lib. Pomponii Melæ de Situ Orbis.") Vienna, 1518, 4to.

Ægidii Tschudi Descriptio Rhætiæ Alpinæ. Basle, 1538, 4to.

Reise auf den Stockhorn, in 1536. (Journey to the top of the Stockhorn.) By *Bellicanus*. Zurich, 1555, 4to.

Reprinted, as well as the next, in Scheuchzer's Natural History of Switzerland. The name of Bellicanus is derived from the village of Bellikon, in the canton of Zurich. The real name of the traveller was *Mueller*.

Conradi Gesneri Descriptio Montis Pilati. 1555, 4to.

B. Aretius, Descriptio Montis Niesen, et Montis Stockhorn. Strasburg, 1561, 4to.

Descriptio Helvetiæ, autore *Marso*, legato Imperatoris et Regis Hispaniæ, 1555, 1559, 4to.

Josiæ Simleri Valesiæ Descriptio Libri II., et de Alpibus Commentarius; et *Cellini* Liber de Thermis et Fontibus medicatis Valesianorum. Turgau, 1574, 8vo. Leyden, 1633, 24to.

This remains to the present day, the most minute account of the Valais we have.

De Helvetiorum Republicâ, autore *Josia Simlero*. Leyden, 1624, 24to.

This is the best edition of this work, which underwent several previous editions. A second French translation appeared at Paris, 1578, 8vo.

Tableau de la Suisse, par *Lescarbot*. Paris, 1618, 4to.

Frid. Sprecheri Rhætia. Leyden, 1633, 24to.

Helvetia Profana et Sacra, autore *Ranucio Scotti*. Macerata, 1642, 4to.

Relation du Voyage de *Henri II. d' Orléans-Longueville*, dans sa Principauté de Neuchâtel et Valengin, en 1657. (In the Journal Helvetique, 1782, and in l'Esprit des Journaux, same year.)

Beschreibung des Lucerner, oder Vier-Waldstetter-sees. (Description of the Lake of Lucern.) By *J. L. Cysatus*. Lucern, 1661, 4to.

Auszug aus der Bruknerschen Reisebeschreibung nach Genf. (Extract from the Travels of *Brukner* to Geneva, in 1668.) In Fabri's Geographical Magazine, 3 vol. 8vo.

H. Pfendler, Gründliche Beschreibung der hohen Berge, Fruchtbarkeit, wilden Thieren, Natur, und andern Wunderdingen des Landes Glaris. (Description of the High Mountains, Fertility, savage Beasts, Nature, and other wonders of the country of Glaris.) Basil, 1670, 12mo.

J. J. Wagneri Historia naturalis Helvetiæ curiosa. Zurich, 1680, 12mo.

Reboulet et *La Brun*, Voyage de Suisse en 12 letters. Hague, 1686, 2 vol. 16mo.

Beschreibung des Zuercher-sees. (Description of the Lake of Zurich.) By *T. E. Escher*. Zurich, 1692, 8vo.

J. Scheuchzeri Historiæ naturalis Helvetiæ Prolegomena. Zurich, 1700, 4to.

——— Naturgeschichte der Schweitz. (Natural History of Switzerland.) Zurich, 1748, 2 vol. 4to.—An enlargement of the former work.

Mercurius Helveticus, fürstellend die denk und schauwuerdigsten Sachen und Seltenheiten der Eidgenossenschaff. (Helvetic Mercury, describing the most remarkable and curious things and curiosities in the Confederation.) By *J. J. Wagner*. Zurich, 1701, 12mo.

Arminio

Arminio Donnebuchi, Relatione del paeſe de' Suizzeri e loro alliati. (Account of the Country of the Swiſs and their Allies.) Venice, 1708, 8vo.

L'Etat et les Délices de la Suiſſe, en forme de relation critique, par pluſieurs auteurs célèbres (*Stanian*, *Keyſler*, et *Ruchat de Lauſanne*); enrichi de figures en taille-douce, deſſinées ſur les lieux mêmes, et des cartes. Amſterdam, 1714; *Ib.* 1730; *Ib.* 1740. Baſle, 1760, 4 vol. 12mo.—Conſiderably augmented, Neuchatel, 1765, 2 vol. 4to.

Notwithſtanding ſome inaccuracies, this continues a valuable work, and contains deſcriptions of ſeveral objects which have not been noticed, or but ſlightly, by other travellers.

Joannis Scheuchzer per Helvetiæ Alpinæ Regionis Itinerarium. Leyden, 1523, 2vol. 4to.

Haller, Iter Helveticum, anno 1738; et Iter Hercynium, anno 1739. Gottingen, 1740. Leipſic, 1740, 8vo.

J. G. Sulzer, Beſchreibung der Merkwuerdigkeiten, die er in einer 1742, gemachten Reiſe durch einige Oerter des Schweitzerlandes beobachtet hat. (Deſcription of remarkable Objects obſerved during a Journey through ſome Parts of Switzerland, in 1742.) Zurich, 1743, 4to.

E. D. Bruckner, Verſuch einer Beſchreibung hiſtoriſcher und natürlicher Merkwürdigkeiten der Landſchaft Baſel. (Eſſay towards a Deſcription of the hiſtorical and natural Curioſities of the Canton of Baſil.) 1748, 1763, 23 numbers.

Verſuch einer hiſtoriſchen und phyſikaliſchen Beſchreibung der Helvetiſchen Eiſberge. (Eſſay towards an hiſtorical and phyſical Deſcription of the Swiſs Glaciers, on the occaſion of a journey thither.) By *J. G. Altmann*. Zurich, 1751; *Ib.* 1753, 8vo.

Beſchreibung verſchiedener merkwuerdiger Gegenſtende im Simmenthal. (Deſcription of various remarkable Objects in the Valley of Simmen, in the Canton of Bern.) By *D. Langhans*. Zurich, 1753, 8vo.

F. M. Nerini, Iter Subalpinum, curâ J. C. Fiſcher editum. Franfort and Leipſic, 1753, 8vo.

Reiſe nach der Birſquelle. (Journey to the Source of the Birſe, in the abbacy of Baſle.) By *A. J. Buxtorf*. Geneva, 1756, 8vo.

Account of Switzerland, written in the year 1714, by *Abraham Stanian*. Edinburgh, 1756, 8vo.

Plantini Helvetia antiqua et novas. Bern, 1756, 8vo.

Eſſai d'une Deſcription des Curioſités hiſtoriques et naturelles du Pays de Bâle; avec un Voyage à la Source de Birſe.) Baſle, 1759, 8vo.

Eiſberge des Schweitzerlandes. (The Glaciers of Switzerland.) By *G. S. Gruner*. 1760, 3 vol. 8vo.

Hiſtoire naturelle des Glaciers de Suiſſe: traduction libre de l'Allemand de *M. Gruner*, par M. de Keralio. Paris, 1770, 4to.

This was conſidered the beſt work on the ſubject previous to thoſe of Sauſſure and Bourit.

A ſhort Accout of the ancient Hiſtory, preſent Government, and Laws of the Republic of Geneva, by *G. Keate*. London, 1761, 8vo.

Naturgeſchichte Helvetiens in der alten Welt, von *G. S. Gruner*. Berne, 1764, 8vo.

Hiſtoire naturelle de la Suiſſe dans l'ancien Monde: traduite en Françaiſe. Neuchatel, 1776, 8vo.

J. E. Bertrand, Deſcription des Montagnes et des Valais qui font une partie de la Principauté de Neuchâtel et Valengin. Neuchâtel, 1764.—Augmented by *F. Oſterwald*, *Ib.* 1766, 8vo.

Deſcription des Montagnes de Neuchâtel. 1766, 8vo. (By the two Poliſh Counts *Mniſzek.*)

Hiſtorical and political State of Switzerland, deſcribing its ſituation, ancient and preſent ſtate, its diviſion into cantons, &c. London, 8vo.

Antonii Capellarii Hiſtoria Montis Pilati. Baſle, 1767, 4to.

Briefe über die vornehmſten Merkwürdigkeiten der Shweitz. (Letters on the chief Curioſities of Switzerland.) Leipſic, 1769, 8vo.; *Ib.* 1776, 1785, 2 vol. 12mo.

Lettres ſur la Suiſſe, par *Boufflers.* Paris, 1772, 8vo.

Reiſe durch die Waet. (Journey through the Pays-de-Vaud, in 1774.) In the Helvetic Muſeum, 2nd year, No. 8.

Reiſe auf den Verliberg. (Journey up Mount Verli.) By *S. Schinz.* Zurich, 1775, 8vo.

C. C. L. Hirſchfeld, Briefe die Schweitz betreffend. (Letters on Switzerland.) Leipſic, 1776, 8vo.

——— Neue Briefe über die Schweitz. (New letters on Switzerland.) Kiel, 1785, 8vo.

Dictionnaire de la Suiſſe, par *J. Renard.* Paris, 1775, 2 vol. 8vo.

A well-executed alphabetical deſcription of the country.

Beſchreibung einer Reiſe, die im jahr 1776, durch einen Theil der Berniſchen Alpen gemacht worden. (Deſcription of a Tour in 1776 through part of the Alps of Bern.) By *J. J. Coggenbach.* Bern, 1776, fol.

Briefe aus der Schweitz. (Letters from Switzerland to Hanover in 1763. With 16 plates.) By *Andreæ.* Zurich and Wintherthur, 1776, 4to.

De Luc, Relation de différens Voyages dans les Alpes Faucigny. Maeſtricht 1776, 12mo.

——— Lettres ſur les Montagnes de la Suiſſe. Hague, 1778, 8vo.

Lettres ſur la Suiſſe, par *L. M. L. C.* Altona, 1777, 2 vol. 8vo.

Eſſai ſur les Montagnes Salifères du Gouvernement d'Aigle, ſituées ſur les Confins de Beval, par *F. S. Wild,* capitaine des mines de l'état de Berne. Avec cartes et planches. Geneva, 1778, 4to.

Vues remarquables des Montagnes de la Suiſſe, avec leur deſcription, enrichie de beaucoup des planches; première partie. Revel, 1778, fol.

Voyages dans les Alpes, précédé d'un Eſſai ſur l'Hiſtoire naturelle des Environs de Genève, par *Horace Benedict de Sauſſure.* Enrichi de beaucoup de gravures. Neuchâtel, 1778, 1796, 4 vol. 4to. Geneva, 1787, 1796, 8 vol. 8vo.

Kleine Reiſen durch einige Schweitzer Cantone. (Short Journeys through ſome of the Swiſs Cantons.) By *Leonard Meiſter.* Baſle, 1780, 8vo.

Tableaux topographiques, pittoreſques, hiſtoriques, moraux, politiques, et littéraires, publiées par *La Borde.* 278 plates. Paris, 1780, 4 vol. fol.; *Ib.* 400 plates, 12 vol. 4to; *Ib.* without plates, 6 vol. 4to.

The text was written by Baron *Zurlauben.*

Voyage hiſtorique et littéraire de la Suiſſe occidentale. (Par *J. R. Sinner.*) Neuchâtel, 1781, 2 vol. 8vo.

Fragment aus dem Tagebuch einer Reiſe von Nürnberg bis Conſtanz. (Fragment from the Journal of a Tour from Nuremberg to Conſtance, in 1781.) In the German Muſeum, 1786, No. X.

Sketch of the natural, civil and political State of Switzerland, in a ſeries of letters, by *William Coxe,* to *W. Melmoth.* London, 1780, 8vo.

Though this work is merely a ſhort ſketch of the travels afterwards publiſhed by *Coxe,* it becomes valuable by the very excellent additions in the French tranſlation

lation of *Ramond*. (Paris, 1782, 2 vol. 8vo.) And with the addition of theſe it was reprinted. (London, 1803, 2 vol. 8vo.)

Travels through the Rhetian Alps, by *Albanis Beaumont*. Plates. London, 1782, fol; *Ib.* 1792, 4to.

Briefe über eine lœndliche Gegend in der Schweitz. (Letters on a rural Part of Switzerland.) By *Bonſtetten*. Baſle, 1782. Zurich, 1792, 8vo.

The letters contain an intereſting account of the romantic valley of Sanen, in the canton of Freiburg.

S. Schinz, Diſſertationes II. phyſicæ de Itineribus per Helvetiam cum fructu faciendis. Zurich, 1783, 4to.

Beſchreibung des Fürſtenthums Welſch-Neuenburg und Valengin. (Deſcription of Neuchatel and Valengin.) The 1ſt vol. of *Bernoulli*'s ſupplementary Short Journey, Berlin, 1783, 8vo.

Beſchreibung einiger Berge im Entlibucher Thal. (Deſcription of ſome Mountains in the Valley of Entlibuch.) By *Schnyder*. Lucern, 1783, 12mo.

Beſchreibung des Bodenſees, nach ſeinen verſchiedenen umſtœnden in alten und neuen Zeiten. (Deſcription of the Lake of Conſtance, according to its various circumſtances in ancient and modern times.) Ulm, 1783, 8vo.

Reiſe in einige Gegenden der Schweiz. (Journey into ſome Parts of Switzerland.) By *Bernoulli*. Berlin, 1783, 8vo.

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This work contains the moſt accurate account of the Valtellin, and other Swiſs diſtricts lately added to Italy.

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Voyage en Italie, par *Gabriel d'Emiliane*. Rotterdam, 1727, 2 vol. 12mo.—Augmented by *Govin*, London, 1727, 3 vol. 12mo.

Beſchreibung einer zwœlf-jœhrigen Reiſe in Italien. (Deſcription of Twelve Years' Travels in Italy.) By *Citriles*. Frankfort and Leipſic, 1728, 4to.

Voyage hiſtorique d'Italie, contenant des recherches exactes ſur les gouvernemens, les mœurs, les fêtes, les ſpectacles, et les ſingularités des villes où l'auteur a paſſé, par *Merville*. Hague, 1729, 2 vol. 12mo.

A. T. Barbaro, Pellegrino da Napoli fino a Venezia. (The Pilgrim from Naples to Venice.) Venice, 1738, 12mo.

A ſhort Account of a late Journey to Tuſcany, Rome, and other Parts of Italy. London, 1741, 8vo.

Voyage d'Italie, ou recueil de notes ſur les ouvrages de peinture et de ſculpture qu'on voit dans les principales villes d'Italie, par *Cochin*. Paris, 1751, 3 vol. 12mo.

F. A. Zachariæ Excurſus litterarii per Italiam, ab anno 1742 ad annum 1752, &c. Venice, 1754, 4to.

———— Iter litterarium per Italiam, ab anno 1753 ad annum 1757. Venice, 1762, 4to.

Letters from Italy, by Lady *Mary Wortley Montague*, from 1748–1760. (Inſerted in her works.)

Nouveaux Mémoires ſur l'Italie et les Italiens, par deux gentilſhommes Suedois (*Groſley*): traduits du Suédois. London (Paris), 1764, 3 vol. 12mo. Amſterdam, 1774, 4 vol. 12mo.

Groſley's Obſervations on Italy. London, 1769, 2 vol. 8vo.

Since the publication of Miſſon, this work met with great ſucceſs, till it was ſuperſeded by thoſe of Lalande and Richard.

Voyage de *La Candamine* en Italie.

This journey was quoted as already publiſhed by M. de Liſle, in his diſcourſe before the French Academy; but it has not been ſeen by the compiler of the French Bibliothèque des Voyages.

Travels through Italy. by *John Northal*. London, 1766, 8vo.

Voyage en Italie, par le Preſident *d'Orbeſſan*. (In his works, Paris, 1768, 4 vol. 8vo.)

Deſcription hiſtorique et critique de l'Italie, ou nouveaux mémoires ſur l'état actuel de ſon gouvernement, des ſciences, des arts, du commerce, de la population, et de l'hiſtoire naturelle, par M. l'Abbé *Richard*. Paris, 2d edit. 1768, 6 vol. 12mo.—In Italian, Florence, 1784, 6 vol. 8vo.—In Engliſh, London, 1781, 8vo.

Theſe travels were performed about the year 1764, and the firſt edition appeared in 1766, but they were much enlarged in that of 1768. Notwithſtanding ſeveral omiſſions, and ſome ill-judged deſcriptions of works of art, they met with great ſucceſs.

Voyage en Italie; contenant l'hiſtoire et les anecdotes les plus ſingulières de l'Italie, et ſa deſcription; les uſages, le gouvernement, le commerce, la littérature, les arts, l'hiſtoire naturelle, et les antiquités; avec des jugemens ſur les ouvrages de peinture, ſculpture, et architecture: par M. *de Lalande*. Paris, 1768, 6 vol. 12mo.; *Ib.* enlarged, 1769, 8 vol. 8vo. and atlas 4to.—Reviſed, corrected, and augmented by an anonymous writer, Geneva, 1790, 7 vol. 8vo.

This is generally conſidered as the moſt compleat work on the ſubject, and as fully adequate to the promiſes in the title-page. Baretti beſtows a high eulogy upon it. The hiſtorical account of St. Peter's is peculiarly intereſting. By ſome, however, the preceding work of Richard is preferred.

Sharp's Letters from Italy; deſcribing the cuſtoms and manners of that country in 1765. London, 1768, 8vo.

Account of the Manners and Cuſtoms of Italy, with obſervations on the miſtakes of ſome travellers, with regard to that country, by *Joſeph Baretti*. London, 1770, 2 vol. 8vo.

A defence of Italy againſt the former traveller. Baretti is however occaſionally betrayed into the oppoſite extreme, by exaggerating the good qualities of his countrymen.

Recueil de divers Monumens anciens répandus dans pluſieurs endroits de l'Italie, deſſinés par feu M. *Barbault*, et gravés en 28 planches, avec leur explication; pour ſervir de ſuite aux monumens de Rome ancienne. Rome, 1770, fol.

J. J. Volkmann, Hiſtoriſch-kritiſche Nachrichten von Italien, welche eine genaue Beſchreibung dieſes Landes, der Sitten, und Gebrœuche, der Regierungs-form, Handlung, und Œkonomie, des Zuſtandes der Wiſſenſchaften, und inſonderheit der Werke der Kunſt enthalten. (Hiſtorical and critical Account of Italy; containing an exact deſcription of that country, the manners and cuſtoms, form of government, commerce, and economy, the ſtate of ſcience, and particularly the works of art.) Leipſic, 1770; *Ib.* 1777, 1778, 3 vol. 8vo.

C. Parker, Skizzen von Italien, und Bemerkungen über einige theile dieſes Landes. (Sketches of Italy, and Remarks on ſome parts of it.) 1770, 8vo.

Ceſare Orlandi, Delle città d'Italia, e ſue Iſole adjacenti, compendioſa Notizia. (Compendious Account of the Cities and adjacent Iſles of Italy.) Perugia, 1771, 8vo.

J. J. Ferber, Briefe aus Welſchland über die natürlichen Merkwürdigkeiten dieſes Landes. (Letters from Italy on the natural Curioſities of that Country.) Prague, 1773, 8vo.

Travels through Italy in the years 1771 and 1772, by *Ferber*: tranſlated from the German, with notes, by R. E. Raſpe. London, 1776, 8vo.

Letters from Italy, in the years 1754, 1755, by *John* Earl of *Cork* and *Orrery*. London, 1773, 8vo.

Letters from Italy; deſcribing the manners, cuſtoms, antiquities, and paintings in that country, in the years 1770 and 1771, by Mrs. *Miller*. London, 1776, 3 vol. 8vo.

Briefe über Italien. (Letters on Italy.) By *C. J. Jagemann*. Weimar, 1778, 3 vol. 8vo.

View of Society and Manners in Italy, by *John Moore*. London, 1780, 2 vol. 8vo.

J. Bernoulli, Zuſœtze zu den neueſten Reiſe-Beſchreibungen von Italien. (Additions to the moſt modern Travels in Italy.) Leipſic, 1777, 1782, 3 vol. 8vo.

Voyage pittoreſque d'Italie et de Sicile, par *de Laborde*. Paris, 1779, 1781, 3 vol. fol.

J. W. Baron *de Rieſch*, Obſervations faites pendant un Voyage en Italie. Dreſden, 1781, 2 vol. 8vo.

Auſzüge aus dem ungedruckten Tagebuch eines Reiſenden in Italien. (Extracts from the unpubliſhed Journal of a Traveller in Italy, in 1784 and 1785.) In the German Mercury for 1788 and 1789.

Italiœniſche Anecdoten aus dem Reiſe-Journal eines Deutſchen Gelehrten vom vorigen Jahrhundert. (Italian Anecdotes from the travelling Journal of a German literary Man of the laſt Century.) Leipſic, 1782, 8vo.

T. Martyn, The Gentleman's Guide through Italy. London, 1787, 12mo.

Lettres écrites en 1785 (par *Dupaty*). Paris, 1788, 2 vol. 8vo.; *Ib.* 1796, 2 vol. 18mo; *Ib.* 1800, 3 vol. 18mo.

Dupaty's Sentimental Letters on Italy. London, 2 vol. 12mo.

G. F. Krebel, Die vornehmſten Reiſen durch Italien. (The principal Travels in Italy.) Hamburgh, 1789, 8vo.

A. G. Preuſchen,

A. G. Preuſchen, Géographiſches Tagebuch auf Italiœniſchen Reiſen, &c. (Geographical Journal during Italian Travels; with a theory of earthquakes, for the more accurate inveſtigation of volcanic ſituations and phenomena.) Heidelberg, 1782, 8vo.

Bemerkungen über den Character und Sitten der Italiœner; nebſt einer Kurzen Beſchreibung meiner Reiſe von Mahon nach Neapel. (Remarks on the Character and Manners of the Italians; with a ſhort Account of my Voyage from Mahon to Naples.) Gottingen, 1790, 8vo.

Ueber Rom und Neapel. (On Rome and Naples.) By *H.* Count *Reuſs*. (In Bernoulli's Short Travels, vol. i.)

W. R. Janſen, Brieven over Italien, vornamelyk den tegenwoordigen ſtaat der Geneſkunde en Naturlyke Hiſtorie betreffende. (Letters on Italy, chiefly relative to the preſent ſtate of Medicine and Natural Hiſtory.) Hague, 1790; *Ib.* 1793, 8vo.

Lettres de Madame la Princeſſe *de Gonzague*, écrites à ſes amis pendant le cours de ſes voyages de l'Italie, en 1779 et années ſuivantes. Paris, 1790, 8vo.

New Obſervations on Italy, by *Nugent*. London, 1791, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage d'Italie, ou Conſidérations ſur l'Italie, par feu M. *Duclos*. Paris, 1791, 8vo.

These travels, performed in 1766 and 1767, contain very ſevere ſtrictures on the tyranny of the Italian governments.

Darſtellungen aus Italien, von *F. J. L. Meyer*. Berlin, 1792, 8vo.

Voyage en Italie, par *F. J. L. Meyer*. Paris, 1800, 8vo.

An intereſting work, though occaſionally ſavouring of the exceſs of enthuſiaſm peculiar to the Germans. The account of the Tyroleſe mountains is however in a great meaſure free from this defect.

Janitſch, Reiſen von Ihren Sicilianiſchen Majeſtœten nach Venedig und Florentz. (Journey of Their Sicilian Majeſties to Venice and Florence.) Leipſic, 1792, 3 vol. 8vo.

Journey in Italy, by Dr. *Smith*. London, 1793, 3 vol. 8vo.

Reiſen des Grafen *Egloffſtein* durch Italien. (Travels of Count Egloffſtein in Italy.) In Fabri's Geographical Memoirs, vol. ii.

Reiſen eines Deutſchen in Italien. (Travels of a German in Italy, from 1786 to 1788.) Berlin, 1792, 1793, 3 vol. 8vo.

Fragmente, Skizzen, und Situationen auf einer Reiſe durch Italien. (Fragments, Sketches, and Situations in a Tour through Italy.) By *K. M. Plumike*. Gœrlitz, 1793, 8vo.

Mémoires ſecrets et critiques des Cours, du Gouvernemens, et des Mœurs des principaux Etats d'Italie, par *Joſeph Gorani*, citoyen Français. Paris, 1793, 3 vol. 8vo.

Travels in Italy, during the year 1789, by *Arthur Young*, London, 8vo.

Journey from Naples into Tuſcany, before the French Invaſion of Italy, by *Brooke*. London, 8vo.

Lettres hiſtoriques et critiques de *Charles Debroſſes*; avec des notes ſur la ſituation actuelle de l'Italie. Paris, 1799, 3 vol. 8vo.

From the contents of this volume, the author ſeems to have travelled about the middle of the laſt century. The publication, probably on account of ſome free paſſages, was proteſted againſt by the family.

Letters from Italy between the years 1792 and 1798, by *Mariann Ciarke*. London, 1800, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage en Italie de M. l'Abbé *Barthelemi*, imprimé ſur les lettres originales au Comte de Caylus; avec un appendice, où ſe trouvent des morceaux inédits de *Winkelmann*, du P. *Jacquier*, de l'Abbé Zurillo, et d'autres ſavans; publié par *A. Seryeis*. Paris, 1802, 8vo.

These letters of the excellent Barthelemi were written in 1756 and 1757, and relate almoſt excluſively to antiquities.

Briefe über Italien. (Letters from Italy in the years 1798 to 1799.) Leipſic, 1802, 1803, 3 vol. 8vo.

Reiſe, &c. (Journey in ſpite of myſelf, or Picture of modern Italy.) Gottingen, 1803, 8vo.

J. Heymann, Streifzüge durch die ganze Lombardey, &c. (Excurſions through the whole of Lombardy, relative to hiſtory, natural hiſtory, ſtatiſtics, arts, and commerce.) Grœtz, 1804, 8vo.

E. Pini, Viaggio geologico par diverſi parti meridionali dell' Italia. (Geological Travels in the South of Italy, in letters.) Milan, 1804, 8vo.

Voyage en Italie et en Sicile, fait en 1801 et 1802, par M. *Creuſé de Leſſer*. Paris, 1806, 8vo.

Travels in Italy during the cloſe of the year 1804, and the beginning of 1805, containing a view of the preſent ſtate of the country: tranſlated from the German of *Kotzebue*. London, 1805, 4 vol. 12mo.

Eſſai ſur les Traces anciennes du Caractère de Italiens modernes, des Siciliens, des Sardes, et des Corſes. Paris, 1807, 8vo.

Neergard, Voyage pittoreſque du Nord de l'Italie. Figures. Paris, 1812, fol. No. 1. and 2.

[See the travels of Roſmital, Rathgeben, Hentzner, Duc de Rohan, Duke of Brunſwick-Bevern, Lettres Curieuſes, C. F. H. L., Deſſe, Hartig, Archenholtz, Kleine Reiſen; *Sect.* GREAT BRITAIN. — Journal des Voyages en 1660, Birken, Voyage par M., Dumont, Veryard, Madrifio, Breval, Boyle, Brown, Frank, Hempel, Mathews, Smollet, Travels through France and Italy in 1769, Voyage par S., Temple, Pilati, Bernoulli, Salzmann, Travels of the Popes, Burney, Sander, Guſtavus III., Marcell, Intereſting Remarks of a Traveller, Hwüd, Piozzi, Owen, Princeſſe de Gonzague, Arnot, Lemaiſtre; *Sect.* FRANCE. — Struys; *Sect.* RUSSIA. — Laboureur, Browne, Keyſler, Letters of a French Officer, Gerning; *Sect.* AUSTRIA. — Brome, Baretti, Labat; *Sect.* SPAIN and PORTUGAL. — Clément, Semple; *Sect.* SPAIN. — Sandys, Voyage to Conſtantinople in 1794; *Sect.* TURKEY. — Remarques Hiſtoriques 1794, Coyer; *Sect.* HOLLAND; and the Travels in Switzerland, Germany, and Italy, collectively.]

II. *Travels in the North of Italy.*

PIEDMONT.

Ph. Pengoni, Auguſta Taurinorum. Turin, 1587, fol.

Relazione dello ſtato preſente del Piemonte. (Account of the preſent ſtate of Piemont.) By *F. A. della Chieſa*. Turin, 1635, 4to.

Campeggiamenti del Piemonte. (Encampments of Piemont.) By Count Don *Emanuel Teſauro*. 1640, fol.

Campeggiamenti, ovvero Iſtoria del Piemonte. (Encampments, or Hiſtory of Piemont.) By the ſame. Bologna, 1643, 4to.

Auguſta Taurinorum, by the ſame; continued by *G. P. Giraldi*. Turin, 1679, fol.

Théatre du Piémont et de la Savoie: traduit du Latin en Français, par *Jacques Bernard*. Hague, 1700, 2 vol. fol.

Nouveau Théatre du Piemont et de la Savoie, ou deſcription des villes, palais, edifices, &c. de ces provinces. Hague, 1725, 4 vol. fol.

Guida

Guida de' Foreſtieri per la real Città di Torino. (The Stranger's Guide through the Royal City of Turin.) Turin, 1753, 8vo.

Voyage pittoreſque du Comte de Nice. Avec planches. Geneva, 178-, 8vo.

Travels through the Maritime Alps, by *Albanis Beaumont*. Plates. London, 1794. fol.

Voyage en Piemont; contenant la deſcription topographique et pittoreſque, la ſtatiſtique, et l'hiſtoire des fix départemens réunis à la France, par *J. B. L. Breton*. Avec cartes et planches. Paris, an xi.–1802, 2 vol. 8vo.

This work was ſeverely cenſured in the Bibliothèque Italienne, as a mere compilation from antiquated and often doubtful authority. The author has too frequently introduced etymological conjectures. His production, however, furniſhes much information on the hiſtory, agriculture, induſtry, and religion of the country.

[See the travels of Gœlnitz, and Beaumont; *Sect.* FRANCE.]

GENOA.

Genuæ celeberrimi totius Italiæ Emporii Deſcriptio. 1634, fol.

Deſcription des Beautés de Gênes et de ſes Environs, ornée de différentes vues et du plan topographique de cette ville. Genoa, 1773, 8vo.

[See the travels of Miravelt; *Sect.* FRANCE.]

MILAN, MANTUA, MODENA, AND PARMA.

Hiſtoria della Nobiltà e degne Qualità di Lago Maggiore, &c. (Hiſtory of the Excellence and the valuable Qualities of the Lago Maggiore, in which the ſource and origin of the river Teſſino, and the adjacent countries and towns, are deſcribed.) Collected by *R. P. Paulo Morigia*. Milan, 1603, 12mo.

Summario delle Coſe mirabili della Città di Milano. (Summary of the remarkable Objects in the City of Milan.) By the ſame. Milan, 1609, 12mo.

Il Ritratto di Milano, diviſo in tre libri, colorito di *Carlo Torre*, &c. (The Picture of Milan, divided in three books, delineated by Carlo Torre; in which all ancient and modern objects are deſcribed, &c.; with different hiſtorical details.) Milan, 1674, 4to.

Deſcrizione di Milano, ornata di molti diſegni in rama delle fabriche più conſpicue che ſi trovano in queſta metropoli. (Deſcription of Milan, with many deſigns of the moſt conſpicuous edifices in that capital.) Collected and arranged by *Serviliano Latuada*. Milan, 1738, 5 vol. 8vo.

Voyages aux Iſles Borromées, par deux amis (*Louis Damien*). Milan, 1798, 8vo.

C. Amoretti, Viaggio da Milano ai tre Laghi, Maggiore, di Lugano, e di Como. (Journey from Milan to the three Lakes of Maggiore, of Lugano, and of Como.) Milan, 1803, 4to.

A very intereſting deſcription of a romantic country, ſeldom viſited.

F. Calceolari, Viaggio a Montebaldo. (Journey to Montebaldo.) Venice, 1566, 4to.

Giovanni Pona, Montebaldo deſcritto. (Deſcription of Montebaldo.) Venice, 1617, 4to.

Stephano Breventano, Iſtoria della Antichità e delle Coſe notabili della Città di Pavia. (Hiſtory of the Antiquity and the moſt memorable Objects in the City of Pavia.) Pavia, 1570, 4to.

B. Oſanna,

B. Oſanna, Dell' Iſtoria di Mantova Libri cinque. (Hiſtory of Mantua, in five books.) Mantua, 1617, 4to.

G. B. Perſico, Deſcrizione della Città di Maſſa. (Deſcription of the City of Maſſa.) Naples, 1646, 12mo.

Iſtoria di Modena. (Hiſtory of Modena.) Modena, 1666, 4to.

Viaggio per i Monti di Modena, &c. (Travels through the Mountains of Modena, by *Antonio Valliſneri*, in which many new phyſical and hiſtorical notices, not yet publiſhed, occur.) In his Opere Fiſico-Mediche, Venice, 1732, 3 vol. fol.

Viaggio al Monte Ventaſſo, &c. (Journey to Mount Ventaſſo, and to the different Sources of the Mineral Waters in the Territory of Reggio.) By *Philip* Count *de Re*. Parma, 1802, 8vo.

Della Deſcrizione della Parma e dell' Iſtoria della Città di Parma, libri otto. (Deſcription of the Territory and City of Parma, in eight books.) By *Bonaventura Angeli*. Parma, 1590, 4to.

VENICE.

Delle Coſe notabili che ſono in Venetia. (The moſt remarkable Objects in Venice.) By *Franceſco Sanſovino*. Venice, 1561, 12mo.

Trattato delle Coſe notabili che ſono in Venetia, &c. (Treatiſe of the moſt notable Things in Venice, in which are truly and faithfully deſcribed the ancient uſages, the habits and dreſſes, the edifices and palaces, &c.) Venice, 1583, 8vo.

G. Bardi, Delle Coſe piu notabili della Città di Venetia, &c. (The moſt remarkable Objects in the City of Venice.) Venice, 1587, 8vo.

Venezia deſcritta. (Venice deſcribed.) Venice, 1604, 4to.

J. Donati, De Republicâ Venetâ Dialogi. Leyden, 1631, 12mo.

Dominico Martinelli, Ritratto di Venetia. (Picture of Venice, in two parts.) Venice, 1684, 8vo.

Nouvelle Relation de la République de Veniſe, diviſée en trois parties. Utrecht, 1709, 8vo.

Sertorio Orato, Iſtoria di Padova. (Hiſtory of Padua.) Padua, 1678, 12mo.

Girolamo Mazari, Iſtoria di Vicenza. (Hiſtory of Vicenza.) Vicenza, 1614, 4to.

De gli Amphiteatri, e ſingolarmente del Veroneſe, &c. (On the Amphitheatres, particularly that of Verona; two books; in which an account is given both of its hiſtory and its architecture.) Venice, 1728, 12mo.

I Foreſtiere inſtrutto nelle Coſe piu rare di Architettura e di alcune Pitture della Città di Vicenza. (The Stranger inſtructed in the moſt rare Monuments of Architecture, and ſome Pictures, in the City of Vicenza.) With 36 plates. Vicenza, 1780, 8vo.

La Iſtoria di Crema, raccolta per *Allemany*, fine degli Annali di M. *Petro Terni*. (Hiſtory of Crema, collected by Allemany, at the end of the Annals of *P. Terni*.) Venice, 1666, 4to.

Iſtoria Breſciana. (Hiſtory of Breſciana.) By M. *Elia Coriolo*. Breſcia, 1585, 4to.

Chriſtoforo Pilati, Saggio di Iſtoria naturale del Breſciano. (Eſſay on the natural Hiſtory of the Territory of Breſcia.) Breſcia, 1769, 4to.

Girolamo Bertondelli, Iſtoria della Città di Feltre. (Hiſtory of the City of Feltre.) Venice, 1673, 4to.

Deſcription de Veniſe, les Vues de ſes Palais, Bâtimens célèbres, répreſentées en cent-quinze figures gravées en taille-douce. Leyden, 1762, fol.

Bergamo, ſue Origine, notabili Coſe, raccolte da gravi autori. (Bergamo, its Origin and remarkable Objects; collected from good authors.) Bergamo, 1763, 4to.

Pirks, Itinerarium per Ditionem Venetorum. 8vo.

J. C. Meyer, Beſchreibung von Venedig. (Deſcription of Venice.) Leipſic, 1789; *Ib.* 1795, 2 vol. 8vo.

Tableau von Venedig, oder Bemerkungen über den Luxus und die Moden in Venedig. (Picture of Venice, or Remarks on the Luxury and Faſhions of Venice.) Inſerted in the Journal of Luxury and Faſhions, vol. iii.

Beſchreibung von Venedig. (Deſcription of Venice.) Leipſic, 1791, 3 vol. 8vo.

[See the travels of Griſellini, Letters from Venice, Excurſions through Inner Auſtria, Fiſcher; *Sect.* AUSTRIA.— Blount; *Sect.* TURKEY.]

TUSCANY.

Franceſco Boſchi, Le Bellezze della Città di Florenza. (Beauties of Florence.) Florence, 1592; *Ib.*, augmented by G. Ginelli, 1677, 12mo.

Il Ritratto di Florenza. (The Picture of Florence.) Plates. Florence, 1733, 12mo.

J. Nardini, Iſtoria della Città di Florenza. (Hiſtory of the City of Florence.) Fol.

Guill. Poſtellii de Etruriæ Regionis Ignibus, Inſtitutis, Religione, et Moribus. Florence, 1651. Leyden, 1634, fol.

G. F. Targioni Tozetti, Relazioni d'alcuni Viaggi fatti in diverſi Parti della Toſcana, per oſſervare le produzioni naturali, e gli antichi Monumenti di eſſa. (Account of ſome Travels into various Parts of Tuſcany, to inveſtigate the productions of nature and the monuments of antiquity.) Florence, 1751, 1754; *Ib.*, Augmented, 1768, 1779, 12 vol. 8vo. — Tranſlated partly in French, Paris, 1792, 2 vol. 8vo.

This extenſive work occaſionally exhibits hiſtorical inaccuracies, and the part relative to geology and natural hiſtory has become ſomewhat antiquated. In other reſpects it is a very uſeful production.

————Prodromus della Chorografia e della Topografia fiſica della Toſcana. (Short Account of the Chorography and phyſical Topography of Tuſcany.) Florence, 1754, 8vo.

Ritratto delle Coſe piu notabili della Città di Florenza. (Account of the moſt remarkable Objects in Florence.) Florence, 1767, 12mo.

Fragmente aus dem Tagebuch eines jungen Schweizers auf ſeiner Reiſe nach Florenz. (Fragments from the Journal of a young Swiſs, in his Journey to Florence in ſpring 1788.) In the Swiſs Muſeum, 1788, No. XI.

Kæſtlin, Briefe über die Naturgeſchichte der Inſel Elba. (Letters on the Natural Hiſtory of the Iſle of Elba.) Vienna, 1780, 8vo.

Morazzi, Raggionamento iſtorico dello ſtato antico e moderno del Fiume Arno. (Hiſtorical Diſcourſe on the ancient and modern ſtate of the River Arno.) 1790, 8vo.

Corſini, Raggionamento iſtorico ſopra la Valle di Chiano. (Hiſtorical Diſcourſe on the Valley of Chiano.) 1791, 8vo.

G. Santi, Viaggi per le due Provincie Sienneſi e Piſa. (Travels through the two Provinces of Sienna and Piſa.) 1796, 2 vol. 8vo. — In French, Lyon, 1802, 8vo.

Theſe travels, which are chiefly mineralogical, were promiſed to be extended to other parts of Tuſcany, but little viſited hitherto.

Mariti, Itinerario per le Colline Piſane. (Tour through the Hills of Piſa.) Florence, 1796, 8vo.

Viaggio pittorico della Toſcana. (Pictureſque Travels in Tuſcany.) Plates, and text. Florence, 1801, 1803, 3 vol. fol.

[See the travels of Muirhead; *Sect.* FRANCE.]

THE

THE POPE'S DOMINIONS.

Staniæ Itinerarium ab Hiſpania uſque ad Romam. Romæ, 1521, 4to.

Guido Gualtieri, Relazione della Venuta degli Ambaſciatori Giaponenſi a Roma, fino alla partita di Liſbona, &c. (Account of the Journey of the Japaneſe Ambaſſadors to Rome, after their Arrival at Liſbon; with a deſcription of their country and cuſtoms, and their reception by the Chriſtian princes where they paſſed.) Venice, 1586, 8vo.

De trium Japonicorum Legatis, qui Romam profecti, Gregorio XIII., Obedientiam publicam præſtiterunt. Antwerp, 1593, 8vo.

Relazione della ſolenne entrata fatta in Roma da (*Fil. Franc.*) *Faxicuri*, Ambaſciatore del Idate Maſamune, re di Voxu nel Giapone, alla ſantità di N. S. Papa Paolo V. (Relation of the ſolemn Entry of Faxicuri, Ambaſſador of Idate Maſamune, King of Voxu, in Japan, to His Holineſs Pope Paul V.) Rome, 1615, 4to.—In Spaniſh, Mexico, 1626, 8vo.—Tranſlated from the Japaneſe into Latin, by Eduardo de Sandê, Macao, 1690, 4to.

L'Antichità di Roma, di *Andrea Fulvio*, &c. (The Antiquities of Rome, by Andrea Fulvio, corrected and enlarged anew, with engravings of the ancient and modern edifices; with the additions and annotations of *Girolami Ferruci*, &c.) Venice, 1588, 8vo.

Franciſci Schotti Itinerarii Romanorumque Rerum Libri III., ex antiquis noviſque ſcriptis ab iis editi qui Romano anno Jubilæi ſacra viſerunt. Antwerp, 1600, 1625, 12mo.

Deſcrizione di Roma antica e moderna, &c. (Deſcription of ancient and modern Rome; in which are contained the churches, monaſteries, hoſpitals, fraternities, colleges, ſeminaries, temples, theatres, amphitheatres, naumachias, ſquares, forums, tribunals, palaces, libraries, muſeums, ſculptures, pictures, &c.) Rome, 1644, 1653, 8vo.

Gregorio Leti, Itinerario della Corta di Roma, ovvero Teatro della Sede apoſtolica, Dateria, e Cancellaria Romana. (Itinerary of the Court of Rome, or Theatre of the Apoſtolic See, the Dateria, and the Roman Chancery.) Valencia, 1675, 3 vol. 12mo.

De Sebaſtiani, Viaggio curioſo di Roma ſacra e profana. (Curious Journey through ſacred and profane Rome.) Rome, 1683, 12mo.

Roma antica e moderna, &c. (Ancient and modern Rome; or deſcription of the modern city of Rome, and of all the remarkable edifices which are there, and of the moſt celebrated things which were in ancient Rome, &c. With above 200 engravings, &c.) Rome, 1690, 2 vol. 8vo.—Increaſed with a third volume, *Ib.* 1745, 8vo.

This deſcription of Rome is highly eſteemed in Italy for exactneſs and hiſtorical truth.

Antonio Baſſani, Viaggio à Roma della Sacra Reale Maeſtà di Maria Caſimira, Regina di Polonia, Vedova, &c. (Journey to Rome of Her Sacred and Royal Majeſty Maria Caſimira, Dowager Queen of Poland, in conſequence of her vow to viſit the holy places and the ſupreme paſtor of the church, Innocent XII.) Rome, 1700, 4to.

The Travels of an Engliſh Gentleman to Rome. London, 1706, 12mo.

L'Ancienne Rome, la Principale des Villes d'Europe, avec toutes ſes magnificences et ſes delices, par *François de Seine*. Planches. Leyden, 1713, 4 vol. 8vo.

The ſame, with a Deſcription of the Government and State of Rome. *Ib.* 1714, 4 vol. 8vo.

Roma antica e moderna, &c. (Ancient and modern Rome, or New Deſcription of all its ancient edifices, &c.) Rome, 1750, 3 vol. 12mo.

Les plus beaux Monumens de Rome ancienne, ou recueil des plus beaux morceaux de l'antiquité Romaine, deſſinées par M. *Barbault*, et gravé en 128 planches, avec leur explication. Rome, 1761, fol.

Il Mercurio errante delle Grandezze di Roma, tanto antiche che moderne, &c. (The Wandering Mercury of the Grandeur of Rome, both ancient and modern, by *Pietro Roſſini*, antiquarian: divided into two parts; the firſt containing palaces and churches; the ſecond, villas, gardens, baths, theatres, ſquares, triumphal arches, obeliſks, ſepulchres, and other antiquities and curioſities of Rome.) Eighth edition, augmented, Rome, 1761, 12mo.

R. Venuti, Accurata Deſcrizione topografica e iſtorica di Roma moderna, &c. (Accurate topographical and hiſtorical Deſcription of modern Rome; a poſthumous work, enlarged, &c.) Rome, 1766, 4to.

Voyage géographique et aſtronomique, entrepris par ordre de Benoît XIV., dans les années 1750 et ſuivantes, pour meſurer des degrés de méridien, et corriger les cartes de l'Etat Eccleſiaſtique, par les PP. *Maire* et *Boſcovich*. Paris, 1770, 4to.

Les plus beaux Edifices de Rome moderne, ou recueil des plus belles vues, des principales égliſes, places, palais, fontaines, &c. qui ſont dans Rome, deſſinées par *Jean Barbault*, et gravées en 44 grandes planches, et pluſieurs vignettes, avec la deſcription hiſtorique de chaque edifice. Rome, 1773, fol.

G. Vaſi, Itinerario inſtruttivo, diviſo in tre giornate, &c. (Inſtructive Itinerary, divided into three days, for finding with eaſe all the ancient and modern magnificence of Rome, *viz.* all the works of painting, ſculpture, and architecture, compiled in a new manner.) Third edition, enlarged. Rome, 1777, 12mo.

Lettres concernant le Journal d'un Voyage fait à Rome en 1773. (Par *Guidi*.) Geneva, 1783, 2 vol. 12mo.

R. Venuti, Eſatiſſima e ſuccinta Deſcrizione di Roma moderna. (Exact and ſuccinct Deſcription of Rome in its modern ſtate.) Rome, 1786, 4to.

J. Adler, Reiſebemerkungen auf einer Reiſe nach Rom. (Remarks in a Journey to Rome.) Altona, 1784, 8vo.

Maleriſche Reiſe eines Deutſchen Künſtlers nach Rom. (Picturesque Tour to Rome, by a German Artiſt.) Vienna, 1789, 2 vol. 8vo.

Neueſte ſtatiſtiſche und moraliſche Ueberſicht des Kirchenſtaats. (New ſtatiſtic and moral Survey of the Eccleſiaſtical Dominions.) Lubeck, 1793, 8vo.

Tableau de Rome, par *Olivier Pola*: traduit de l'Italien. Paris, 1800, 8vo.

A Hiſtorical Deſcription of ancient and modern Rome; alſo of the works of art, particularly in architecture, ſculpture, and painting: to which is added, a Tour through the Cities and Towns in the Environs of that Metropolis, and an Account of the Antiquities found at Gabia. By *J. Salmon*. London, 1800, 8vo.

Voyage ſur la Scène des ſix derniers Livres de l'Enéïde, ſuivi des Obſervations ſur le Latium, par *Charles Victor de Bonſtetten*. Geneva, an xiii.–1805, 8vo.

A work of taſte and much information, particularly reſpecting the ſtate of agriculture and the cauſes of depopulation in the Campagna di Roma.

Tomaſo Peſaro, Iſtoria di Ravenna. (Hiſtory of Ravenna.) 1574, fol.

Gaſpardo Sardi, Iſtoria Ferrareſe. (Hiſtory of Ferrara.) Ferrara, 1586, 4to.

Ferrara d'oro imbrunita, dell' Abbate *Libaroni*. (The Riches of Ferrara, in three books, by the Abbé Libaroni.) Ferrara, 1665, 1667, 1674, 3 vol. fol.

A. Striuzi, Guida del Foreſtiere per la Città di Ferrara. (The Stranger's Guide through Ferrara.) Ferrara, 1787, 18mo.

Vincenzio Maria Cimarelli, Iſtoria dello ſtato d'Urbino. (Hiſtory of the Territory of Urbino.) Breſcia, 1642, 4to.

Deſcriptio Civitatis Bononiæ antiquæ et hodiernæ. Leyden, 1696, fol.

Deſcrizione della Città e altre Coſe notabili di Bologna. (Deſcription of the City and other memorable Objects of Bologna.) Bologna, 1602, 4to.

Paolo Maſini, Bologna perilluſtrata. (Bologna delineated.) Bologna, 1650, 12mo.; 3d edition enlarged, 1666, 2 vol. 4to.

P. Schmitt, Informazione delle Coſe più notabili in Bologna. (Account of the moſt remarkable Objects in Bologna.) Bologna, 32mo.

[See the travels of Singlade; *Sect.* FRANCE.]

NAPLES.

Hieronimi Turler, de Peregrinatione et Agro Napolitano, Libri II. Straſburg, 1574, 8vo.

B. Falco, Deſcrizione di luoghi antiqui di Napoli. (Deſcription of the Antiquities of Naples.) Naples, 1580, 4to.

Scipione Mazello, Deſcrizione del Regno di Napoli. (Deſcription of the Kingdom of Naples.) Naples, 1586, 4to.

———— Sito e Antichità della Città di Pozzuolo, &c. (Situation and Antiquity of the Town of Pozzuolo, with a Deſcription of the adjacent Places.) Naples, 1606, 12mo.

Girolamo Marafiori, Cornice e Antiquità di Calabria. (Ornaments and Antiquities of Calabria.) Padua, 1611, 4to.

Hieron. Megiſſeri Deliciæ Neapolitanæ. Leipſic, 1605, 1610, 8vo.

Enrico Bacco, Regno di Napoli, diviſo in duodeci Provincie. (The Kingdom of Naples, divided into twelve Provinces.) Naples, 1618, 8vo. — Augmented by *C. E. Caracciuoli*; *Ib.* 1622; *Ib.* 1626; *Ib.* 1671, 4to.

Juan de Quinones de Monte Veſuvio. Madrid, 1632, 4to.

Girolamo Nicolini, Hiſtoria delle Città e delle Chieſe metropoli della Provincia d'Abruzzo, &c. (Hiſtory of the Towns and metropolitan Churches of the Province of Abruzzo, in three books; with a Notice of its Antiquities.) Naples, 1657, fol.

Giuſeppe Marmille, Deſcrizione della Città di Napoli. (Deſcription of the City of Naples.) Naples, 1670, 8vo.

Henrici Baſci, Deſcriptio Regni Neapolitani, correcta et amplificata per Ceſar Engenio. Leyden, 1678, fol.

P. Sarnelli, Guida de' Foreſtieri di vedere e intendere le Coſe piu notabili della regal Città di Napoli. (The Stranger's Guide to ſee and examine the moſt remarkable Objects in the royal City of Naples. With plates.) Naples, 8vo. — Conſiderably augmented, and extended to the reſt of the kingdom, *Ib.* 1682, 8vo.

Antonio Buliſon, Compendio hiſtorico del Monte Veſuvio. (Hiſtorical Account of Mount Veſuvius.) Naples, 1698, 8vo.

Giovambattiſta Pacichelli, Il Regno di Napoli in Proſpettiva, diviſo in duodeci Provincie, &c. (The Kingdom of Naples in Perſpective, divided into twelve Provinces, in which are deſcribed its moſt faithful city the metropolis of Naples, &c. and its 184 cities; and all thoſe territories of which accounts have been obtained, &c.) Plates. Naples, 1703, 3 vol. 4to.

This is the moſt minute account of the kingdom extant.

Gaſparo

Gaſparo Paragaglio, Iſtoria naturale del Monte Veſuvio. (Natural Hiſtory of Mount Veſuvius.) Naples, 1705, 4to.

J. Torretini, Iſtoria del Monte Veſuvio. (Hiſtory of Mount Veſuvius.) Rome, 1734, 8vo.

Hiſtoire du Mont Véſuve: traduite des Mémoires Italiens de l'Academie de Naples, par *Duperron-Caſtera*. Paris, 1741, 8vo.

A. Parrino, Nuovo Guida de' Foreſtieri per l'Antichità curioſiſſime di Pozzuoli, dell' Iſole adjacenti d'Iſchia, Procida, Nicida, Capri, &c. (New Stranger's Guide to the moſt curious Antiquities of Pozzuoli, the adjacent Iſles of Iſchia, Procida, Nicida, Capri, the Hills, Countries, Villas, and Towns on both ſides of Naples. With 30 engravings.) Naples, 1725; *Ib.*, much augmented, 1751, 12mo.

Giovanni Maria de la Torre, Iſtoria e Fenomeni del Veſuvio. (Hiſtory and Phenomena of Veſuvius.) Naples, 1755; *Ib.* 1768, 4to.—In French, by the Abbé Peyton, Paris, 1751, 12mo.

The author, a prieſt and phyſician, paſſed almoſt his whole life on this mountain, and was conſequently enabled to give a very minute account of it.

Giuſeppe Maria Mecatti, Racconto iſtorico-filoſophico del Veſuvio. (Hiſtorical and philoſophical Account of Veſuvius.) Naples, 1754, 8vo.

The Ruins of Pæſtum. Four plates. London, 1767, fol.—In French, with additions, by *Th. Major*, *Ib.* 1768.—Again by *Dumont*, with his additions, and other plates of Herculaneum, and other antiquities of the kingdom of Naples; in all 18 plates. Paris 1769, fol.

Les Ruines de Pæſtum ou Poſſidonia, ancienne Ville de la Grande-Grèce; levées, meſurées, et deſſinées ſur les lieux en l'an ii., par *de la Gardette*. Paris, an vii.–1799, fol.

This work is ſuperior to the former in point of accuracy of meaſurement, proportions, and deſcription.

Prodromus Veſuvianus, &c. (Guide to Veſuvius, &c. in which, beſides the name, origin, antiquity, and the firſt eruptions of this mountain, the cautions requiſite at the time of its burning are pointed out.) Naples, 1780, 8vo.

F. Munter, Ueber den Zuſtand Calabriens nach dem Erdbeben von 1783. (On the State of Calabria after the Earthquake in 1783.) In the German Magazine, No. 1.

Eines Engloenders neue Beſchreibung der Inſel Iſchia. (New Account of the Iſle of Iſchia, by an Engliſhman.) In Bernoulli's Short Travels, vol. i.

H. M. Marcard, Reiſe nach der Inſel Iſchia. (Journey to the Iſle of Iſchia.) In the Journal of Berlin, 1787, No. 5. and 6.

Phyſikaliſche Briefe über den Veſuv, und die Gegend von Neapolis. (Phyſical Letters on Veſuvius and the Environs of Naples.) Leipſic, 1785, 8vo.

Account of a Journey into the Province of Abruzzio, and a Voyage to the Iſland of Ponza, by Sir *William Hamilton*. (In the Philoſophical Tranſactions, vol. lxxvi.)

Ulyſſes Salis-Marſchlins, Reiſen in verſchiedene Provinzen des Koenigreichs Neapel. (Travels into various Parts of the Kingdom of Naples.) Zurich, 1793, 8vo.

Voyages phyſiques et lithologiques dans la Campanie; ſuivis d'un mémoire ſur la conſtitution phyſique de Rome, avec la carte générale de la Campanie d'après Zannoni, celles des cratères éteints entre Naples et Cannes, et celle du Véſuve, par *Scipion Breiſlack*: traduit du manuſcrit Italien, par le Général Pommereuil. Paris, 1800, 2 vol. 8vo., plates.

This valuable work contains much ſcientific information on the ſoil and formation of the environs of Naples and Rome, and concludes with the moſt accurate account of the Lazzaroni yet publiſhed. An edition had previouſly appeared

appeared at Florence in Italian, but in the abſence of the author; who made many valuable additions in his MS., from which the French copy was tranſlated, which has beſides the advantage of many learned notes by the tranſlator.

[See the travels of Singlade; *Sect.* FRANCE. — Boſius; SPAIN. — Solano; TURKEY.]

Travels common to Naples and Sicily.

Reiſe durch Sicilien und Groſs-Griechenland. (Travels in Sicily and Great-Greece.) By Baron *de Riedeſel.* Zurich, 1771, 8vo. — In French, Paris, 1773, 8vo.

Theſe travels are deſcribed in letters to the celebrated Winkelmann, whoſe taſte and antiquarian knowledge the author rivalled. Nor are the manners and cuſtoms of the inhabitants neglected.

Campi Phlegræi, or Obſervations on the Volcanoes of the Kingdoms of Naples and Sicily, by Sir *William Hamilton.* Plates. Naples, 1776, 2 vol. fol.

Obſervations on Mount Veſuvius, Mount Etna, and other Volcanoes, in a ſeries of letters, by the ſame. London, 1772, 8vo.

Voyage pittoreſque, ou Deſcription des Royaumes de Naples et de Sicile; (par *Saint-Non*;) ornés de cartes, plans, vues, figures, vignettes, et culs-de-lampes. Paris, 1781, 1785, 5 vol. fol. — In Engliſh, London, 1789, 8vo.

The French edition of this work, when compleat and containing the 14 plates of the medals of the ancient Sicilian cities, is worth 600 francs and upwards. A copy of great magnificence was even ſold for 1650 francs. The traveller viſited theſe kingdoms in 1777, accompanied by ſeveral artiſts, and engaged others reſident in them.

Beſchreibung einer Reiſe von Rom nach Sicilien, Malta, und Neapel. (Voyage from Rome to Sicily, Malta, and Naples.) In the German Mercury, 1785, No. 11. and 12.

Travels in the Two Sicilies, by *Henry Swinburne.* London, 1782; *Ib.* 1790, 3 vol. 8vo. — In French, followed by a journey in Sicily and Malta, by *Denon,* Paris, 1785, 5 vol. 8vo. The latter was tranſlated into Engliſh with the following title: "*Denon's* Travels in Sicily and Malta," London, 8vo.

F. Munter, Efterretninger von begge Sicilien, ſamlede paa en Reiſe i deſſe lande. (Memoirs on the Two Sicilies, collected in travels through thoſe countries in 1785 and 1786.) Copenhagen, 1789, 1790, 2 vol. 8vo.

A work of great excellence and ſome ſcarcity.

J. H. Bartels, Briefe über Calabrien und Sicilien. (Letters on Calabria and Sicily.) Gottingen, 1789, 1792, 3 vol. 8vo.

The beſt account of Calabria hitherto publiſhed is contained in theſe travels.

Ulyſſes Salis-Marſchlins, Beytrœge zur Kenntniſs beider Sicilien. (Contributions to the Knowledge of both the Sicilies.) Zurich, 1790, 2 vol. 8vo.

Obſervations and Remarks in a Journey through Sicily and Calabria in the year 1791, by *Brian Hills.* London, 1792, 8vo.

Voyage dans les Deux-Siciles, et dans quelques parties des Apennins, par *L. Spallanzani,* avec une deſcription du Mont Véſuve, du Juin 1794. Avec figures. Bern, 1795, 4 vol. 8vo. Paris, 1799, 6 vol, 8vo.

For naturaliſts and phyſicians the name of the author is a ſufficient recommendation

SICILY.

Th. Facelli, De Rebus Siculis Decades II. Palermo, 1558. Frankfort, 1579, fol.

Antonii Philothei de Homodeis, Ætnæ Topographia, Incendiorumque Ætneorum Hiſtoria; ex editione Nic. Oddi. Venice, 1591, 4to.—In Italian, Palermo, 1611, 4to.

Giuſeppe Camavalo, Iſtoria e Deſcrizione del Regno di Sicilia. (Hiſtory and Deſcription of the Kingdom of Sicily.) Naples, 1591, 4to.

Filippo Peruti, La Sicilia deſcritta con Medaglie. (Sicily deſcribed by Medals.) Palermo, 1607. Rouen, 1649. Lyon, 1697, fol.

Though the two laſt editions are augmented, the firſt is in moſt requeſt.

P. Cluverii Sicilia antiqua, cum inſulis adjacentibus, item Sardinia et Corſica; opus tabulis geographicis illuſtratum. Leyden, 1630, 4to.

Siciliæ Deſcriptio et Delineatio, *Placido Caraffo* autore. Palermo, 1653, 4to.

Bernardino Maſbel, Deſcrizione di Sicilia. (Deſcription of Sicily.) Palermo, 1694, fol.

Deſcription de la Sicile, par le P. *Alleyro*. Amſterdam, 1734, 8vo., plates.

Deſcription de l'Ile de Sicile, de ſes Côtes maritimes, avec le Plan de toutes ſes Forteresſes, par *Pierre Collejo y Angulo*; avec un mémoire de l'état politique de la Sicile, par le Baron *Agatin Apart*, d'après un manuſcrit authentique. Cartes et plans. Amſterdam, 1734, 8vo.

Ant. Mongitore, La Sicilia ricercata nelle Coſe le piu memorabili. (Sicily deſcribed, with its moſt remarkable Objects.) Palermo, 1742, 2 vol.

Ignacio Paterni Principe *de Biſcari*, Viaggio per tutta Antichità della Sicilia. (Journey to all the Antiquities of Sicily.) Naples, 1781, 4to.

The character of the author is placed in a moſt favourable light by Brydone and Riedeſel.

Giuſ. Maria Galanti, Nuova Deſcrizione iſtorica e geografica delle Sicilie. (New hiſtorical and geographical Deſcription of the Sicilies.) Naples, 1786, 2 vol. 8vo.

Petri Bembi de Etna ad Gabrielem Liber. Venice, 1495; *Ib.* 1530. Lyons, 1552, 4to.

Pietro Carrera, Il Mongibello. (Mount Etna.) Catanea, 1636, 4to.

Vincenzo Mirabella, Le antiche Syracuſe. (Ancient Syracuſe.) Palermo, 1717, fol.

Giacomo Bonarni, Della antica Syracuſa, illuſtrata libri duo. (Ancient Syracuſe, illuſtrated in two books.) Meſſina, 1684, 4to.

G. Buonfiglio, Meſſina deſcritta. (Deſcription of Meſſina, in eight books.) Venice, 1606, 4to.

Agoſtino Inveges, Palermo antico. (Ancient Palermo.) Palermo, 1649, 1651, 3 vol. fol.

F. Manfredi, Palermo glorioſo. (Palermo the glorious.) Palermo, 1726, 4to.

Voyage aux Iſles Lipari, fait en 1781, ou notice ſur les iſles Eoliennes, pour ſervir à l'hiſtoire des volcans, ſuivi d'un mémoire ſur une eſpèce de volcan d'air, et d'un autre ſur la temperature de Malte, par le Commandeur *Deodat Dolomieu*. Paris, 1778, 8vo.

Memoire ſur les Iles Ponce, &c. par *Dolomieu*, pour ſervir de ſuite à ſon voyage aux îles Lipari. Paris, 1788, 8vo.

Gemœhlde von Palermo, von Dr. *Hager*. Berlin, 1799, 3vo.

Hager's Picture of Palermo: tranſlated by Mrs. Robinſon. London, 1800, 8vo.

P. Carrera, Memorie iſtoriche della Città di Catanea, dell' antico origine e ſito di eſſa. (Hiſtorical Memoirs of the City of Catanea, its ancient Origin and Situation.) Catanea, 1639, 1641, 2 vol. fol.

Giovan

Giovan Batiſta Guarnery, Relazione iſtoriche di Catanea. (Hiſtorical Account of Catanea.) Catanea, 1651, 4to.

A View of the preſent ſtate of Sicily, its rural Economy, Population, Produce, &c. from a ſurvey of the Profeſſor of Agriculture in the Royal Academy, Palermo; by *F. W. Vaughan*. London, 1811, 4to.

[See the travels of Venyard, Pilati; *Sect.* FRANCE. — Seſtini, Galt; *Sect.* TURKEY.]

Travels common to Sicily and Malta.

Dryden's Voyage to Sicily and Malta in 1701 and 1702. London, 1716, 8vo.

Brydone's Travels in Sicily and Malta. London, 1776, 2 vol. 8vo.

The account of Mount Etna contained in theſe volumes is the moſt intereſting we have.

Lettres ſur la Sicile et ſur Malte, de M. le Comte *de Borch*, écrites en 1777. Turin, 1782, 2 vol. 8vo. and an atlas 4to.

Theſe travels were undertaken in conſequence of thoſe of Brydone, to which they were intended as a ſupplement, chiefly reſpecting natural hiſtory, which that traveller had neglected.

Voyage pittoreſque des Iles de Sicile, de Malte, et de Lipari, par *Houel*. Planches et cartes. Paris, 1782, 4 vol. fol.

Bemerkungen über Sicilien und Malta, &c. (Remarks on Sicily and Malta: tranſlated from the Ruſſian, with remarks, by *H. L* * * *.) Riga, 1793, 8vo.

MALTA.

Fontanus, De Bello Rhodio Libri tres, quibus adjuncta eſt inſulæ Maltæ deſcriptio. Fol. — In Italian, Venice, 1516, 4to.

J. A. Seinerii Deſcriptio Melitæ: traducta è lingua Italiana. Leyden, fol.

Inſulæ Maltæ Deſcriptio, *F. L. Quentini*. Lyons, 1536, 4to.

J. F. Breithaupt, Beſchreibung der Chriſtlichen Helden-Inſel Malta. (Deſcription of the Chriſtian Iſland of Heroes, Malta.) Frankfort, 1632, 4to.

Frugio Franciſco Abela, Deſcrizione di Malta. (Deſcription of Malta.) Malta, 1647, fol.

J. F. Niederſtadt, Malta vetus et nova. Helmſtadt, 1660, 12mo.

Nouvelle Relation d'un Voyageur, et Deſcription exact de la Ville de Malte, dans l'état d'où elle eſt à préſent, et que les auteurs qui en ont ci-devant écrit, n'ont jamais obſervé; avec des particularités du Levant; par un Gentilhomme Français. Paris, 1679, 12mo.

J. J. Herberſtein, Scaletari Franceſco Condutta navale, e Relazione del Viaggio di Carlſtadt a Malta. (Naval Conduct of Scaletari Franceſco, and Account of a Voyage from Carlſtadt to Malta.) 1688, 8vo.

Relaçam da eſtado preſente da Ilha de Malta. (Account of the preſent ſtate of the Iſle of Malta.) By *Sylva* and *Manoel Thomas Balio de Leſca*. Liſbon, 1751, 4to.

Malte, par un Voyageur Français. Paris, 1791, 8vo.

Curaſi, The Order of Malta unveiled, or Voyage to Malta. (In Italian.) 1791, 2 vol. 12mo.

Beſchreibung

Beſchreibung der Inſeln Malta, &c. (Deſcription of the Iſles of Malta, Gozo, an Comino.) Hanau, 1798, 8vo. Nuremberg, 1799, 4to.

Keiſer, Neueſtes Gemœhlde von Malta. (New Picture of Malta.) 1799, 2 vo 12mo.

Malte ancienne et moderne; contenant la deſcription de cette île, ſon hiſtoire naturell celle de ſes différens gouvernemens, la deſcription de ſes monumens antiques, u traité complet des finances de l'ordre, l'hiſtoire des chevaliers de St. Jean de Jéruſ lem, depuis les temps les plus reculées juſqu' à l'an 1800; et la relation des évén mens qui ont accompagné l'entrée des Français dans Malte, et ſa conquête par le Anglais; par *Louis de Boiſgelin*, Chevalier of Malte. Edition Françaiſe, publié pa A. Fortia (de Piles). Marſeilles and Paris, 1805, 3 vol. 8vo.

The moſt modern and complete deſcription of the iſland.

[See the travels of the Duke of Brunſwick-Bevern; *Sect.* Great Britain. — Du mont, Veryard, Browne; *Sect.* France.]

SARDINIA.

Franceſco de Vico, Hiſtoria de la Iſla e Regno de Cerdeña. (Hiſtory of the Iſland and Kingdom of Sardinia.) Barcelona, 1639, 2 vol. fol.

Raimondi Arguer Sardiniæ Deſcriptio. 4to.

Cerillo, Relacion del Reyno de Cerdeña. (Account of the Kingdom of Sardinia.) 4to.

Deſcription géographique, hiſtorique, et politique du Royaume de Sardaigne. Cologne, 1718. Hague, 1725, 12mo.

Gemelli, Rifiorimento della Sardegna. (The Delights of Sardinia.) Saſſari, 2 vol. 4to.

Cetti, Quadrupedi, Amfibj, Ocelli di Sardegna. (Quadrupeds, Amphibii, and Birds of Sardinia.) Saſſari, 1776, 3 vol. 12mo.

Fueſs, Nachrichten aus Sardinien, von der gegenwœrtigen verfaſſung dieſer Inſel.) (Accounts from Sardinia on the preſent ſtate of that Iſland.) Leipſic, 1780, 8vo.

Della Città Cagliari, della Città Saſſari, Notizie compendioſe ſacre e profane. (Compendious, ſacred, and profane Notices reſpecting Cagliari and Saſſari.) By the Chevalier *Coſſu*. Cagliari, 1780. Saſſari, 1783, 2 vol. 8vo.

Eſſai ſur l'Hiſtoire géographique, politique, et morale de la Sardaigne, par *Azumi*. 1798, 8vo.

Hiſtoire géographique, politique, et naturelle de la Sardaigne, par *Dominique Albert Azumi*. Avec cartes et planches. Paris and Straſburgh, an. x.–1801, 2 vol. 8vo.

This is an augmentation of the preceding ſketch, and contains the moſt accurate account of the iſland publiſhed hitherto.

[See the travels of Galt; *Sect.* Turkey. — Cluverius; Sicily.]

CORSICA.

Johann Vogt, Beſchreibung der Inſel Corſica. (Deſcription of the Iſle of Corſica.) Nuremberg and Altdorf, 1735, 4to.

Deſcription de la Corſe; avec la relation de la dernière guerre. 1743, 12mo.

Hiſtoire de l'Ile de Corſe. (Par M. *S. D.*) Nanci, 1749, 8vo.

Memoires hiſtorique ſur l'Hiſtoire naturelle de la Corſe, par *Tauſin*. Lauſanne, 1758, 8vo.

Deſcription

Deſcription de la Corſe, des Mœurs et Coutumes de ſes Habitans, &c. Paris, 1768, 12mo.

Bellin, Deſcription géographique et hiſtorique de l'Iſle de la Corſe. Avec 32 cartes. Paris, 1769, 4to.

Hier. And. Merten, Beſchreibung von Corſica. (Deſcription of Corſica.) Augſburg, 1769, 8vo.

Oſſervationi di un Viaggiatore Ingleſe ſopra l'Iſola de Corſica, ſcritte in Ingleſe ſul luogo, e tradotte in Italiano. (An Engliſh Traveller's Obſervations on Corſica, written in Engliſh on the ſpot, and tranſlated into Italian.) London, 1768, 8vo.

Account of Corſica; with the journal of a tour to the iſland, and memoirs of Paſcal Paoli, by *James Boſwell*. Glaſgow, 1768, 2d edit. London, 1768, 8vo.

Stratanco Griſalvi, Iſtoria naturale dell' Iſola di Corſica. (Natural Hiſtory of Corſica.) Florence, 1774, 8vo.

Haſenœhrl, Iſtoria naturale dell' Iſola di Corſica. (Natural Hiſtory of Corſica.) Florence, 1774, 8vo.

Eſſai chronologique, hiſtorique (phyſique), et politique de Corſe, par *Ferrand de Puy*. Paris, 1777, 12mo.

Mémoire ſur l'Hiſtoire naturelle des Corſes, par *Barral*. London (Paris), 1783, 12mo.

Voyage en Corſe, par l'Abbé *Gandin*. Paris, 1787, 8vo.

Deſcription de l'Ile de Corſe, par *Perny-Villeneuve*. (In the Eſprit de Journaux, 1791.)

Mœurs et Coutumes des Corſes; mémoire tiré en partie d'un grande ouvrage ſur la politique, la légiſlation, et la morale des diverſes nations de l'Europe, par *G. Faydel*. Avec figures. Paris, 1793, 8vo.

This is the beſt work we have on Corſica, not only on the objects mentioned in the title-page, but on the phyſical ſtate of the iſland.

Deſcription of Corſica; with an account of its union to the crown of Great Britain, including the life of General Paoli, and the memorial preſented to the National Aſſembly of France upon the foreſts, &c. Illuſtrated with a map of Corſica. By *Frederick*, Colonel of the late Theodore, King of Corſica. London, 1795, 8vo.

Voyage de Licomède (*Arrighi*) en Corſe, et ſa Relation hiſtorique et politique ſur les Mœurs anciennes et actuelles des Corſes, à l'un de ſes amis. (In Italian and French.) Paris, 1806, 2 vol. 8vo.

[See the travels of Singlade; *Sect.* FRANCE. — Cluverius; *Sect.* SICILY.]

Voyages in the Mediterranean and the Adriatic.

Caſp. Ens, Deliciæ tranſmarinæ; i. e. Inſignium aliquot maris Mediterranei inſularum, portuum, ac maritimorum oppidorum deſcriptio. Cologne, 1610, 8vo.

Voyage in the Mediterranean, by Lord *Sandwich*. London, 1738, 4to.

A Voyage in the Mediterranean in His Majeſty's ſhip the Swiftſure; with a deſcription of the battle of the Nile, by *William Cooper*. 45 plates. London, 1800, 4to.

Hiſtory of the Navigations of *A. J. Stromberg* to Alicante, Tripoli, Bengaſi, &c. With plates. (Swediſh and Latin.) Stockholm, 1776, 8vo.

Voyage entrepris par Ordre de Louis XV., en 1771 et 1772, pour éclaircir la navigation de différens pays (de l'Europe et de l'Afriques.) Paris, 1778, 2 vol. 4to.

Reiſe naar de Middellandſche zee en door den Archipel naar Conſtantinoplen, &c. (Voyage to the Mediterranean and through the Archipelago to Conſtantinople, during the years 1785 and 1786, in the ſhip North-Holland; containing an exact deſcription of ſeveral towns and ports in Spain, France, Italy, and Turkey.) By *N. A. de Reineveld*, lieutenant of the veſſel. With charts and plates. Amſterdam, 1803, 2 vol. 8vo.

Donati, Saggio della Iſtoria marina dell' Adriatico. (Eſſay towards a marine Hiſtory of the Adriatic.) Venice, 1750, 4to.

Fortis, Saggio d'Oſſervazioni ſopra l'Iſola di Cherſo ed Oſero. (Obſervations on the Iſles of Cherſo and Oſero.) Venice, 1777, 4to.

Spallanzani, Lettre al Marcheſe Luccheſini di ſuo Viaggio attorno le Coſte dell' Adriatico. (Letters to the Marquis of Luccheſini on his Voyage along the Shores of the Adriatic.) Pavia, 1783, 4 vol. 4to.

Republic of the Seven Iſles.

A. Moroſini, Corſi di Penna e Catena di Materia ſopra l'Iſole di Cefalonia. (Haſty Sketches and Reſults on the Iſles of Cefalonia.) Venice, 1628, 4to.

Iſtoria di Corfu, deſcritta da *Andrea Marmora*, nobile Corcyrenſe. (Hiſtory of Corfu, deſcribed by A. Marmora, a nobleman of Corfu.) Venice, 1672, 4to.

Primordia Corcyræ, autore Cardinale *Quirini*. 4to.

Mémoire ſur les trois Départemens, Corcyre, Ithaque, Cephalonie, par les Frères *d'Arbois*. Paris, 1798, 8vo.

Eſſai ſur les Iles de Zante, de Cerigo, de Cerigotto, et des Strophades, compoſant le Départment de la Mer Egée, par *Rulhière*. Paris, 1799, 8vo.

Voyage hiſtorique, littéraire, et pittoreſque dans les Iles et Poſſeſſions Vénitiennes du Levant; ſavoir, Corfou, Pexo, Bucintro, Parga, Prevoza, Venizza, Sainte-Maure, Thiaqui, Cephalonie, Zante, Strophades, Cerigo, et Cerigote, par *André Graſſet-Saint-Sauveur*. Paris, 1800, 3 vol. 8vo., and an atlas 4to.

[See the travels of Dapper, Galt, Stephanopholi, Caſtellan; *See* I. TURKEY.]

Iſtria and Dalmatia.

Picturesque Journey in Iſtria and Dalmatia, by *Adams*, architect. London, 1764, fol.

Viaggio in Dalmatia dell' Abate *Fortis*. (Travels in Dalmatia by the Abbé Fortis.) Venice, 1774, 2 vol. 8vo. In French, Berne, 1778, 2 vol. 8vo.

Lourich, Oſſervationi ſopra diverſi pezzi del Viaggio in Dalmatia dell' Abate Fortis. (Obſervations on ſome parts of the Abbé Fortis.) Venice, 1776, 4to.

Fortis, Lettera al Sig. Gior. Lourich. (Letter to Sig. Lourich.) Breſcia, 1777, 4to.

Pietro Nutrizio Chryſogono, Notizia per ſervire alla Iſtoria naturale della Dalmatia, &c. (Notices towards a natural Hiſtory of Dalmatia; with a compendium of its civil hiſtory, by *S. G. Roſſignoli*.) Treviſo, 1780, 4to.

Nachrichten von der Landſchaft Iſtrien, und dem Bisthum zu Capo d'Iſtria, &c. (Account of the Country of Iſtria, and the Biſhopric of Capo d'Iſtria, from a ſcarce work of *Naldini*, extracted by Jagemann.) In the Kiel Journal, vol. i.

Einige Betrachtungen über die Kœnigreiche Kroatien und Dalmatien, aus ihrer Lage, Verfaſſung, und œffentlichen Aemtern abgeleitet. (Some Obſervations on the Kingdoms of Croatia and Dalmatia, deduced from their Situation, Conſtitution, and public Offices.) In the Library of Men of Taſte, vol. iii.

Voyage pittoreſque et hiſtorique de l'Iſtrie et de la Dalmatie, rédigé d'aprés l'Itinéraire de *L. F. Caſſas*, Peintre, par Jean Lavallée. Cartes, plans, &c. Paris, 1802. fol.

Reiſe des Grafen *Bathiany* im Ungriſchen Dalmatien. (Journey of Count Bathiany in Hungarian Dalmatia.) Vienna, 1805, 8vo.

TRAVELS THROUGH THE WHOLE, OR THROUGH SEVERAL COUNTRIES, OF EUROPE.

VARIORUM in Europâ Itinerum Deliciæ collectæ ab *Athanaſio Clytæo*. Bremen, 1594; *Ib.* 1599; *Ib.* 1605, 8vo.

Thomas Coryat's Crudities, or Travels in Europe. London, 1612, 4to.

Nouveau Voyage au Levant, par le Sieur de M * * *; contenant ce qu'il a vu de plus remarquable en Allemagne, en France, en Italie, à Malte, en Turquie, &c. Hague, 1604, 8vo.

Jacob Beyrlin, Reiſe durch Deutſchland, Pohlen, Spanien, &c. (Travels in Germany, Poland, Spain, &c.) Straſburgh, 1606, 4to.

Cornelius van der Myle, Reiſe en Vrankryk, &c. (Travels in France, Italy, &c. as ambaſſador.) 1609, 2 vol. fol.

Michael Heberer von Bretten, Ægyptiaca Servitus, d. i. Wahrhaftige Beſchreibung ſeiner dreijœhrigen Dienſtbarkeit, und nachherigen Reiſen, &c. (True Relation of his three Years' Captivity, and ſubſequent Travels in Bohemia, Poland, Sweden, Denmark, &c.) Heidelberg, 1610, 4to.

Fynes Moryſon's Itinerary, or Travels through Europe. London, 1617, 4to.

Salom. Kützneri Itinerarium Germaniæ, Italiæ, Siciliæ, vicinarumque Inſularum Peregrinationes continens. Erfurt, 1617, 8vo.

Itinerary through the twelve Dominions of Germany, Bohemia, Pruſſia, Sweden, Denmark, the Low-Countries, Turkey, France, Holland, England, Scotland, and Ireland. London, 1617, fol.

Le Voyage du Prince Fernando en Europe, par *Chiflet*. Antwerp, 1623, 4to.

Voyages faits en divers temps en Eſpagne, Portugal, Allemagne, et France. Amſterdam, 1659; *Ib.* 1688, 12mo.

Lettres galantes et de Voyages, dans leſquelles on décrit les mœurs, les coutumes, et les intérêts de l'Italie, de la Hongrie, de l'Allemagne, de la Suiſſe, de la Hollande, de la Flandre, de l'Eſpagne, et de l'Angleterre. Paris, 1670, 12mo.

A Review of the Characters of the principal Nations of Europe. London, 1670, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyages de *Chriſtine*, Reine de Suède, et pièces relatives à cette Princeſſe. Cologne, 1672, 12mo.

U. von Verdum, Reiſen durch Ober und Nieder Deutſchland, &c. (Travels through Upper and Lower Germany, Pruſſia, France, England, Denmark, and Sweden, from 1670–1677.) In Bernoulli's Archives, vol. iv., vii., and viii.

Voyages de *Regnard* en Flandre, en Hollande, en Danemarck, en Suède, en Pologne, en Allemagne, et en Siléſie, commencé en 1681. (Inſerted in his works; the laſt edition, Paris, 1790, 5 vol. 8vo. vol. i.)

The moſt curious part of theſe travels is that which relates to Lapland, which he viſited by deſire of the Swediſh monarch.

Le Voyageur d'Europe en Allemagne, en Pologne, en Dannemarck, en Angleterre, et en Suède. Paris, 1685, 12mo.

Viaggi d'un Huomo qualificato, fatti in Inghilterra, Fiandra, Ollanda, Dannemarck, Svezia, Polonia, Venezia, ed el Piemonte, con un indrizzo delle ſtrade e commodità che ſi trovano: tradotti del Franceſe di Laurenti. (Travels of an inſtructed Man in England, Flanders, Holland, Denmark, Sweden, Poland, Venice, and Piemont; with an account of the roads and commodities: tranſlated from the French of *G. C. Laurent.*) Turin, 1685, 12mo.

Memorie de Viaggi per l'Europa Chriſtiana, dell' Abbate *G. B. Perichetto.* (Memoirs of Travels in Chriſtian Europe, by the Abbé G. B. Perichetto.) Naples, 1685, 5 vol. 12mo.

Von Roden denkwürdige Reiſen Johann Limberg's durch Deutſchland, &c. (Remarkable Travels of John Limberg, in Germany, Italy, Spain, Portugal, France, England, and Switzerland.) Leipſic, 1690, 8vo.

Voyages hiſtoriques en Europe, par *Jourdant.* Hague, 1691, 1692. Paris, 1695, 1721, 8 vol. 12mo.

This work became popular at the time it was publiſhed, by the numerous anecdotes, often of very ſuſpicious authority, related in it.

Nouvelles Lettres galantes et hiſtoriques ſur divers Sujets de Voyages qu' un Gentilhomme Français a faits dans pluſieurs pays étrangers (d'Europe), par *de la Hoguat.* Paris, 1691, 8vo.

Le Voyageur politique en Europe; avec continuation. Frankfort, 1692; *Ib.* 1695, 3 vol. 8vo

Reiſe in Frankreich, &c. (Travels in France, Italy, Germany, and Switzerland, by a Roman Prieſt.) Hague, 1700, 12mo.

Collection of ſeveral Travels in France, Spain, Italy, England, Holland, and Muſcovy. With plates. (In Dutch.) Amſterdam, 1700, 2 vol. 4to.

Several Years' Travels through Portugal, Spain, Italy, Germany, Pruſſia, Sweden, Denmark, and the United Provinces, by a Gentleman. London, 1702, 8vo.

Topographical Deſcription, with hiſtorico-political and medico-phyſical Obſervations, made during two ſeveral voyages through moſt parts of Europe, by *Joſeph Nortleigh.* London, 1702, 8vo.

Voyages hiſtoriques de l'Europe, ou Recueil des Délices de cette partie du monde, par *D. B. F.* Bruxelles (Rouen), 1704, 6 vol. 12mo.—Augmented, Hague, 1719, 8 vol. 12mo.

Michael Schubert, Reiſe durch verſchiedene Lnender von Europa. (Travels in various Countries of Europe.) Coburg, 1708, fol.

New Journey over Europe, with Obſervations, by *A. Chancel.* London, 1717, 8vo.

Sammlungen, &c. (Collections and Accounts of divers Travels in Europe.) Leipſic, 1721, 2 vol. 8vo.

Aulus Apronius (*Adam Ebert*), Reiſebeſchreibung von Villa-Franca durch Teutſchland, &c. (Travels from Frankfort through Germany, Holland, France, Spain, and Italy.) Villa-Franca (Frankfort on the Oder), 1723.—Augmented, *Ib.* 1724, 8vo.

Relation d'un Voyageur ſur la Hollande, l'Allemagne, l'Italie, l'Eſpagne, le Portugal, et quelques Iſles de la Méditerranée. Hague, 1728, 12mo.

Voyages et Avantures de *Nogué* en Europe. Hague, 1728, 12mo.

Sammlung von Reiſen in Europa. (Collection of ſeveral Travels in Europe.) Hamburgh, 1729; *Ib.* 1753, 2 vol. 12mo.

Letters on different Parts of Europe, in the year 1730; containing obſervations on the productions of natural hiſtory, the monuments of art, and the manners of the inhabitants. London, 1738, 3 vol. 12mo.

Grand Tour through Europe, by *Nugent*. London, 1739, 4 vol. 12mo.

Georg von Furſt curioſe Reiſe durch Europa. (Curious Travels in Europe.) Sorau, 1739, 8vo.

Lettres et Mémoires du Baron *de Pœllnitz*; contenant les obſervations qu'ils a faites dans ſes voyages, et le caractère des perſonnes qui compoſent les principales cours de l'Europe. Troiſième edition, Amſterdam, 6 vol. 12mo. London, 1741, 3 vol. 8vo.

This work, which is chiefly political, extends to the principal German and Italian courts; to France, Poland, and Holland.

Voyages remarquables en Europe, par l'Allemagne, la France, l'Italie, la Hollande, l'Angleterre, l'Allemagne, et la Suède. Hamburgh, 1745, 12mo.

Travels through Holland, Germany, Switzerland, and eſpecially Italy, &c. by *de Blainville*: tranſlated from the author's own manuſcript by Dr. Thurebull and others. London, 1749, 3 vol. 4to.

Voyages dans les Cours de l'Europe. London, 1752, 3 vol. 8vo.

Collection of the Travels of *J. Apelblad* in different parts of Europe. (In Swediſh.) Stockholm, 1762, 8vo.

Oſſervazioni fatte da un Viaggiatore in alcuni Paeſi d'Europa. (Obſervations of a Traveller in ſome Countries of Europe.) Lucca, 1767, 8vo.

Sketches and Obſervations taken in a Tour through a part of the South of Europe in 1757, by *John Wolf*. London, 1768; *Ib.* 1803, 4to.

H. Holk, Kong Chriſtian den VII. Reiſe til fremede Lande. (Journey of Chriſtian VII. to foreign Countries.) Copenhagen, 1768, 8vo.

Voyage en différens Pays de l'Europe, de 1774 à 1777, par *Leno de Châtel*. Hague, 1777, 12mo.

Juan Andres, Cartas familiares a ſu hermano D. Carlos; con la Noticia del Viage a varias Ciudades de Europa. (Letters from the Abbé J. Andres to his brother Don Carlos; with an Account of his Travels in 1777 to various Cities of Europe.) Madrid, 1794, 6 vol. 4to.

Nouvelle Deſcription de toutes les Villes de l'Europe, et des Choſes les plus remarquables qu'il y a à voir en chaque Ville, par *Banalar*. Avignon, 1780, 8vo.

J. G. Sulzer, Tagebuch einer von Berlin nach den mittœgigen Lœndern von Europa gethanen Reiſe. (Journal of a Tour to the South of Europe in 1775 and 1776.) Leipſic, 1780, 8vo.

Gottlieb Krebel, Vermehrte Europœiſche Reiſen. (Travels in Europe augmented.) Hamburgh, 1783, 8vo.

The American Wanderer through various Parts of Europe, in a ſeries of letters to a lady; interſperſed with a variety of intereſting anecdotes on Virginia. London, 1783, 8vo.

Itinéraire des Routes les plus fréquentées, ou Journal de pluſieurs Voyages depuis 1768 juſqu'en 1783, par M. *L. Dutens*. 4me edition. Paris, 1783, 12mo.

D. Antonio Ponz, Viage fuera de Eſpaña. (Travels out of Spain.) Madrid, 1785, 2 vol. 12mo.

Jacob Jonas Bjœrnſtahl, Reiſe til Frankreich, Italien, Schweits, Tyſkland, England, Turkiet, och Grekland. (Travels to France, Italy, Switzerland, Germany, England, Turkey, and Greece; publiſhed after his death by K. C. Gioerwell.) Stockholm, 1784, 6 vol. 8vo. — A German tranſlation publiſhed at Roſtock.

The chief object of these travels are public libraries, manuscripts, and scarce books, with the biography of learned men. The traveller lost his life in Macedonia.

Guide des Voyageurs en Europe, par M. *Reichardt*. Weimar, 1793; *Ib.* 1801, 2 vol. 8vo. Paris, 1805, 3 vol. 8vo.

This work was published both in French and German, and is perhaps the best compilation of the kind.

Briefe eines reisenden Russen. (Letters of a travelling Russian (*Karamsin*): translated by Richter.) Riga, 1800, 6 vol. 8vo.

An English translation of these letters has appeared; they are disfigured with a false sentimentality little to be expected from a Russian.

Les deux Voyageurs, ou Lettres sur la Belgique, la Hollande, l'Allemagne, la Pologne, la Prusse, l'Italie, la Sicile, et Malte, écrites selon l'ordre des temps, par *P. N. Anot* et *E. Malsilatre*. Rheims and Paris, 1802, 2 vol. 12mo.

TRAVELS IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

VOYAGE de Jérusalem, Venise, Rhodes, Rome, et Notre-Dame-de-Lorrette, par *Jacques Leseige*. Cambrai, 8vo., black letter.

Hieronymus Scheidt, Reise von Erfurt nach dem Gelobten Land, auch Spanien, Frankreich, Holland, und England. (Travels from Erfurt to Palestine, Spain, France, Holland, and England.) Erfurt, 1615; *Ib.* 1617. Helmstadt, 1674; *Ib.* 1679, 4to.

Verscheyde Voyagien, gedaan door *Jorys van der Doer* na Constantinopolen; *Adrian van Vlaming* na Hierusalem; *Nic. Clenard* na Turkien, als mede door't Koninkryk van Siam, Moscovien, Island, og Grœnland. (Different Voyages of *J. van der Doer* to Constantinople; *A. van Vlaming* to Jerusalem; *N. Clenard* to Turkey, Siam, Muscovy, Iceland, and Greenland.) Dordrecht, 1652, 12mo.

Nouvelles Relations du Levant, qui contiennent diverses remarques fort curieuses, non encore observées, touchant la religion, les mœurs, et la politique de plusieurs peuples, avec une exacte description de l'empire Turc en Europe, &c.; première partie des Voyages du Sieur *Poullet*. — Nouvelle Relation du Levant, &c.; avec une description de l'Asie-Mineure ou Natolie, des deux Arménies, du Curdistan, de Diarbeck, et autres provinces Méditerranées de l'Asie, du royaume de Perse, &c.; seconde partie des voyages du Sieur *Poullet*. Paris, 1668, 2 vol. 12mo.

This scarce work contains a very good account for the time it was published, of the Turkish empire, particularly in Asia, as well as of Georgia and Persia, where the author's observations are generally confirmed by his successor, Chardin.

Reisbeschryving door Vrankryk, Spanien, Italien, Deutschland, England, Holland, Moscovien, Mitsgaders de Indien. (Travels in France, Spain, Italy, Germany, England, Holland, Muscovy, and India.) Leyden, 1700, 4to.

Travels from St. Petersburgh in Russia to several parts of Asia, by *John Bell*, of Auchtermony.) Glasgow, 1763, 4to.

The author travelled with Russian embassies to China and twice to Persia, and again with the Russian army to Derbent in the latter country. A description of Siberia is added.

Memoirs

Memoirs of *H. P. Bruce*, containing an Account of his Travels in Germany, Ruſſia, Tartary, Turkey, and the Eaſt Indies. London, 1782, 4to.

The Route to India through France, Germany, Hungary, Turkey, Natolia, Syria, and the Deſert of Arabia, by *Mathew Jenner*. London, 1791, 4to.

A Journey from India to England in the year 1797, by a route commonly called over-land, through countries not much frequented and many of them hitherto unknown to Europeans, particularly thoſe between the Euphrates and the Tigris, Curdiſtan, Diarbekir, Armenia, and Natolia, in Aſia; and Romelia, Bulgaria, and Tranſylvania in Europe; by *John Jackſon*. London, 1799, 8vo.

Travels in Europe, Aſia-Minor, and Arabia, by *J. Griffiths*. London, 1805, 4to.

TRAVELS IN EUROPE, ASIA, AND AFRICA.

D. BENJAMINI TUDELENSIS Itinerarium ex verſione Montani. Antwerp, 1575, 8vo.

Itinerarium D. Benjaminis, cum verſione et notis Conſtantini Lempereur ab Oppyck S. T. D. et S. L. P. in academiâ Lugd. Batavorum. Leyden, Elzevir, 1633, 32do.; 1666, 1683, 12mo.

Both theſe tranſlations, of which the ſecond is ſuperior, alſo exhibit the original Hebrew text.

Travels of Benjamin, ſon of Jonas of Tudela, through Europe, Aſia, and Africa, from the ancient kingdom of Navarre to the ancient frontiers of China; faithfully tranſlated from the original Hebrew, and illuſtrated with a diſſertation, and notes critical, hiſtorical, and geographical, in which the true character of the author and his intention are impartially conſidered, by *B. Gerrans*. London, 1783, 12mo.

The traveller departed from Saragoſſa in 1173. He very ſhortly gives an account of ſeveral cities in Europe, Greece, Aſia-Minor, Upper-Aſia, Egypt, and other countries in Africa. Some obſervations on the manners and commerce of the nations viſited by him occur, but the political ſituation of the Jews, his countrymen, is his chief object. It has been ſuppoſed that he only collected reports from the latter, and his work is full of abſurdity and falſehood. The beſt French verſion, by J.P. Barathier, appeared at Amſterdam in 1784, in 2 vol. 12mo.; the more ancient one was reprinted in the following collection of ancient travels —

Voyages faits principalement dans les XII., XIII., XIV., et XV. ſiècles, par *Benjamin de Tudelle*, *Jean Duplin Carpin*, *N. Ancellin*, *Guillaume de Rubruquis*, *Marc-Paul*, Vénetien; *Haiton*, *Jean de Mandeville*, et *Ambroſe Contarini*; publiés par *Pierre Bergeron*. Avec des cartes géographiques. Hague, 1735, 2 vol. 4to.

Of theſe, *Giovanni Plano Carpini* travelled in 1146, by the north of the Caſpian, to the court of the Emperor of the Mongols, to the north of China. The ſame courſe was taken the year following by *Ancellin*, and both were ſent by the Pope to convert that monarch. *William of Ruyſbræk*, whoſe name has been corrupted by the French and Italians to Rubruquis, was ſent for the ſame purpoſe by Louis IX. in 1253, who travelled by Conſtantinople and the Crimea to the Volga and Yaik, and from thence by the north of Turkeſtan, and the lake of Balkaſh. He alſo produces accounts of Tangut, Thibet, and China. *Haiton* was an Armenian, who travelled in Tartary. Marco Polo and Mandeville will occur in the ſequel.

Travels

Travels of *Moſes Petachia*, Rabbi. (In Hebrew.) Prague, 1535, 4to.

The Hebrew text, with a Latin tranſlation, occurs in the collection of Wagenſeil; and is entitled, *Exercitatio quarta repræſentans Petachiæ Itinerarium.* He travelled in the twelfth century.

Les Obſervations de pluſieurs Singularités et Choſes mémorables trouvés en Grèce, en Aſie, Inde, Arabie, Egypte, et autres pays étrangers, redigées en trois livres, par *Pierre Belon* du Mans. Avec figures. Paris, 1550, 1555, 1585. Antwerp, 1555, 1558, 1585, 4to.

Belon was an accurate obſerver, and his remarks on the manners, the government, and particularly the natural hiſtory of the countries he viſited, have been found generally exact by ſubſequent travellers.

Les Voyages et Conquêtes des Rois de Portugal ès Indes d'Orient, en Ethiopie, en Mauritanie, Afrique, et Europe; avec une deſcription du pays, recueillie des Mémoires de *Joachim de Centellas.* Paris, 1578, 8vo.

Les Voyages du Seigneur de Villamont, chevalier de l'ordre de St. Jean de Jeruſalem (en Europe, Aſie, et Afrique); diviſés en trois livres. Arras, 1598. Paris, 1600, 1605, 8vo.

William Lithgow, The whole Diſcourſe of the rare Adventures and painful Peregrinations of nineteen years' Travels from Scotland to the moſt famous Kingdoms of Europe, Aſia, and Africa. London, 1611; *Ib.* 1646, 4to. Edinburgh, 1770, 8vo.

Odyſſée, ou Diverſité d'Avantures rencontrées ès Voyages en Europe, Afrique, et Aſie, par *Duchâtelet* (Dubois). La Flèche, 1645, 4to.

Obſervations de *Jean-Claude Flachat*, ſur le Commerce, les Arts, les Métiers, l'Economie, et les Finances, faites pendant ſes voyages en Europe, Aſie, et Afrique. Lyons, 1646, 2 vol. 12mo.

Hieronimus Welſchen, Reiſebeſchreibung durch Deutſchland, Italien, Sicilien, Sardinien, Corſica, &c. (Travels in Germany, Italy, Sicily, Sardinia, Corſica, the Iſles in the Mediterranean, Barbary, Egypt, Arabia, and the Promiſed Land; as well as in Spain, France, and the Netherlands: with an account of all the antiquities to be found in theſe countries, and the moſt remarkable objects obſerved in theſe travels both by land and ſea.) Stutgard, 1648, 1658. Berlin, 1658, 4to.

Les Voyages et Obſervations du Sieur *Laboulaye-de-Goux*, gentilhomme Angevin, où ſont deſcrits les religion, gouvernement, et ſituation des Etats et Royaumes d'Italie, Grèce, Natolie, Syrie, Perſe, Paleſtine, Caramanie, Kaldée. Aſſyrie, Grand-Mogol, Bizapour, Indes-Orientals des Portugais, Arabie, Afrique, Hollande, Grande-Bretagne, Danemarck, Pologne, îles et autres lieux d' Europe, Aſie, et Afrique. Avec figures. Paris, 1657, 4to.

The exactitude and faithfulneſs of theſe travels have been acknowledged. The religion of India, Perſia, &c. forms one of the principal objects of the traveller.

Le Voyage d'Italie et du Levant, de MM. *Fermanel*, *Fauvel*, *Boudouin*, *de Launay*, et *Stokove*, contenant la deſcription des royaumes, &c. vie, mœurs, et actions, tant des Italiens que des Turcs, Grecs, Arabes, Arméniens, Mores, Nègres, et autres nations, &c. Rouen, 1665, 4to.; *Ib.* 1687, 12mo.

Three editions of theſe travels, which contain an account of theſe nations very exact for the time, appeared previouſly at Bruſſels. — The following Obſervations, extending to above 800 pages, and disfigured by much injudicious erudition, are extracted from the journal of one of the five travellers:

Obſervations ſur le Voyage de MM. *Fermanel*, &c. Rouen, 1668, 4to.

Reitomits,

Reitomits, Reiſen in Europa, Aſien, und Afrika. (Travels in Europe, Aſia, and Africa.) Nuremberg, 1674, 4to.

J. B. de Burgo, Viaggi fatti di cinque anni in Aſia, Africa, ed Europa. (Five years' Travels in Aſia, Africa, and Europe.) Milan, 1686, 2 vol. 12mo.

Le Bouclier de l'Europe, ou la Guerre-Sainte, ou Voyage d'Europe, d'Egypte, de Barbarie, Phénicie, et de la Terre-Sainte, par *J. Cappin.* Avec figures. Lyons, 1686, 4to.

Journal du Voyage de M. *de Monconys*, en Portugal, en Provence, en Italie, en Egypte, en Syrie, à Conſtantinople, en Natolie, en Angleterre, dans les Pays-Bays, en Allemagne, en Eſpagne, où les ſavans trouveront un nombre infini de nouveautés en machines de mathématiques, experience de phyſique, curioſités de chimie; outre la deſcription des divers animaux et des plantes rares; les ouvrages des peintres fameux, les coutumes et mœurs des nations, &c. Enrichi de figures, et publié par le Sieur de Lignières, ſon fils. Lyon, 1665 et 1666, 3 vol. 4to.; Paris (Hollande), 1699, 5 vol. 12mo.

The extent of theſe travels, commenced in 1645, are not exaggerated in the title. Their chief objects are rather the ſciences and arts than the deſcription of the countries and nations viſited. The travels in the Eaſt are ſaid to have been undertaken for the purpoſe of tracing the remains of the philoſophy of Mercurius Triſmegiſtus and Zoroaſter.

J. C. von Neitzſchütz, Siebenjœhrige Weltbeſchauung durch Europa, Aſia, und Africa. (Seven years' Travels in Europe, Aſia, and Africa; publiſhed by Chr. Jœger.) Bautzen, 1666. Nuremberg, 1673. Magdeburg, 1753, 4to.

Voyage to Egypt, the Holy-Land, Mount Libanon, Conſtantinople, and the Shores of the Levant. (In Portugueſe.) Liſbon, 1702, 12mo.

Voyage de *Paul Lucas* au Levant. Avec figures. (Comprenant l'Europe, l'Aſie, et l'Afrique.) Paris, 1702, 2 vol. 12mo.

Voyage de *Paul Lucas*, fait par l'ordre du Roi, dans la Grèce, l'Aſie-Mineure, la Macédoine, et l'Affrique. Avec figures. Paris, 1712, 2 vol. 12mo.

The labours of this traveller, partly on account of the extraordinary objects he firſt deſcribed, and partly perhaps on account of his inflated diction, were ſuſpected, when they firſt appeared, of exaggeration, but have been in general confirmed by ſubſequent travellers.

Nouveau Voyage de Grèce, d'Afrique, de Paleſtine, d'Italie, de Suiſſe, d'Alſace, et des Pays-Bas, fait depuis 1721 juſqu' en 1729, par *C. D. S.* Hague, 1724, 12mo.

Vincent Briamlé, Pilgerfarth durch Europa, Aſia, und Africa. (Pilgrimage through Europe, Aſia, and Africa.) Munich, 1727, 4to.

Voyage d'un Miſſionaire de la Compagnie de Jeſus en Turquie, en Perſe, dans l'Arménie, en Arabie, et en Barbarie. Paris, 1730, 4to.

Myller, Reiſe nach Jeruſalem und verſchiedenen Theilen von Europa, Aſien, und Africa. (Journey to Jeruſalem, and various parts of Europe, Aſia, and Africa.) Nuremberg, 1735, 4to., plates.

Mémoires du Chevalier *d'Arvieux;* contenant ſes voyages à Conſtantinople, à l'Aſie, la Paleſtine, l'Egypte, la Barbarie, &c.; la deſcription de ces pays, la religion, les mœurs, les coutumes, le négoce de ces peuples et leur gouvernement, l'hiſtoire naturelle, et les événemens les plus conſidérables recueillis de ſes mémoires, et mis en ordre par le P. *Labat.* Paris, 1735, 6 vol. 12mo.

At the commencement of theſe travels, in 1653, M. d'Arvieux was not more than eighteen years of age. He was ſubſequently charged with miſſions to the Porte, and as conſul to Aleppo, Tripoli, and other places in the Eaſt. His reſidence in Barbary, and among the Bedouin Arabs, renders that part of his work peculiarly valuable.

Lettres critiques de *Hodes-Mehemet-Effendi* au ſujet des Mémoires du Chevalier *d'Hervieux*, avec des éclairciſſemens ſur les mœurs, les uſages, la religion, et les differentes formes du gouvernmens des Orientaux: traduites du Grec en Français, par Hamet Franguy (rénégat Flamand ſuivant Petis-de-la-Croix). Paris, 1735, 12mo.

Thom. Stan. Wolſki Peregrinatio Hieroſolymitana, latius producta per tres inſigniores mundi partes, Europam, Aſiam, et Africam. Leopold, 1737; *Ib.* 1739, 8vo.

Edward Browne's Travels and Adventures in France, Italy, Malta, the Orient, Egypt, and Abyſſinia. London, 1739, 8vo.

Nouveau Voyage fait au Levant en 1731 et 1732; contenant la deſcription d'Alger, de Tunis, de Tripoli, de la Barbarie, d'Alexandrie, de la Terre-Sainte, de Conſtantinople, &c. par le Sieur *Tollot*. Paris, 1742, 12mo.

A Deſcription of the Eaſt, and ſome other Countries; with an Itinerary of Europe, by Dr. *Richard Pococke*. London, 1743, 1745, 1748, 3 vol. fol.

The high value of theſe travels, with reſpect to antiquities and ſcience, is univerſally acknowledged.

Macdonald's Travels in Europe, Aſia, and Africa. London, 8vo.

Travels through Part of Europe, Aſia-Minor, the Iſlands of the Archipelagus, Syria, and Egypt, by *G. van Egmont* and *J. Heyman*: tranſlated from the Low-Dutch. London, 1759; *Ib.* 1772, 2 vol. 8vo.

Stephan Schultz, Reiſen durch Europa, Aſien, und Africa. (Travels in Europe, Aſia, and Africa.) Halle, 1771, 1775, 5 vol. 8vo.

Waſilii Grigorowitſch, Putaſcheſtwie k' Swiatim mjeſtam, w' Europje, Azie, i Afrikje, nachodjaſchimja prad prijatoe w' 1723 i okonſchannoe w' 1747 ghoda. (Travels in Europe, Aſia, and Africa, to viſit the holy Places in Greece, Paleſtine, to Mount Athos, &c. from 1723 to 1747.) Peterſburgh, 1778, 4to.

Some Obſervations and Remarks on the late Publication, entitled, "Travels in Europe, Aſia, and Africa," by *Joſeph Price*. London, 1782, 8vo.

Travels in Europe, Aſia, and Africa, from 1777 to 1781, by *M'Intoſh*. London, 8vo.

Philoſophical Rhapſodies, or Fragments, containing obſervations on the laws, manners, cuſtoms, and religion of ſundry Aſiatic, African, and European nations, by *R. J. Sullivan*. London, 1784, 1785, 3 vol. 8vo.

Voyage par l'Italie, en Egypte, au Mont Liban, et en Paleſtine ou Terre-Sainte, par M. l'Abbé *Binos*. Paris, 1787, 2 vol. 12mo.

Kurze Beſchreibung einer Reiſe von Arcot in Oſtindien nach dem Vorgebirge der guten Hoffnung, &c. (Short Account of Travels from Arcot, in the Eaſt Indies, to the Cape of Good Hope, and from thence through France and England to Germany, by a Hanoverian Officer.) Hamburgh, 1788, 8vo.

Voyage au Pays de Bambouk, ſuivi de notions intéreſſantes ſur les caſtes Indiennes, ſur l'Angleterre, et ſur la Hollande. Paris, 1789, 8vo.

C. Biſani, Lettere ſu diverſi Paeſi de la Europa, Aſia, ed Africa, &c. (Letters on various Countries of Europe, Aſia, and Africa, written during his travels in 1788 and 1789.) Rome, 1790, 8vo.

Picturesque Tour in Europe, Aſia, and Africa. London, 1793, 4to.

Voyage de Conſtantinople à Baſſora, en 1781, par le Tigre et l'Euphrate; et Retour à Conſtantinople, en 1782, par le Déſert et Alexandrie: traduit de l'Italien de l'Abbé *Seſtini*. Paris, an vi.–1798, 8vo.

Travels of *Mirza Abu Taleb Khan* (commonly called the Perſian Prince), in Aſia, Africa, and Europe, during the years 1799, 1800, 1801, and 1802; written by himſelf in the Perſian language, and tranſlated by Charles Stewart. London, 1810, 2 vol. 8vo.

TRAVELS IN EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA, AND AMERICA.

ITINERARIUM Portugalenſium e Luſitaniâ in Indiam, et inde in Occidentem, et demum in Aquilonem, ab Archangelo Madrignan, monachio Ciſter. Ex Luſit. Latinè tranſlatum. 1508, fol.

Recentes Novi Orbis Hiſtoriæ, hoc eſt, 1mo. Inquiſitio navigationis Septentrionalis, an et quomodo ea feliciter perfici poſſit, eaque figuris æneis demonſtrata. 2do. Relatio ſuper detectione tranſitus ad terras Americanas in Chinam atque Japonem ducturi. 3tio. Memorabilis libellus Sereniſſimo Hiſpaniarum Regi oblatus ſuper detectione quartæ orbis terrarum partis, cui nomen Auſtralis incognitæ, ejuſque opibus immenſis et fertilitate. 4to. Rerum ab Hiſpanis in India occidentali hactenus geſtarum libri tres. 5to. Inſularum Canariarum deſcriptio. 6to. Gallorum in Florida expeditio. Cologne, 1612, 8vo. Amſterdam, 1613, 4to.

John Smith's Travels in Europe, Aſia, Africa, and America; with a Continuation of the Hiſtory of Virginia. London, 1630, fol.—The ſecond edition bears this title:—"The true Travels, Adventures, and Obſervations of *John Smith*, in Europe, Aſia, Africa, and America, from the year 1593 to 1629; the accidents which happened to him in the Straits of Gibraltar; his ſervices and ſtratagems in Hungary, &c.; how he was made priſoner by the Turks, ſold as a ſlave, and ſent to Tartary; his deſcription of the Tartars, and of their ſtrange cuſtoms and religious creeds." London, 1664, fol.

Les Voyages et Aventures du Capitaine *Martin de Hoyerſabal*, habitant de Cabiburu; contenant les règles néceſſaires à la bonne et ſure navigation. Rouen, 1631. Bourdeaux, 1633, fol.

Jacob Joſten, Reiſebeſchreibung durch die Türkey, Ungern, Polen, Bœhmen, Oeſterreich, Teutſchland, Spanien, Frankreich, dem Gelobten Land, Neue Jeruſalem, Oſt und Weſt Indien. (Travels in Turkey, Hungary, Poland, Bohemia, Germany, Spain, France, the Promiſed Land, New Jeruſalem, the Eaſt and Weſt Indies.) Lubeck, 1652, 4to.

Don *Pedro Ordonez Zevallos*, Hiſtoria y Viage del Mondo en los cinco partes, de la Europa, Africa, Aſia; America, y Magellanica. (Hiſtory and Voyage of the World in its five parts, Europe, Africa, Aſia, America, and Magellanica.) Madrid, 1614; *Ib.* 1691, 4to.

Nicolas Graaf, Reiſen naer Aſia, Africa, America, en Europa. (Travels in Aſia, Africa, America, and Europe.) Amſterdam, 1686, 8vo.

Remarques d'un Voyageur ſur la Hollande, l'Allemagne, l'Italie, l'Eſpagne, le Portugal, l'Afrique, les Iles de la Méditerranée, et le Breſil. Hague, 1728, 8vo.

A. G. Volkard, Reiſen und Schiffahrten durch Niederſachſen nach Hamburg und Amſterdam, von da nach Cadix, Gibraltar, Neapolis, Smyrna, weiter in norden bis Archangel,

Archangel, und endlich in Weſt-Indien. (Travels and Voyages through Lower Saxony to Hamburgh and Amſterdam, from thence to Cadiz, Gibraltar, Naples, Smyrna, farther north to Archangel, and finally in the Weſt Indies, from 1712 to 1723.) Bautzen, 1735, 8vo.

Charles Thompſon's Travels; containing his obſervations on France, Italy, Turkey, the Holy-Land, Arabia, Egypt, and other parts of the world: publiſhed from the author's original manuſcript, interſperſed with the remarks of ſeveral other travellers, and illuſtrated with hiſtorical and miſcellaneous notes by the editor. Dublin, 1744. London, 1748, 3 vol. 8vo.

Maximilian Sudert, Reiſen in Europa und nach den Auſtraliſchen Lœndern. (Travels in Europe and to the Auſtralian Countries.) Frankfort, 1754, 12mo.

J. Brelin, Travels in various parts of Europe, Africa, and America. (In Swediſh.) Upſala, 1758, 8vo.

Letters by a Sailor, written during his third Voyage, and Travels in Europe, Aſia, and America, from 1754 to 1759. London, 1766, 2 vol. 12mo.

Voyages en différentes parties de l'Europe, de l'Afrique, et de l'Amerique, pour éprouver différentes horloges et montres marines, par *Verdun*, *Pingré*, et *Borda*, dans les années 1755, 1756, et 1757. Paris, 1778, 2 vol. 4to.

J. C. C. Spoerl, Vermiſchte Briefe, zum Theil Reiſebeſchreibungen, auch Nachrichten von Holland, Surinam, Spanien, Algier, &c. (Miſcellaneous Letters, containing Travels, and Accounts of Holland, Surinam, Spain, Algiers, &c.) Langenſalze, 1786, 2 vol. 8vo.

Wanderungen eines philoſophiſchen Menſchenfreundes in America und England. (Excurſions of a philoſophical Philanthropiſt in America.) Luneburg, 1786, 8vo.

Jenne, Reiſen von Peterſburg bis Malta; und von der Donau bis den Quadalquivir, durch einen Theil von Aſien, und einige Stœdte von America. (Travels from Peterſburgh to Malta, and from the Danube to the Guadalquivir, through part of Aſia, and ſome Towns of America.) Erfurt (Vienna), 1790, 3 vol. 8vo.

ASIA.

TURKEY IN ASIA.

I. *Travels in Aſia-Minor.*

OLIVER DAPPER, Beſchryving van Aſia, behelfende de Geweſten van Meſopotamie, Babylonie, Aſſyrie, Anatolie of Klein Aſia; beneffens eene volkomme Beſchryving van genſch Arabia. (Deſcription of Aſia, or of the Countries of Meſopotamia, Babylonia, Aſſyria, Natolia or Aſia-Minor; with a Deſcription of all Arabia.) Amſterdam, 1680, fol.

C. Bruyn, Reyſen door den Levant en de vermaardeſte deelen van Klein-Aſien, Scio, Rhodes, Cyprus, Ægypten, Syrien, en Paleſtina. (Travels in the principal parts of Aſia-Minor, Scio, Rhodes, Cyprus, Egypt, Syria, and Paleſtine.) Delft, 1699, fol.

Le Bruyn, Voyage to the Levant. Cuts. London, 1702, fol.

Theſe travels were commenced in 1674, and are equally valuable with thoſe in Ruſſia and Perſia by the ſame author.

Ionian Antiquities: publiſhed by order of the Society of Dilettanti. London, 1769, fol.

Travels in Aſia-Minor, or an Account of a Tour made at the expence of the Society of Dilettanti, by *Richard Chandler*. Oxford, 1775, 4to.

A Journal of the Paſſage from India, by a route partly unfrequented, through Armenia and Anatolia or Aſia-Minor, by *Thomas Howel*. London, 8vo.

Voyage to Smyrna. London, 1789, 8vo.

A Series of Letters, containing a Journey from England to Smyrna, Conſtantinople, &c., by *Luſignan*. London, 1788, 8vo.

D. Seſtini, Lettere odoporiche per la Peninſula de Cyzico, per Bruſſe e Nicea. (Travels through the Peninſula of Cyſico, by Bruſſa and Nicea.) Leghorn, 1789, 2 vol. 8vo. — In French, Paris, 1789, 8vo.

Antiquities, and particularly botany, are the objects of theſe volumes.

Remarks and Obſervations on the Plain of Troy, during a Tour in June 1799. London, 1800, 4to.

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II. *Travels in Armenia and Georgia.*

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Le Voyage de la Terre-Sainte, en 1652, par M. *J. D. P.* Paris, 1657, 4to.

Voyage de la Terre-Sainte, contenant une véritable deſcription des lieux les plus conſidérables que Notre-Seigneur a ſanctifiés de ſa preſence, prédications, morale,

et ſouffrances; l'état de la ville de Jéruſalem, tant ancienne que moderne, &c. où il eſt traité du fleuve de Jourdain, de la Mer Morte, de la quarantaine, du Mont Thabor, et autres places célèbres; plus, une légère deſcription de quelques villes d'Italie: par M. *J. Doubdan.* Seconde edition, enrichie de figures, Paris, 1661, 4to.

This is one of the moſt exact and minute deſcriptions of the holy places; and the plates are very neat.

La Terre-Sainte; ou deſcription topographique très-particulière des ſaints lieux et de la terre de promiſſion: avec un traité de quatorze nations de différentes religions qui l'habitent, leurs mœurs, croyance, cérémonies, et police, &c. Par *F. Eugène Roger*, Miſſionaire de Barbarie. Paris, 1664, 4to.

The account of the various nations in Paleſtine, particularly of the Maronites and Druſes, is curious, though at preſent ſuperſeded by that of Volney. The plates are eſteemed, and were executed by Claude Mellon.

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Le Voyage de Galilée, fait en la compagnie du Sieur *de Bonnecorſe*, conſul à Seyde, donné au public par S. A. Paris, 1670, 12mo.

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Le Bouquet ſacré, ou le Voyage de la Terre-Sainte, compoſé des roſes du Calvaire, des lis de Bethléem, des hyacinthes du Mont Rivées, et de pluſieurs autres penſées de la Terre-Sainte, par le P. *Boucher*, frère-mineur-obſervantin. Rouen, 1698. Lyons, N. D., 12mo.

One of the moſt abſurd ſpecimens of extravagant and indiſcreet zeal—dedicated to the Son of God and the Virgin Mary,

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The two firſt parts contain a deſcription of Paleſtine, more judicious than moſt of the preceding; the third, a very ſlight account of the other countries enumerated in the title.

Dominico Laffi, Viaggio in Levante al Santo-Sepolcro e altri Luoghi di Terra-Santa. (Journal in the Levant to the Holy-Sepulchre, and other Places in the Holy-Land.) Bologna, 1708, 12mo.

Conradi Hietlingii Peregrinus per Terram-Sanctam et Jeruſalem, conductus ſub auſpiciis Dom. G. F. Comitis de Falkenhaupt. 1713, fol.

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An exact and erudite work.

H. Myricke, Reiſe nach Jeruſalem und dem Lande Canaan, &c. (Journey to Jeruſalem and the Land of Canaan, in 1684: publiſhed and illuſtrated with notes, by *J. H. Reitz.*) Oſnaburg, 1714. Augſburg, 1789, 8vo.

Voyage fait à la Terre-Sainte en 1719; comprénant la deſcription de la ville de Jeruſalem, tant ancienne que moderne, avec les mœurs et les coutumes des Turcs. Paris, 1720, 12mo.

Voyage

Voyage fait en la Ville de Jéruſalem en l'année 1719, par *F. Michel Laduire*, Vicaire de la Terre-Sainte. Paris, 1720, 12mo.

Chryſantis Hiſtoria et Deſcriptio Terræ-Sanctæ Urbiſque Hieruſalem. Venice, 1728, fol.

Angelo Maria Müller, Reiſe nach Jeruſalem. (Journey to Jeruſalem.) 1735, 4to.

Curieuſe Reiſe-Beſchreibung in das Gelobte-Land. (Curious Travels in the Promiſed-Land.) Dreſden, 1738, 8vo.

H. Venzow, Reiſe nach Jeruſalem, Cairo, &c. (Journey to Jeruſalem, Cairo, &c.) Hamburg, 1740, 8vo.

Voyage nouveau de la Terre-Sainte, par le P. *Marc*, Jéſuite. Paris, 1744, 8vo.

Jonas Korte, Reiſe nach dem Gelobten-Land. (Journey to the Promiſed-Land, in 1737.) Altona, 1741. With a ſupplement and plates, Halle, 1751, 8vo.

Paleſtina, overo primo Viaggio di *F. Leonardo di Santa-Cecilia*, Carmelitano ſcalzo, in Oriente. (Paleſtine, or the firſt Journey of F. Leonardo of St. Cecilia, barefoot Carmelite, to the Eaſt; written by himſelf.) Rome, 1753, 4to.

Relation fidelle d'un Voyage à la Terre-Sainte, par un Religieux obſervantin. Paris, 1754, 12mo.

Fr. Haſſelquiſt, Iter Palœſtinenſe, &c. forrœttad ifran 1749 til 1752. (Travels in Paleſtine from 1749 to 1752.) Stockholm, 1757, 8vo. — In German, Roſtock, 1762, 2 vol. 8vo. — In French, Paris, 1769, 2 vol. in 1, 12mo.

The work of Haſſelquiſt, almoſt the only one which embraces the natural hiſtory of Paleſtine, as well as ſome parts of Aſia-Minor, Arabia, and Egypt, is yet very defective. He died during his travels at Smyrna.

Travels in Egypt, Turkey, Syria, and the Holy-Land, by an Engliſh Merchant; with notes, by a Gentleman of Oxford. London, 1758, 8vo.

Bachiene, Hiſtoriſch-geographiſche Beſchreibung von Paleſtina. (Hiſtorical and geographical Deſcription of Paleſtine.) Leipſic, 1766, 1775, two parts, in 7 vol. 8vo., with maps.

Voyage par l'Italie en Egypte, au Mont-Liban, et en Paleſtine, fait en 1779 et années ſuivantes, avec figures, par B * * *. Paris, 1780, 2 vol. 12mo.

R. P. G. Steinhardt, Reiſe-Beſchreibung in und aus dem Heiligen-Lande. (Travels in, and Return from, the Holy-Land.) Raſtadt, 1785, 8vo.

Deſcription of the holy Places of Jeruſalem, and the Objects viſited by Pilgrims in Judea and Galilee, by the reverend Fathers of the Latin Convent at Jeruſalem; tranſlated from the Latin by *W. Witman*. London, 8vo.

Foldrich, Certaz Brah do Benakt o odfud potom po mori az do Paleſtiny to geſt. (Journey from Prague to Paleſtine.) Prague, 1787.

Hiſtory of the holy and great City of God, that is, Jeruſalem, and of the holy Places frequented by our Lord Jeſus Chriſt, by *John Hanne*, co-operator of St. James of Jeruſalem. (In Armenian.) Conſtantinople, 1782, 4to.

Deſcription of the holy Places in Jeruſalem. (In modern Greek.) Venice, 1793, 8vo.

Gradus Bſcheider, Das Heilige-Land nach ſeinem gegenwœrtigen Zuſtand geſchildert. (The Holy-Land diſplayed in its preſent State.) Augſburg, 1793, 8vo.

Reiſe door Paleſtina, &c. (Travels in Paleſtine, in letters.) 1798, 8vo.

Joſeph Schrœter, See und Landreiſe nach Oſtindien und Egypten, auf den Berg Sinaï und Oreb, &c. (Travels, by Land and Sea, to the Eaſt Indies and Egypt, up Mount Sinaï and Mount Horeb, to Gaza, Rama, Sidon, Tire, Jeruſalem, &c. during the years 1795, 1797, 1798, and 1799.) Leipſic, 1800, 8vo.

This is the work of a Saxon artiſan, who accompanied the troops ſent againſt Tippoo Saib from England, and who returned by Egypt. Though his

production cannot of courſe be compared with thoſe of more ſcientific travellers, he yet diſplays conſiderable powers of obſervation and deſcription.

Views in Paleſtine and Caramania, from the original drawings of *Luigi Mayer*, executed during the embaſſy of Sir Robert Ainſlie at Conſtantinople, with a pictureſque account, and the deſcription of the country and principal places. London, 1804, fol.

Voyage pittoreſque de la Syrie, de la Phénicie, de la Paleſtine, et de la Baſſe-Egypte; avec un diſcours préliminaire par le C. Volney, le texte rédigé par les CC. *Laporte-du-Theil*, *Legrand d'Auſſy*, et *Langlés*. Les planches deſſinées par le C. Caſſas. Publiſhed in numbers, containing 6 plates each, large fol.

Itinéraire de Paris à Jéruſalem, et de Jéruſalem à Paris, en allant par la Grèce, par *Chateaubriand*. Paris, 1811, 3 vol. 8vo.

Travels in Greece, Paleſtine, Egypt, and Barbary, during the years 1806 and 1807, by *F. A. de Chateaubriand*: tranſlated by Schoberl. London, 1811, 2 vol. 8vo.

[See the travels of Clarke; *Sect.* RUSSIA. — Schweigger, Buchenbach, Beauveau, Babenberg, Breves, Sandys, Rantzow, Stammer, Thevenot, Nyenborg; *Sect.* TURKEY IN EUROPE. — Palerne; *Sect.* GREECE. — Zapullo, Mincius; *Sect.* ITALY. — Benjamin of Tudela, Leſeige, Scheidt, Van Vlaming, Poullet; *Sect.* EUROPE and ASIA. — Laboulaye-de-Goux, Cappin, Voyage to Egypt, C.D.S., Myller, d'Arvieux, Tollot, Grigorowitſch, Binos; *Sect.* EUROPE, ASIA, and AFRICA. — Joſten, Thompſon; *Sect.* EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA, and AMERICA. — Le Bruyn; *Sect.* ASIA-MINOR.]

IV. *Travels in Syria.*

Itinerario de *Ludovico Verthema* in Egypto, Syria, Arabia Deſerta e Felice, &c. (Itinerary of Louis Verthema in Egypt, Syria, Arabia the Deſert and the Happy, Perſia, India, Ethiopia, &c.) Venice, 1520, 12mo.

Ludovici, Patricii Romæ, novum Itinerarium Æthiopiæ, Ægypti, utriuſque Arabiæ, Perſiæ, Syriæ, et Indiæ citrà ultràque Gangem. No date, fol.

The ſame. Milan, 1511, fol.

Ludovico Barthema, Itinerario, &c.: tranſlated into Spaniſh by Chriſtoval de Arcos. Seville, 1576, fol.

The ſurname of the traveller is only mentioned in the Italian and Spaniſh copies. There are others in German and Dutch. The work is curious, as monuments, now deſtroyed or damaged, are deſcribed, as well as the manners and cuſtoms of different people now intermingled with each other. The Italian is no doubt the original, though the Latin ſeems to have been printed earlier, as the latter profeſſes to be a tranſlation. In the Bibliothèque des Voyages, the author conjectures this, but does not ſuſpect that he afterwards regiſters the Italian original in the ſame volume. (Vol. i. p. 239, 264.)

Syriæ Deſcriptio, per *Guillelmum Poſtel*. 1548, 8vo.

P. J. Dandini, Miſſione apoſtolica al Patriarca e Maroniti del Monte Libano. (Apoſtolic Miſſion to the Patriarch and the Maronites of Mount Libanon.) 1656, 12mo. — In French, Paris, 1675. Holland, 1685, 12mo. — In Engliſh, London, 1698, 8vo.

The account of the Maronites, to whom the author was ſent as a nuncio from Pope Clement VIII., in 1586, is the only valuable portion of this work.

Magri, Breve Racconto del Viaggio al Monte Libano. (Short Account of a Journey to Mount Libanon.) Rome, 1655, 4to.

Soria Santa, overo Racconto breve di varii Avvenimenti accaduti in Soria, &c. (Holy Syria, or ſhort Account of various Events that happened in Syria, eſpecially in Aleppo, Damaſcus,

Damaſcus, Tripoli, and Mount-Libanon, by Father *Joſeph Beſſon:* tranſlated from the French, by Father Joſ. Antovini.) Rome, 1662, fol.

Deſcription abrégée de la ſainte Montagne du Libanon. Paris, 1671, fol.

L'illuſtre Pélerin, ou Remarques ſur les divers Voyages, en Syrie, Arabie, Perſe, &c. Lyons, 1673, 2 vol. 12mo.

Abraham Seller's Antiquities of Palmyra; containing the hiſtory of the city and its emperors, from its foundation to the preſent time; with an Appendix, of critical obſervations on the manners, religion, and government of the country, and a commentary on the inſcriptions lately found there. London, 1696, 8vo.

Hiſtoire des Druſes, par *Pagès de Saint-Pierre.* Paris, 1680, 12mo.

The Natural Hiſtory of Aleppo, and Parts adjacent; containing a deſcription of the city and the principal natural productions in its neighbourhood, by *Ruſſel.* London, 1756; *Ib.* 1794, 4to.

This is not only the beſt deſcription of Aleppo, but one of the moſt complete pictures of Eaſtern manners extant.

Hiſtoire des Druſes, Peuple du Liban. Paris, 1763, 12mo, plates.

Voyage de Syrie et du Mont Liban; contenant la deſcription de tout le pays compris ſous le nom de Liban et d'Anti-Liban, Keſrovan, &c. et ce qui concerne la créance et les mœurs des peuples qui habitent ce pays, la deſcription des ruines d' Héliopolis, aujourd' hui Balbek, &c. par M. *de la Roque.* Paris, 1722, 2 vol. 12mo., plates.

Travels to Tadmor (Palmyra), by *William Halifax.* London, 1705, 8vo.

The Ruins of Palmyra, otherwiſe called Tadmor, with 57 plates. (By *Wood* and *Dawkins.*) London, 1753, large fol.

The Ruins of Balbek, otherwiſe called Heliopolis, with 46 plates. (By the ſame.) London, 1757, large fol.

Journal from Calcutta in Bengal, by Sea, to Baſſora, from thence through the Great Deſert to Aleppo, by *Bartholomew Plaiſted.* London, 1758, 4to.

Vincent Fara, Auſzug aus ſeiner handſchriftlichen Beſchreibung der Reiſe, &c. (Extract from his MS. Account of a Journey to Alexandria and Cairo, Damaſcus and Aleppo.) In Bernoulli's Short Travels, vol. xvi.

Travels in Africa, Egypt, and Syria, from the year 1792 to 1798, by *W. G. Browne.* London, 1799, 4to.

This is well known to be one of the moſt valuable of modern books of travels.

Voyage en Syrie et en Egypte, pendant les années 1783, 1784, et 1785, par le Cit. *Volney.* Paris, 3d edition, an viii.–1800, 2 vol. 8vo. — In Engliſh, London, 2 vol. 8vo.

To this third edition the author added extracts from two Arabic MSS. relative to Egypt, a table of the commerce between Marſeilles and the Levant, and remarks on the Turkiſh and Ruſſian war; firſt publiſhed in 1781, with ſeveral additional plates. Syria is the principal object of theſe travels.

[See the travels of Avril, Clarke, Buchenbach, Babenberg, Nyenborg, Morena; *Sect.* RUSSIA. — Palerne; *Sect.* TURKEY in EUROPE. — Jenner; *Sect.* EUROPE and ASIA. — Laboulaye de-Goux, Pococke, Egmont and Heymann, Seſtini; *Sect.* EUROPE, ASIA, and AFRICA. — Dapper, Le Bruyn; *Sect.* ASIA-MINOR. — Ziegler, Rauwolf, Cotovico, Baumgarten, Hermandorf, Bremond, Dapper, Moriſon, B * * *, Schroeter; *Sect.* PALESTINE.]

V. *Travels common to Syria, Paleſtine, and other Countries and Iſles of Aſiatic Turkey.*

[See the travels of Baldwin, Richard, Guillelmus Peregrinus, Walter, Robert, Rainulf, Edwards, Turneham, Roderic, Lak, Alderſey, Elfred, in Hackluyt, vol. ii.]

Delle

Delle Maraviglie del Mundo vedute da *Marco Paolo*; o Viaggi, &c. (The Wonders of the World ſeen by Marco Paoli; or Travels, &c.) Venice, 1496; *Ib.* 1508, fol.; *Ib.* 1597, 8vo. Trevigi, 1590, in the Venetian dialect.

Marci Pauli de Regionibus Orientalibus Libri tres. Cologne, 1675, 4to.

——— A German verſion, Nuremberg, 1471. Hamburgh, 1481. Leipſic, 1611, fol.

——— In Spaniſh, with a treatiſe on the countries viſited by Marco Polo. Seville, 1520, fol.

——— In Engliſh, 1579, fol.—In French, Paris, 1556, 4to.

Marci Pauli, Veneti, de Regionibus Orientalibus Libri tres, cum manuſcripto collati, et notis illuſtrati; accedit *Haytonis*, Armeni, Hiſtoria orientalis quæ et de Tartaria inſcribitur And. Muller de Chataya, Diſquiſitio et Præfatio in Paulum. Cologne, 1671, 4to.

Of the Italian copies, that of Trevigi, in all probability, contains the original text. The travels were begun in 1271 or 1272, and concluded in 1297. They extend to Turkey in Aſia, Perſia, Tartary, India, China, Japan, the Aſiatic Iſles, Siberia, and parts of Africa, derived either from perſonal obſervation or report.

De Mirabilibus Mundi, auctore *Oderico de Portenon.* (In the Acts of Bolandus, under the date of 1318.) An edition, Venice, 1761.

This traveller, from 1317 to 1330, viſited Armenia, Turkeſtan, the Eaſt-Indies, the Iſle of Java, and China.

The Travels of Sir *John Mandeville*. London, 1725, 8vo.

Ce livre eſt appellé Mandeville, et fut fait et compoſé par Jehan de Mandeville, Chevalier, natif d'Angleterre, de la ville de St. Alain, et parle de terre de promiſſion, c'eſt à ſçavoir, de Jéruſalem, et de pluſieurs *autres* iſles de la mer; et les diverſes et étranges choſes qui ſont ès dites iſles. Lyons, 1480. Paris, N.D., 4to., *b. l.*

——— In Italian, Venice, 1497; *Ib.* 1537, 4to.

This traveller is ſaid to have ſet out in 1322, and after viſiting Egypt, Paleſtine, Tartary, India, the Indian Iſles, &c. returned to Europe in 1355. He died in 1371. His work abounds in abſurdities; and much of it ſeems to have been ſubſequently inſerted from Marco Polo.

Relation du Voyage de Monſ. l'Evêque de Beryte, Vicaire-apoſtolique du Royaume de Cochinchine, par la Turquie, la Perſe, les Indes, &c. juſq'au Royaume de Siam, par M. *de Bourges*, Prêtre, Miſſionaire apoſtolique. Paris, 1666, 8vo.

Collection of Travels in Tartary, Aſiatic Turkey, Perſia, Japan, by *Jan Stranſſens*. (In Dutch.) Amſterdam, 1678, fol.

Zee en Land Reiſen door Egypten, Weſt-Indien, Perſien, Turkeien, Ooſt-Indien, &c. (Travels, by Sea and Land, in Egypt, the Weſt-Indies, Perſia, Turkey, the Eaſt Indies, from 1660 to 1667, by *Edward Melton:* tranſlated from Engliſh into Dutch.) Amſterdam, 1681, 4to., plates.

Joſeph Georgierenes, Beſchreibung des gegenwœrtigen zuſtandes der Inſeln Samos, Nicaria, Pathmos, wie auch des Bergs Athos. (Account of the preſent ſtate of the Iſles of Samos, Nicaria, Pathmos, as alſo of Mount Athos: from the Greek.) 1689, 12mo.

Journey from Aleppo to Jeruſalem, at Eaſter 1697; with an Account of the Author's Journey to the Banks of the Euphrates, and the Country of Meſopotamia, by *H. Maundrell.* Oxford, 1699, 8vo.

Journey

Journey from Aleppo to Damaſcus; to which is added, an Account of the Maronites inhabiting Mount-Libanon. London, 1736, 8vo.

Meſopotamia, overo terzo Viaggio di *F. Leandro di Santa-Cecilia*, &c. (Meſopotamia, or third Journey of F. Leandro di Santa-Cecilia in the Eaſt.) Rome, 1757, 4to.

Obſervations hiſtoriques et géographiques ſur les Peuples barbares qui ont habité le Bords du Danube, et du Pont-Euxin, par M. *de Peyſſonel*; avec une lettre du même auteur à Meſſieurs de l'Académie, contenant une relation de ſon voyage à Magnéſie, à Sardes, et à Thyatire. Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1760, 4to.

A Journal of Travels from Baſſora to Bagdad, through the Little-Deſert, to Aleppo, Cyprus, Rhodes, Zante, Corfu, and Otrante. London, 1784, 8vo.

C. Neibuhr, Bemerkungen zu Haleb und auf der Reiſe von dieſer Stadt nach Cypern. (Remarks at Aleppo, and during the Voyage from thence to Cyprus.) In the German Muſeum, 1787.

Deſcription de l'Ile de Chio, par *Juſtiniani*. Avec planches. Paris, 1506, fol.

Relation de l'Ile de Chio, par *Galland*, faiſant partie d'un recueil de pièces traduits de l'Arabe par le même. Paris, 1754, 12mo.

Vicenzo Coronelli, Iſola di Rodi geografica, iſtorica, antica e moderna, &c. (Hiſtorical and geographical Account of ancient and modern Rhodes, with the other Iſles formerly poſſeſſed by the Knights of St. John of Jeruſalem.) Venice, 1688, 8vo.

Deſcription de toute l'Ile de Chypre, avec l'Hiſtoire des Princes qui y ont commande, par le P. *Etienne Luſignan*: tranſlatée de l'Italien au Français. Paris, 1519, fol., plates.

Travels through different Cities of Germany, Italy, Greece, and ſeveral parts of Aſia, by *Alexander Drummond*. London, 1754, fol.

Cyprus is the chief object of this work, as well as of the following—

Viaggio del Abbate *Mariti* per la Iſola di Cypro, per la Soria y la Paleſtina, &c. (Travels of the Abbé Mariti through Cyprus, Syria, and Paleſtine, from 1760 to 1768.) Turin, 1769. Lucca, 1769. Florence, 1769, 1770, 5 vol. 8vo.

Mariti's Travels in Cyprus, Syria, and Paleſtine. London, 3 vol. 8vo.

Tagebuch einer Reiſe, &c. (Journal of the Travels of *Grigori Pleſchtſchjew*, from the Iſle of Paros to Syria and Paleſtine; with a ſketch of the hiſtory of Aly-Bey: tranſlated from the Ruſſian.) Riga, 1774, 8vo.

Deſcription du Pachalik de Bagdad. Paris, 1809, 8vo.

Gardanne, Journal d'un Voyage dans la Turquie d'Aſie et la Perſe, en 1807 et 1808. Paris, 1809, 8vo.

ASIATIC RUSSIA.

I. *Siberia and Aſiatic Ruſſia in general.*

EIGENTLICHE Beſchreibung des Koenigreichs Siberien, &c. (Accurate Deſcription of the Kingdom of Siberia, as it came under the Dominion of Iwan Waſiliowitſch, Czar of Ruſſia: tranſlated from a Slavonic manuſcript in the library at Berlin, into German, by *E. G. Bergen*.) In the Magazine of Büſching, vol. xviii. p. 83–110.

Noord en Ooſt Tartarye, &c. (North and Eaſt Tartary, or detailed deſcription of the countries and nations hitherto known there, with that of the different countries and nations hitherto unknown, and ſituated in the northern and eaſtern parts of Aſia and Europe, as well between the rivers of Tanais and Oby, as near the Black, the Caſpian,

Caſpian, and the Indian Seas, with the countries ſubject to Her Majeſty the Czareſs: illuſtrated with maps and plates.) By *Nicolas Witſen*. Amſterdam, 1692; *Ib.* 1701, 2 vol. fol.

J. R. Forſter, in his Hiſtory of Diſcoveries, &c. calls this an excellent work.

Les Mœurs et Uſages des Oſtyaques, et la manière dont ils furent convertis en 1712 à la religion Chrétienne du rite Grec, avec pluſieurs remarques curieuſes ſur le royaume de Sibérie et le détroit de Waigatz ou de Naſſau, par *Jean Bernard Muller*, Capitaine de Dragons au ſervice de la Suède, pendant ſa captivité en Sibérie. (In the Recueil des Voyages au Nord, vol. viii.)

Relation d'un nouveau Voyage en Sibérie, par *Brand*. Utrecht, 1713, 12mo.

Relation de la Grande-Tartarie Aſiatique, dreſſées ſur les Mémoires des Priſonniers Suédois en Tartarie. Amſterdam, 1737, 8vo.

J. G. Gmelin, Reiſen durch Siberien. (Travels in Siberia, from 1733 to 1743.) Gottingen, 1751, 1752, 4 vol. 8vo., plates. — Abridged in French, by Keralio, Paris, 1767, 2 vol. 12mo.

The objects of this traveller, who was uncle to the coadjutor of Pallas, are chiefly mines and founderies; but he has not neglected the manners, character, and religion of the inhabitants.

Samuel Muller, Voyage from Aſia to America, to complete the Diſcoveries of the North-weſt Coaſt of America; to which is prefixed, a Summary of the Voyages of the Ruſſians on the Frozen-Sea: tranſlated from the German. London, 1761; *Ib.* 1774, 8vo.

J. C. Adelung, Geſchichte der Schiffahrten und Verſuche zur Entdeckung des nordœſtlichen Wegs nach Japan und China. (Hiſtory of the Voyages and Endeavours for the Diſcovery of the North-eaſt Paſſage to Japan and China.) Halle, 1768, 4to.

Voyage en Sibérie, fait par ordre du Roi, en 1761, contenant les mœurs, les uſages des Ruſſes, et l'état actuel de cette puiſſance, la deſcription géographique et le nivellement de la route de Paris à Tobolſk, l'hiſtoire naturelle de la même route, des obſervations aſtronomiques, et des expériences ſur l'hiſtoire naturelle, &c. par M. l'Abbé *Chappe d'Auteroche*. Paris, 1768, 3 vol. 4to. and atlas fol.

A tranſlation of Kraſcheninikof's deſcription of Kamtſchatka is ſubjoined.

Voyage (en abregée) de Chappe en Sibérie. Amſterdam, 1769, 2 vol. 8vo.

Journey into Siberia, by the Abbé *Chappe d'Auteroche*. London, 1770, 4to.

Lettre d'un ſtyle franc et loyal à l'Auteur du Journal Encyclopédique (critique du voyage de Chappe). Paris, 1771, 12mo.

Antidote, ou Examen d'un mauvais Livre intitulé, "Voyage en Sibérie, &c." Amſterdam, 1771, 2 vol. 8vo. — The ſame, tranſlated into Engliſh by a Lady, London, 1772, 8vo.

This tranſlation was made by a Lady at St. Peterſburgh, and dedicated to the Empreſs Catherine, who was generally reported to have taken an active ſhare in the original "Antidote."

Erich Laxmann's Briefe: herauſgegeben von Schlœtzer. (Letters of E. Laxmann: publiſhed by Schlœtzer.) Gottingen, 1769, 8vo.

Relation ou Journal d'un Officier Français (*Therby de Belcourt*) au ſervice de la confédération en Pologne, pris par les Ruſſes, et relégué en Sibérie. Amſterdam, 1776, 8vo.

Nachrichten von den neuendeckten Inſeln in der ſee zwiſchen Aſien und Amerika. (Account of the new-diſcovered Iſles in the Ocean between Aſia and America.) By *J. L. S.* Hamburgh and Leipſic, 1776, 8vo.

Beſchreibung

Beſchreibung der Altaiſchen Gebürge. (Deſcription of the Altaic Mountains.), By *Renovanz.* 8vo.

Severs, Briefe über Siberien. (Letters on Siberia.) In Pallas's New Memoirs of the North, vol. vii.

P. J. Schangin, Beſchreibung einer Reiſe, &c. (Account of a Journey on the higheſt Altaic Mountains.) *Ib.* vol. vi.

P. S. Pallas, Nachricht von den Inſeln Laechof, &c. (Account of the Iſles of Laechof, ſituated oppoſite the Swœtoi-Nos on the Frozen-Ocean.) *Ib.* vol. vii.

Lindenthal, Reiſebeſchreibung in den Bergen von Keiſnatze. (Journey into the Mountains of Keiſnatze.) In the Phyſical Memoirs of Ruſſia, vol. iii.

P. S. Pallas, Sammlung hiſtoriſcher Nachrichten über die Mongoliſchen Vœlkerſchaften. (Collection of hiſtorical Notices reſpecting the Mongol Tribes.) Peterſburgh, 1776, 4to., plates.

A work of equal merit with the others of the ſame author.

J. A. Güldenſtœdt, Von den Hœfen am Caſpiſchen Meer. (On the Ports of the Caſpian Sea.) In the Peterſburgh Journal, April 1777; and in the German Muſeum, 1777.

Travels through the Ruſſian Empire, Tartary, and Parts of the Kingdom of Perſia, by *John Cook*. Edinburgh, 1778, 2 vol. 4to.

Hiſtoire des Découvertes, par divers Voyageurs, dans pluſieurs Endroits de la Ruſſie (Aſiatique) et de la Perſe. Avec planches. Bern, 1779, 1787, 6 vol. 8vo.; *Ib.* 2 vol. 4to.

Account of the Ruſſian Diſcoveries between Aſia and America, by *William Coxe*. London, 1780, 4to.

Relation d'un Voyage aux Monts d'Altaï en Sibérie, pendant l'année 1781, par *Patrin*. Peterſburgh, 1783, 8vo.

An Account of a geographical and aſtronomical Expedition to the Northern Parts of Ruſſia, by Commodore Joſ. Billings, during the years 1785, 1794: publiſhed from his manuſcripts, by M. *Sauer*. London, 1800, 4to.

Puteſcheſtwie flota Kapitana Sarytſchewa po ſewerowoſtot ſchnoi tſchaſti Siwiri, ledowitomu moru i woſtotſchnomu Okeanu, &c. (Voyage of Captain *Sarytſchew*, in the north part of Siberia, in the Frozen-Sea and Eaſtern-Ocean, during eight years; on occaſion of the geographical and aſtronomical expedition of Commodore Billings, from 1785 to 1793.) Peterſburgh, 2 vol. 4to. and an atlas in fol. of maps and plates.

This is a more complete account of this expedition than that of Sauer, and was publiſhed by order of the Emperor Alexander. The journal of Billings himſelf is to be printed; and the papers of the naturaliſt, Merk, who died ſince his return, were ſent to the celebrated Pallas to be prepared for publication.

Recherches hiſtoriques ſur les principales Nations établies en Sibérie et dans les Pays adjacens: ouvrage traduit du Ruſſe (de M. *Fiſcher*), par M. Stollenwerck. Paris, an ix.—1801, 8vo.

This tranſlation is abridged from the original Ruſſian, and is full of curious information, particularly relative to the European colonization of the remoter parts of Siberia.

B. Bergmann, Nomadiſche Streifereien unter den Kalmuken, &c. (Nomadic Excurſions among the Calmucks, during the years 1802 and 1803; with ſome leaves of Calmuck writing.) Riga, 1805, 1806, vol. i. and ii., 4 vol. 8vo.

A very intereſting work, the reſult of a long reſidence among the Kalmucks. The firſt volume contains letters written during his excurſions in the Stepps,

the hiſtory of the flight of the Calmucks in 1771 out of Ruſſia, and ſome of the Mongol tales, called by them Siddi-Kur. The ſecond volume is chiefly occupied by an account of their manners, followed by a memoir on their ſciences, and a collection of anecdotes. The third is to contain an account of their religion. The fourth is to begin with a kind of heroic poem, entitled, "Goh Schekita," and the continuation of his travels is to follow.

[See the travels of Brand, Wreech, Strahlenberg; *Sect.* RUSSIA IN EUROPE.—De Veer, Müller; *Sect.* Voyages to SPITZBERG, &c.—Bell; *Sect.* EUROPE and ASIA.—Ruyſbroek, in the collection of Bergeron; *Sect.* EUROPE, ASIA, and AFRICA.—Marco Polo; *Sect.* TURKEY IN ASIA.]

II. *Kamtſchatka.*

Lettre de M. *d'Anville* au P. Caſtel, ſur le Kamtſchatka, et Réponſe. Paris, 1737, 12mo.

H. Kraſcheninnikof, Opiſanie zemli Kamtſchatki ſotſchenennoja. Peterſburgh, 1754, 2 vol. 4to.

——— The Hiſtory of Kamtſchatka and the Kurilſky Iſlands, with the Countries adjacent; illuſtrated with maps: publiſhed at St. Peterſburgh by order of His Imperial Majeſty; and tranſlated into Engliſh, by James Grew. Gloceſter, 1764, 4to.

Jacob von Stœhelin's von den Ruſſen, in den Jahren 1765, 1766, und 1767, entdecktes Inſelmeer. (The Archipelago diſcovered in 1765, 1767, by the Ruſſians, between Kamtſchatka and America.) Stutgard, 1774, 8vo.

Georg. Wilh. Steller, Beſchreibung von dem Lande Kamtſchatka; deſſen Einwohnern, deren Sitten, Namen, Lebenſart, &c. (Deſcription of Kamtſchatka, its Inhabitants, their Manners, Names, Cuſtoms, &c.) Frankfort and Leipſic, 1774, 8vo.

———, Tagebuch einer Seereiſe, &c. (Journal of a Voyage from the Port of St. Peter and Paul in Kamtſchatka, to the Weſtern Coaſts of America.) In Pallas's New Memoirs of the North, vol. v. and vi.

——— Fortſetzung von *Steller's* Reiſe, darinn Bering's Tod, &c. (Continuation of Steller's Voyage, in which Bering's Death and the Fate of the others is related, till their Arrival in Kamtſchatka.) By *P. S. Pallas.* (*Ibid.* vol. i. and ii.)

——— Topographiſch und phyſikaliſche Beſchreibung der Bering's Inſel.) (Topographical and phyſical Deſcription of Bering's Iſle.) *Ibid.* vol. ii.

P. S. Pallas, Beſchreibung der ſogenannten Kupfer-Inſeln im Kamtſchadaliſchen Meer. (Deſcription of the Copper-Iſles in the Sea of Kamſchatka.) *Ibid.*

S. Oedmann, Beſchreibung von Kamtſchatka, deſſen Einwohnern und phyſikaliſchen Merkwürdigkeiten. (Deſcription of Kamtſchatka, its Inhabitants, and phyſical Curioſities.) Upſala, 1787, 8vo.

Memoirs and Travels of *Mauritius Auguſtus* Count *de Benjouſky;* containing his military operations in Poland, his exile into Kamtſchatka, his eſcape and voyage from that peninſula through the Northern Pacific Ocean, his touching at Japan and Formoſa, to Canton in China; with an account of the French ſettlement in the iſland of Madagaſcar: written by himſelf, and tranſlated from the original MS. London, 1794, 2 vol. 4to.

Some portions of the journal of this adventurer are of very doubtful authority.

III. *Travels*

III. *Travels in other Parts of Aſiatic Ruſſia.*

Neueſter Staat von Caſan, Aſtracan, Georgien, und vielen andern dem Czaaren, Sultan, und Schah, zinſbaren und underthanen Tattarn, Landſchaften, und Provinzen. (Preſent State of Caſan, Aſtracan, Georgia, and many other Tartars, Countries, and Provinces tributary to the Czar, the Sultan, and the Shah.) Nuremberg, 1723, 8vo.

Pet. Rytſchkowa, Topographia Orenburgſkai. (Topography of Orenburgh.) Peterſburgh, 1762, 2 vol. 8vo. — In German, Riga, 1772, 2 vol. 8vo.

Reiſin durch Ruſsland und im Caucaſiſchen Gebürge, &c. (Travels in Ruſſia and the Caucaſian Mountains.) By *J. A. Güldenſtædt.* Peterſburg, 1787, 1791, 2 vol. 4to.

Pallas edited this work, the author having periſhed in his travels.

J. A. Güldenſtædt, Auſzüge aus etlichen Briefen zu ſeiner Reiſe nach den Caucaſiſchen Gebürgen und Georgien gehœrig. (Extracts of Letters relative to his Journey to the Caucaſian Mountains and Georgia.) In the Memoirs of the Berlin Phyſical Society, vol. iii.

Journal hiſtorique du Voyage de M. *Leſſeps*, Conſul de France, employé dans l'Expedition de M. de la Peyrouſe en qualité d'Interprète du Roi, depuis l'inſtant où il a quitté les frégates Françaiſes au Port Saint Pierre et Saint Paul en Kamtſchatka. Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1790, 2 vol. 8vo. — Tranſlated into Engliſh, London, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage hiſtorique et géographique dans les Pays ſituées entre la Mer Noire et la Mer Caſpienne; contenant des détails nouveaux ſur les peuples qui les habitent, des obſervations rélatives à la topographie ancienne et moderne de cette contrée, un vocabulaire des dialectes du Caucaſe, et deux grandes cartes géographiques; ſuivies d'un mémoire ſur le cours de l'Araxe et du Cyrus, de l'analyſe de la carte de ce cours, d'éclairciſſement ſur le cours des Pyles Caucaſiennes et Caſpiennes, d'un voyage en Crimée et dans les parties méridionales de l'empire de Ruſſe. Paris, 1798, 4to.

CHINESE EMPIRE.

I. *Travels in China.*

ANCIENNES Relations des Indes et de la Chine, de deux Voyageurs Mahométans qui y allerent dans le neuvième ſiècle: traduites de l'Arabe, avec de remarques ſur les principaux endroits de ces relations. Paris, 1718, 8vo.

———— Ancient Account of India and China, from the French of *E. Renaudot.* London, 1733, 8vo.

Doubts have been expreſſed of the authenticity of theſe travels; but M. de Guignes has diſcovered the original Arabic MS. in the Imperial Library. They contain many abſurdities, but much of what relates to China was confirmed by Marco Polo, and by more modern travellers.

Avviſamento del Viaggio di Gathai per il camino della Tanna ad andare e tornare con Mercatanzia. (Indication of the Route that may be taken from Tana (Azof) to Gattay (the North of China), and Return with Merchandize.) Liſbon and Lucca, 1755.

The author of this work, *Franciſco Balducci Pergoletti*, wrote in 1335.

Ambaſſades réciproques des Rois des Indes et de la Chine, en 1412: traduites du Perſan; avec la vie de ces deux ſouverains, et des notes. Paris, 1788, 8vo.

Ambaſſade de *Scharok*, Fils de Tamerlan, et d'autres Princes ſes Voiſins, à l'Empereur de Khatai, l'an 1419, 822 de la Hégire. (In the Collection of M. Thévenot, vol. iv.)

Relatio Ablegationis quam Czarea Majeſtas ad Catayenſem Chamum Bodgi, deſtinavit, anno 1553. (*Ibid.*)

Juan Gonzalez de Mendoza, Hiſtoria de las Coſas mas notables, Ritos, y Coſtumbres del gran Reyno de la China; con un Itinerario del Nuevo-Mundo. (Hiſtory of the moſt remarkable Things, Rites, and Cuſtoms of the great Kingdom of China, with an Itinerary of the New World.) Rome, 1585. Venice, 1588, 8vo. — In Latin, tranſlated by Joachim Brullius, Frankfort, 1589; Antwerp, 1655, 4to. — In French, by Luc de Laporte, Paris, 1589, 8vo.

This is the firſt extenſive account of China, and accordingly every thing is ſeen in a romantic and exaggerated light.

Avviſi del Giappone degli anni 1582, 1583, e 1584, con altri della China degli anni 1583 e 1584: cavati della Lettere della Compagnia di Jeſu. (News from Japan of the years 1582, 1583, and 1584; with others from China of the years 1583 and 1584: extracted from the Letters of the Company of Jeſus.) Rome, 1586, 8vo.

Avertiſſement des Royaumes de Chine et du Giapon; avec le Retour des Princes Giaponaiſes aux Indes. Lyons, 1588, 8vo.

Beſchreibung des Kœnigreichs China, und deſſen Fruchtbarkeit, Reichthum, &c. (Deſcription of the Kingdom of China, its Fruitfulneſs, Riches, &c.) Frankfort, 1589, 4to.

Lettere del Giapone e della China degli anni 1589 e 1590; ſcritte al R. P. Generale della Compania de Jeſu. (Letters from Japan and China of the years 1589 and 1590; written to the Rev. Father-General of the Inquiſition.) Rome, 1591. Venice, 1592, 8vo.

Math. Dreſſer, Hiſtorie und Bericht von dem Kœnigreiche China, deſgleichen von Virginia. (Account of the Kingdom of China, as well as of Virginia.) Leipſic, 1597, 4to.

Luis Guzman, Hiſtoria de las Miſſiones que han hecho los Religioſos de la Compañia de Jeſu, para predicar el ſanto Evangelio en la India-Orientale, y en los Reynos de la Chyna y Japon. (Hiſtory of the Miſſions of the Religious of the Company of Jeſus, to preach the holy Goſpel, in the Eaſt-Indies, and in the Kingdoms of China and Japan.) Alcala, 1601, 2 vol. fol.

Beſides the hiſtory of the miſſions, theſe volumes alſo contain the deſcriptions of many places, ſuch as Salſette, Goa, Cochin, Coulan, Travancore, Calicut, Pegu, Ormuz, Malmo, Calolas, with many parts of Hindoſtan, China, and Japan particularly. The ſame applies to the following work —

Neue Hiſtoriſche, &c. (New Hiſtorical Account of the Embaſſy of the Jeſuits to different powerful Princes in the Eaſt-Indies, to China, and to Japan.) Dillingen, 1601, 8vo.

Marcello de Ribadeneyra, Hiſtoria de las Iſlas del Archipelago, y Reynos de la gran China, Tartaria, Cochin-China, Malacca, Siam, Camboya, Japon; de lo ſucedido en ellos a los Religioſos deſcalzos de la orden de S. Franciſco. (Hiſtory of the Iſles of the (Indian) Archipelago, and the Kingdoms of Great-China, Tartary, Cochin-China, Malacca, Siam, Camboya, Japan; with what happened in them to the Religious of the barefooted friars of the order of St. Francis.) Barcelona, 1601, 4to.

Advis et Lettres de la Chine, du Japon, et de l'Etat du Roi de Mogor. Paris, 1604, 12mo.

Fernam Mendez Pinto, Peregrinaçam, em que da conta de muytas y muyto eſtranhas choſas, que vio e ovvio no reyno da China, no da Tartaria, no da Sornam, que vulgarmente ſe chama Siam, no da Calaminham, no de Pegu, no de Martavan, e em outros muytos reynos e ſenhorios das partes orientales. (Pilgrimage; in which he relates many ſtrange things which he ſaw and heard in the kingdoms of China, Tartaria, Sornam, vulgarly named Siam, Calaminha, Pegu, Martavan, and in many other kingdoms and lordſhips in the Eaſt. Liſbon, 1614. — In Spaniſh, by Franciſco de Herrera Maldonado, Madrid, 1627. Valencia, 1645, fol. — In Dutch, Amſterdam, 1653, 4to. — In German, *Ib.* 1671, 4to. — In French, Paris, 1645, 4to.

The fabulous nature of the greater part of theſe travels is very generally allowed now, and many inaccuracies have been proved.

Hiſtoire de l'Expédition Chrétienne au Royaume de la Chine, entreprinſe par les Pères de la Compagnie de Jéſus, comprinſe en cinq livres, ès quels eſt traité fort exactement et fidèlement des mœurs, loix, et coutumes du pays, des commencemens très-difficiles de l'Egliſe naiſſante en ce royaume, tirée des mêmoires du R. P. *Matthieu Ricci*, par le R. P. *Nicolas Trigault Douyſien:* traduits en Français par le Sieur D. T. de Riquebourg Trigault. Lille, 1617, 4to.

The ſame, under the title, "Voyages des PP. Jeſuites en Chine." Paris, 1617, 8vo.

This is the moſt ſatisfactory of the accounts hitherto publiſhed by the Jeſuits of China. Father Ricci being well-ſkilled both in the language and in the mathematics, was ordered to make a general geographical map of the world for the Emperor, of which he managed to make China the centre.

Nouveaux Mémoires de l'Etat de la Chine, par *Louis Legrand*. Cologne, 1623, 8vo.

Relazione delle Coſe piu notabili della China: ſcritta negli anni 1619, 1620, 1621. (Account of the moſt remarkable Things in China: written in the years 1619, 1621.) Rome, 1624, 8vo.

Jerome d'Angelis, Hiſtoire de ce qui s'eſt paſſé aux Royaumes de la Chine et du Japon, tirée des Lettres écrites ès années 1619, 1621: traduite de l'Italien par Pierre Morin. Paris, 1625, 12mo.

Avis certain d'une plus ample Découverte de la Chine, et Particularités ſur la Côte de la Cochin-Chine. Paris, 1628, 12mo.

Ordonez de Cavallos, Relaciones verdaderas de los Reynos de la China, Cochin-China, y Camboja. (True Accounts of the Kingdoms of China, Cochin-China, and Camboya.) Jaen, 1628, 4to.

Hiſtoire de ce qui s'eſt paſſé aux Royaume d'Ethiopie, de Thibet, et de la Chine, ès années 1624, 1625, et 1626, écrite par le PP. Jéſuites. Paris, 1628, 8vo.

Lettere dell' Ethiopia dell' anno 1626 fineal Marzo 1627, e della Cina dell' anno 1625 al Febrero 1626; con una breve Relatione del Viaggio al Regno del Tunquin. (Letters from Ethiopia from 1626 to March 1627, and from China from 1625 to February 1626; with a brief Account of a Journey to Tonquin, ſent to Muzio Vitelleſchi, General of the Company of Jeſus.) Rome, 1629; 12mo.

Voyage fait par Terre depuis Paris juſqu' à la Chine, par le Sieur *Feynes*; avec ſon Retour par Mer. Paris, 1630, 8vo., plates.

Regni Chinenſis Deſcriptio. Leyden, 1639, 24to.

Alvarez Semedo, Relazione della grande Monarchia della China, &c. Rome, 1643, 4to.

The Hiſtory of that great and renowned Monarchy of China, wherein the particular provinces are accurately deſcribed, as alſo the diſpoſitions, manners, learning, laws, militia, government, and religion of that country, by *Fr. Alvarez Samedo*, a Portugueſe, of late reſident twenty-two years at the court and other famous cities of the kingdom. Illuſtrated by maps and figures. London, 1655; *Ib.* 1670, fol.

Route

Route du Voyage des Hollandais à Pekin. (In M. Thevenot's Collection, Part III.)

Deſcription géographique de l'Empire de la Chine, par le P. *Martin Martinius*. (*Ibid.* Part III.)

Voyage des Ambaſſadeurs de la Compagnie Hollandaiſe des Indes-Orientales, envoyés l'an 1656 en la Chine: traduit d'un manuſcrit Hollandais. (*Ibid.* Part III.)

J. A. Mandelſlo, Morgenlœndiſche Reiſe-Beſchreibung; mit Adam Olearius Anmerkungen. (Travels in the Eaſt; with Remarks by Olearius.) Sleſwick, 1647; *Ib.* 1668, fol.

Voyages célèbres et remarquables faits de Perſe aux Indes-Orientales, par le Sieur *Jean Albert Mandelſlo*, contenant une deſcription très-curieuſe de l'Indoſtan, de l'empire du Grand-Mogol, des îles et preſque-île de l'Orient, des royaumes de Siam, du Japon, de la Chine, &c. mis en ordre par Oléarius: traduits par Wicquefort. Amſterdam, 1727, 2 vol. fol. in 1; maps, plans and views.

Les Voyages et Miſſions du P. *Alexandre de Rhodes*, en la Chine et autres Royaumes d'Orient; avec ſon Retour en Europe par la Perſe en l'Armenie. Paris, 1653; *Ib.* 1656; *Ib.* 1682, 4to.

Theſe travels include, beſides China, Goa, Salſette, Malacca, Cochin-China, Tonquin, Macaſſar, Perſia, and Armenia. They ſeem once to have been popular, but are now entirely ſuperſeded by others.

Jan Niewhof, Geſandſhap der Neederlandiſche Ooſt-Indiſche Compagnie aen den grooten Tartariſchen Cham, den Keyzer von China. (Embaſſy of the Dutch Eaſt-India Company to the great Tartaric Chan, the Emperor of China.) Amſterdam, 1665, fol.—In French, tranſlated by Jean le Charpentier, Leyden, 1665, fol., plates.

This is of high value both for the text and for the plates, which are well executed.

Athanaſii Kircheri China, Monumentis ſacris et profanis, nec non variis Naturæ et Artis Spectaculis illuſtrata; cum figuris æneis. Amſterdam, 1667, fol.—Tranſlated into French by Alquié, with a Chineſe and French Dictionary, *Ib.* 1670, fol.

The plates in the Latin copies are ſuperior to thoſe of the French. Struve aſſerts the whole to have been produced by Kircher's imagination, and that he was never in China.

Relation of the ſecond and third Embaſſies from the Dutch Eaſt-India Company into the Empire of China, by *Arnoldus Montanus* and *John Ogilby*. London, 1670, fol.

Ol. Dapper, Beſchryving den Keyſerryks van Tainſing of Sina. (Deſcription of the Empire of Tainſing or China.) Amſterdam, 1670, fol.

——— Andenkwœrdig bedryf der Neederlands Oſtindiſche Mœtſchapy, op de Kuſte en in het Keyzerrik van Tainſing of Sina, behelgende het twede en derde Geſandſchap na het Keyzerrik, beneffens en beſchryving van geheel Sina. (Remarkable Negociations of the Dutch Eaſt-India Company on the Coaſt and in the Empire of Tainſing or China, on the occaſion of the ſecond and third embaſſy into that empire; with a deſcription of all China.) Amſterdam, 1670, 2 vol. fol.—In German, *Ib.* 1674, 2 vol. fol.

Matth. Cramer, Voyagie van Baltaſar Brotz naer de Kuſte van China en Formoſa. (Voyage of B. Botz to the Coaſts of China and Formoſa.) Amſterdam, 1670, 8vo.

Hiſtoire de la Conquête de la Chine par les Tartares; contenant pluſieurs choſes remarquables touchant la religion, les mœurs, et les coutumes de ces deux nations, et principalement de cette dernière: traduite de l'Eſpagnol par Collé. Paris, 1670, 4to.

Relaçao do eſtado politico e moral do Imperio da China, pelos annos de 1659 a 1666, &c. (Relation of the political and moral ſtate of the Chineſe Empire from 1659 to 1666, written in Latin by Father *Francis Rogemont*, of the Company of Jeſus, and tranſlated by a Religious of the ſame company.) Liſbon, 1672, 4to.

Navarrete, Tratado hiſtorico, politico, y moral de la China. (Hiſtorical, political, and moral Picture of China.) Madrid, 1676, fol., vol. i.

This is a work of great ſcarcity and of conſiderable value. The author being ſent to Rome to remonſtrate for the Chineſe miſſionaries againſt their cuſtomary mode of converſion, they induced the Inquiſition to ſuppreſs the ſecond volume, and to prohibit the third from going to the preſs.

Voyage des PP. *Grueber* et *d'Orville* à la Chine. (In Thevenot's Collection, Part IV.)

Relation nouvelle de la Chine, contenant la deſcription des parties les plus remarquables de cet empire; compoſé en l'année 1668 par le R. P. *Gabriel de Magellans*, de la Compagnie de Jeſus, et traduite du Portugais par le Sieur B. Paris, 1688, 4to.

Franciſci Eraſmi, Oſt und Weſt Indiſcher und Sineſiſcher Luſt und Staats-garten. (Gardens of Delight, and ſtate of the Eaſt and Weſt Indies, and China.) Nuremberg, 1688, 3 vol. fol.

J. C. Wagner, Mæchtiges Keizerthum Sina und die Aſiatiſche Tartarey. (The mighty Empire of China and Aſiatic Tartary.) Augſburgh, 1689, fol.

George Meiſter, Orientaliſch-Oſtindianiſcher Kunſt und Luſt gœrtner, wie auch anmerkungen, was bei des autoris zweimaliger reiſe nach Japan, von Java, küſten Sina, Siam, und rückwœrts über Malacca, obſerviret worden. (Oriental and Eaſt-Indian Gardiner; with an account of what was obſerved in the author's two voyages to Japan, from Java, the coaſts of China, Siam, and back by Mallacca.) Dreſden, 1692; Leipſic, 1713; *Ib.* 1730, 4to.

Prodigieux Evénemens de notre Temps arrivés à des Portugais, dans un voyage extrêmement dangereux du Côte de la Chine, par *J. B. Maldonde.* Mons, 1693, 12mo.

Nouveaux Mémoires ſur l'Etat préſent de la Chine, par le P. *Louis Lecomte.* Avec figures. Paris, 1696, 2 vol. 12mo.—Reprinted with the following work, *Ib.* 1701, 1702, 3 vol. 12mo.—

Hiſtoire de l'Edit de l'Empereur de la Chine en faveur de la Religion Chrétienne, et un Eclairciſſement ſur les Honneurs que les Chinois rendent à Confucius et aux morts, par le P. *Charles Le Gobien*, Jeſuite. Paris, 1698, 12mo.

These works are very inſtructive. They were burnt by order of the parliament of Paris.

De magno Sinarum Imperio, autore *Erico Reland.* Holmes, 1697, 8vo.

Notizie varie dell' Imperio della China, e di qualche altri Paëſi adjacenti; con la vita de Confucio. (Various Notices on the Empire of China, and ſome other adjacent Countries; with the life of Confucius.) Florence, 1697, 12mo.

Adam Brand, Beſchreibung ſeiner groſſen Chineſiſchen Reiſe, welche er anno 1692, 1694, in der ſuite des Herrn Everharrd Iſbrand Ides, von Moſcou über Siberien, Daurien, und durch die Groſſe-Tartarey, bis in China gethan. (Deſcription of his great Chineſe Journey, executed in 1692, 1694, in the ſuite of M. Everhard Iſbrand Ides, from Moſcow, by Siberia, Dauria, and through Great-Tartary, into China.) Frankfort, 1697. Berlin, 1712. Lubeck, 1723; *Ib.* 1734.—In French, Amſterdam, 1699, 12mo.

Etat préſent de la Chine, par *Joachim Bouret.* Avec figures. Paris, 1697, fol.

Relation d'un Voyage fait à la Chine en 1698, ſur le vaiſſeau l'Amphitrite, par *Ghaiadini.* Paris, 1700, 12mo.

De Sinienſium Ritibus, autore *Franciſco Bracati.* Paris, 1700, 12mo.

Regni Chinenſis Deſcriptio (intercalato *Bened. Goeſii* Itinerario ex India in Sinarum Regnum.) Lyons, 1700, 4to.

Lettres de quelques Membres de la Compagnie des Indes, écrites de la Chine et des Indes-Orientales. Paris, 1702, 12mo.

Voyage

Voyage de *Van Rechteren* aux Indes-Orientales, avec le Voyage de *Langes* à la Chine. Amſterdam, 1705, 12mo.

George J. Unverzagt, Allerneueſte Reiſebeſchreibung der Geſandſchaft von Groſs-Ruſſland an den Chineſiſchen Keyſer. (Neweſt Deſcripti on of the Embaſſy from Great-Rüſſia to the Emperor of China, in 1719.) Lubeck, 1721; *Ib.* 1727, 8vo.

Journal du Voyage du Sieur *Lange*, de Moſcou à Pekin, et de ſa Réſidence à la Cour de la Chine, en 1721 et 1722. Leyden, 1726, 12mo.

Deſcription géographique, hiſtorique, chronologique, politique, et phyſique de l'Empire da la Chine et de la Tartarie Chinoiſe; enrichie des cartes générales et particulières de ce pays, de la carte générale et particulière du Thibet et de la Corée, et ornée d'un grand nombre de figures et de vignettes, par le P. *Du Halde*. Paris, 1735, 4 vol. fol.—With ſome additions, Hague, 1736, 4 vol. 4to.

This ſtill continues to be the moſt valuable geographical work of the whole of China we poſſeſs. Unfortunately Du Halde's credulity often miſled him. The following work is chiefly founded on his work and that of Lecomte—

General Hiſtory of China, Chineſe Tartary, Corea, and Thibet, drawn from the celebrated work of *Du Halde*, in which are compriſed all the authentic accounts formerly publiſhed by *Louis Lecomte*. London, 1741, 4 vol. 8vo.

J. Ambrozio Meſſa-Barba, Iſtoria delle Coſe operate in China. (Hiſtory of the Things that have happened in China.) Paris, 1739, 4to.

Gottfried Leimbeckoven, Reiſebeſchreibung von Wien nach China. (Travels from Vienna to China.) Vienna, 1740, 8vo.

Routines des Côtes des Indes-Orientales et de la Chine, par *d'Apres de Mannevillette*. Paris, 1745, 4to.

Iſrael Reinius, Anmœrkning ſaemlade under en Reſa til China. (Remarks collected during a Journey to China.) Abo, 1749, 8vo.

J. H. H. Kurze, Beſchreibung über des Schiffs Cronprinz-Chriſtian glücklich gethane Reiſe nach und von China. (Short Account of the fortunate Voyage to China, and Return of the Ship the Crown-Prince Chriſtian, from 1730–1732.) Copenhagen and Leipſic, 1750, 8vo.

Joh. Peter Reichard, Reiſen nach China. (Travels to China.) Onolzbach, 1755, 8vo.

Voyage to the Eaſt-Indies in the years 1747 and 1748; containing an account of the Iſlands St. Helena, Java, Batavia, China, and particularly of Canton. London, 1762, 8vo.

Deſcription de la Ville de Pékin, par *Pingré*; pour ſervir à l'intelligence du plan de cette ville gravé par Delille, 1765, 4to.

Mémoires ſur la Chine, par *Danville*. Paris, 1766, 4to.

Mémoires concernant l'Hiſtoire, les Sciences, et les Arts des Chinois, par les Miſſionaires de Pékin. Paris, 1775 and following years, 15 vol. 4to.

This is the moſt valuable production publiſhed by the Jeſuits on China.

Traité des Edifices, Meubles, Habits, Machines, et Utenſiles des Chinois, gravés ſur les originaux Deſſinés à la Chine, y compris une Deſcription de leurs Temples et Jardins, par *Chambers*. Paris, 1776, 4to.

Krattcheiſche opiſanie ghorodam docho dem i prettſchemu Kitaiſkagho ghoſudarſtwe, &c. Secretaram *Leontjewjm*. (Deſcription of the Towns and Inhabitants of the Chineſe Empire, and of all the Empires, Kingdoms, and Countries known to the Chineſe; extracted from the Chineſe geography, publiſhed in the reign of the Emperor Kian-Lung, by the Secretary Leontwjew.) Ruſſian, 1778, 8vo.

A Voyage

A Voyage to China and the Eaſt Indies, by *Peter Oſbeck;* with a Voyage to Surate, by *Olof Torreen*, and Account of the Chineſe Huſbandry, by Captain *Ekelberg:* tranſlated from the German, by *J. R. Forſter;* with a Fauna and Flora Sinenſis. London, 1777, 2 vol. 8vo.

Lange, Tagebuch zweir neuen Reiſen nach Pekin, &c. (Journal of two new Journeys to Pekin, in 1727 and 1728.) Leipſic, 1781, 8vo.

Voyages aux Indes-Orientales et à la Chine, fait par ordre du Roi, depuis 1774 juſqu' en 1781, dans lequel on traite des mœurs, de la religion, des ſciences, et des arts des Indiens, des Chinois, des Péguans, et des Madecaſſes; ſuivi d'obſervations ſur le Cap de Bonne-Eſpérance, les Iſles de France, les Maldives, Ceylan, Malacca, les Philippines, et les Moluques, et des recherches ſur l'hiſtoire naturelle, par *Sonnerat*. Paris, 1782, 2 vol 4to; 140 plates, 2 maps.

Supplement au Voyage de M. Sonnerat aux Indes-Orientales et à la Chine, par un ancien Marin. Amſterdam, 1785, 8vo.

Deſcription générale de la Chine; contenant, 1mo, La deſcription géographique des quinze provinces qui compoſent cet empire, celles de la Tartarie, des Iles et autres pays tributaires qui en dependent, la nombre et la ſituation de ſes villes, l'état de ſa population, les productions variées de ſon ſol, et les principaux détails de ſon hiſtoire naturelle: 2do, Un précis des conoiſſances le plus récemment parvenues en Europe, ſur le gouvernement, la religion, les mœurs et les uſages, les arts et les ſciences des Chinois; par M. l'Abbé *Grozier*. Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1785, 4to; *Ib.* 1787, 2 vol. 8vo.

A General Deſcription of China: tranſlated from the French of Grozier. London, 1782, 2 vol. 8vo.

V. A. Heinze, Beſchreibung von China aus den beſten Reiſebeſchreibungen geſammelt. (Account of China: collected from the beſt Travels.) Leipſic, 1785, 4 vol. 8vo.

A Voyage from New South-Wales to Canton, in the year 1788, by *Thomas Gilbert*. London, 1789, 8vo.

Beſchreibung von China, in einzelnen Schilderungen der vorzüglichſten Merwürdigkeiten des Staats, der Litteratur, Gelehrſamkeit, und Kunſt. (Deſcription of China, in ſingle Delineations of the chief Curioſities of State, Literature, Learning, and Arts.) Straſburg, 1789, 8vo.

Beſchreibung des Chineſiſchen Reichs, ſeiner Einwohner und deren Sitten, Gebrœuche, und Religion. (Deſcription of the Chineſe Empire, its Inhabitants, and their Manners, Cuſtoms, and Religion.) Weiſſenfels, 1790, 8vo.

George Mortimer's Obſervations and Remarks during a Voyage to the Iſles of Teneriffe, Amſterdam, Maria's Iſlands near Van Diemen's Land, Otaheite, the Sandwich Iſlands, Owhyhee, the Fox Iſlands, and the north-weſt coaſt of America, Tinian, and from thence to Canton, in the Brig Mercury, J. H. Cox Commander. London, 1791, 4to.

William Winterbotham, An hiſtorical, geographical, and philoſophical View of the Empire of China: to which is added, a copious Account of Lord Macartney's Embaſſy: compiled from original communications. London, 1795, 8vo.

A Narrative of the Britiſh Embaſſy in China, in 1792, 1794; containing the various circumſtances of the embaſſy, with an account of the cuſtoms and manners of the Chineſe, by *Æneas Anderſon*. London, 1795, 8vo.

Authentic Account of the Embaſſy from the King of Great Britain to the Emperor of China; taken chiefly from the papers of Lord Macartney, Sir Eraſmus Gower,

and other gentlemen in the ſeveral departments of the embaſſy, by Sir *George Staunton*, ſecretary of the embaſſy, and miniſter-plenipotentiary in the abſence of the ambaſſador. London, 1797, 2 vol. 4to, and atlas fol.

This work, with that of Mr. Barrow, who attended the ſame embaſſy, may be conſidered as exhibiting the moſt complete account of the country extant.

Voyage de la Compagnie des Indes-Orientales Hollandaiſe vers l'Empereur de la Chine, dans les années 1794 et 1725, où ſe trouve la deſcription de pluſieurs parties de la Chine inconnues aux Européens, et que cette ambaſſade a donné occaſion de traverſer: le tout tiré du journal d'André-Everard *Van Braam-Houckgeſt*, ſecond dans cette ambaſſade: orné de cartes et de gravures. Publié in Français par M. L. E. Moreau de Saint-Méry. Philadelphia, 1797, vol. i. 4to; *Ib.* 2 vol. 8vo.

It is to be regretted that this very valuable work has not been continued.

Voyage à Canton, Capitale de la Province de ce nom à la Chine, par Gorée, le Cap de Bonne-Eſperance, et les Iles de France et de la Réunion; ſuivi d'Obſervations ſur le Voyage à la Chine de Mackartney et Van Braam, et d'une Eſquiſſe des Indiens et des Chinois, par le Citoyen *Charpentier de Coſſigny*. Paris, 1799, 8vo.

Voyage à la Chine et en Tartarie, par *J. C. Hüttner:* traduit de l'Allemand. Paris, 1800, 18mo.

Travels in China and in Tartary, in the ſuite of Lord Mackartney, by *Holmes*. London, 2 vol. 8vo.

Travels in China; containing deſcriptions, obſervations, and compariſons made and collected in the courſe of a ſhort viſit at the imperial palace of Yuen-Min-Yuen, and a ſubſequent journey through the country from Peking to Canton, &c.; by *John Barrow*, late private ſecretary of the Earl of Mackartney. Illuſtrated with ſeveral engravings. London, 1804, 4to.

De Guignes, Voyages à Péking, Manille, et l'Ile de France, faits dans l'intervalle de 1784 à 1801. Paris, 1808, 3 vol. 8vo., with a fol. atlas. — In Engliſh, London, 1809, 4to.

Sainte-Croix, Voyage commercial et politique aux Indes-Orientales, aux Iſles Philippines, à la Chine, en 1803, 1807. Paris, 1810, 3 vol. 8vo.

[See the travels of De Veer, Schemerling; *Sect.* Voyages to SPITZBERGEN. — Olearius Benjowſky, Avril, Neuville; *Sect.* RUSSIA. — Bell; *Sect.* EUROPE and ASIA. — Marco Polo, Oderico; *Sect.* SYRIA and EGYPT.]

II. *Travels in other Parts of the Chineſe Empire.*

ISLE OF FORMOSA.

A Deſcription of the Iſle of Formoſa, by *Gaſpard Pſalmanazar*. London, 1704, 12mo.

This, though known and acknowledged to have been an impoſition, is quoted in the Bibliothèque des Voyages as an actual deſcription of the country.

[See the voyage of Cramer; *Sect.* CHINA.]

KOREA.

Henri Hamel, Journal van de ongelukige Voyagie von t' Jacht de Sperwer, gedestineert na Fayovan in t' jaar 1653; hoc t' felve Jacht, op t' Quilpaarts Eyland is geſtrant: als mede een pertinente beſchryvinge der Landen, Provintien, Steten, ende Forten leggende in t'Coningryk Corée. (Journal of the unhappy Voyage of the Yacht, The Hawk, deſtined in 1653 to Fayovan; how the ſame yacht was ſtranded on the Iſle of Qualpaart: with a pertinent deſcription of the countries, provinces, towns, and forts ſituated in the Kingdom of Corea.) Rotterdam, 1668, 4to. — In French, Paris, 1670, 12mo.

Nachrichten von der Halbinſel Corea in Aſien. (Notices relative to the Peninſula of Corea in Aſia.) In the Knowledge of Literature and the People, a German Journal, 1786, No. X.

CHINESE TARTARY.

Relation d'un Voyage de l'Empereur de la Chine, en 1682 et 1683, dans la Tartarie, par le P. *Verbieſt*. Paris, 1683, 12mo. — Alſo in the Recueil des Voyages du Nord.

[See the travels in Independent-Tartary; alſo thoſe of Pallas; *Sect.* SIBERIA. — Hiſtoire de la Conquête de Chine, Du Halde, Grozier, Anderſon, Staunton, Hüttner; *Sect.* CHINA.]

THIBET.

Antonio de Andrada, Nuovo Deſcubrimento do Grao-Catayo, ou dos Reynos de Tibet. (New Diſcovery of Great-Cathay, or of the Kingdoms of Tibet.) Liſbon, 1626, 4to. — In French, Paris, 1628, 8vo. — In Spaniſh, Madrid, 1628; *Ib.* 1645, 4to. — In Italian, Rome, 1627. Naples, 1627, 8vo. — In Flemiſh, Ghent, 1631, 8vo.

Andrada, as well as his French tranſlator, confounded Cathay, or China, with Thibet. The Spaniſh copy has only Thibet in the title-page.

Theodori Ray, Deſcriptio Regni Thibet. Paderborn, 1658, 4to.

Horacio della Ponna, Relazione dello ſtato preſente del gran Regno de Thibet. (Account of the preſent ſtate of the great Kingdom of Thibet.) Rome, 1752, 8vo.

Reiſe eines Engländers im Gefolg des Dalaï-Lama. (Journey of an Engliſhman in the ſuite of the Dalaï-Lama.) In the Minerva, 1792, No. XII.

Relazione del principio e ſtato preſente della Miſſione del vaſto Regno del Thibet, e altri Regni confinanti. (Account of the beginning and preſent ſtate of the Miſſion to the vaſt Kingdom of Thibet, and other neighbouring Kingdoms.) Rome, 1742, 4to.

Hakman, Nachrichten betreffend die Erdbeſchreibung, Geſchichte, und natürliche Beſchaffenheit von Thibet. (Notices relative to the Geography, Hiſtory, and natural Condition of Thibet.) In Pallas's Memoirs of the North, vol. iv.

Saunders, Reiſe in Thibet, &c. (Travels in Thibet, with Remarks by J. R. Forſter.) In Fabri's Collection of Travels and Geography, vol. i.

Account of Thibet, by Father *Giorgi*. (In Italian.) Rome, 1762.

Voyages au Thibet, faits en 1625 et 1626, par le P. *Andrada*: traduits par J. P. Perraud et J. B. L. Billecocq. — Relation du Thibet, contenant l'expoſition des mœurs, des

coutumes, de la religion, du commerce des habitans, extraite des papiers de M. *Bogle*, par M. Stevant, et inſerée dans les Tranſactions Philoſophiques, No. 67, et Parti II.: traduite de l'Anglais, par J. P. Perraud. — Extrait du voyage de M. Bogle, au Boutan et au Thibet, inſéré dans un ouvrage Anglais intitulé, "Eſſai ſur l'Hiſtoire, la Religion, les Sciences, et les Mœurs des Hindoux, &c. avec un abrégé de l'état actuel des puiſſances de l'Inde, par M. *Crawfurd*," et traduit par J. B. L. Billecocq. — Relation de l'entrevue de M. *Turner* avec le Tachou-Lama, ſuivie d'un voyage au Thibet en 1785, rédigé d'après le récit de Pourungui, par M. Turner, inſéré dans les Recherches Aſiatiques; traduit par J. P. Perraud. — Voyage au Thibet, rédigé d'apres le récit de Pourungui par M. Turner, où l'on trouve la deſcription de l'inauguration du Lama. Paris, 1796, 18mo.

An Account of an Embaſſy to the Court of the Lama in Thibet; containing a narrative of a journey through Bootan and part of Thibet, by *Samuel Turner*: to which are added, Views taken on the place, by Samuel Davis, Lieut.; and Obſervations botanical, mineralogical, and medical, by R. Saunders. London, 1800, 4to.

This is, without compariſon, the moſt valuable work that has yet appeared on Thibet; but it is to be regretted that the author could not advance further into the country.

[See the notices on this country, by the Fathers Gerbillon, Deſidery, and others, in the Lettres Edifiantes et Curieuſes. — See the work of Du Halde, and L'Hiſtoire de ce qui s'eſt paſſé en 1624, &c.; *Sect.* CHINA.]

JAPAN.

[See the travels of J. Mahan and Sir W. Sarris, in Purchas's Collection.—In the Grand Routtier de Mer, occur, 1. The voyage of Liampon to China and Japan, with a deſcription of the coaſts of Bungo, Macao, Cecay, and the iſle of Tora. 2. The voyage of Lampaçon to China, Japan, and the iſle of Ferando. 3. Another, by a Portugueſe pilot, from Macao to Japan, and in the province of Bungo. 4. Another from Macao, along the coaſts of China, to the iſle of Firando and the port of Umbra in Japan. 5. The voyage from Macao to Japan, the iſle of Cabexama, and the port of Langueſaque or Nangaſaki. 6. The voyage of *Francis Païs*, Portugueſe, from Macao to Japan, in 1584. 7. Directions for diſcovering Meaxume, and entering the harbour of Nangaſaki. 8. Several voyages from Nangaſaki to Macao, in 1584, 1585, and 1586. Finally, a voyage from Firando to Macao.]

CARTAS que los Padres y Hermanos de la Compañia de Jeſus, que anden en los Reynos de Japon, eſcrivieron a los de la miſma Compañia: en los quales ſe da notizia de los varios coſtumbres y idolatria de aquella gentilidad, y menta del principio y ſuceſo y bondad de los Chriſtianos de aquellas partes. (Letters written by the Fathers and Friars of the Company of Jeſus who travel in the Kingdoms of Japan, to thoſe of the ſame Company; in which an account is given of the various cuſtoms and idolatries of thoſe pagans; and a notice of the beginning, ſucceſs, and goodneſs of the Chriſtians in thoſe parts.) Alcala, 1575, 8vo.

Lettere del Giapone dell' anno 1577, ſcritte dalli Padri della Compagnia de Jeſu. (Letters from Japan, written by the Fathers of the Company of Jeſus.) Naples, 1580, 8vo.

Francis

Francis Gualle, Voyage to Acapulco, the Philippines, Macao, and the Iſles of Japan, in 1582, 1584. (In Hackluyt's Collection.)

Hiſtoriſche Beſchreibung was in Japan, 1577, 1579, und 1580, vorgefallen iſt. (Hiſtorical Account of what happened in Japan, in 1577, 1579, and 1580.) Dillingen, 1585, 8vo.

Gaſpar Cœlius, Die Genaueſte Beſchreibung der berühmten Inſel Japon. (The moſt exact Account of the celebrated Iſle of Japan.) *Ib.* 1586, 8vo.

Reinhard Cyſatus, Wahre Beſchreibung der Entdeckung der Inſeln des Kœnigreichs Japan. (True Account of the Diſcovery of the Iſles of the Kingdom of Japan.) Freiburgh, 1586, 8vo.

Brevis Japoniæ Inſulæ Deſcriptio, et Rerum quarundam a Patribus Societatis Jeſu geſtarum ſuccincta Narratio. Cologne, 1586, 8vo.

Ludovici Froez de Rebus Japonicis hiſtorica Relatio. Rome, 1582. Mentz, 1599, 8vo. — In French, Lyons, 1601, 8vo.

Relation aus Japan, was ſich darinnen, 1606, denkwürdiges zugetragen. (Account of what happened of conſequence in 1606 in Japan.) Augſburgh, 1611, 4to.

Nouvelle Hiſtoire du Japon, diviſée en cinq livres: traduite de l'Eſpagnol de *Louis P. Gueyra*. Paris, 1618, 4to.

Bernardi Varenii Deſcriptio Regni Japoniæ. Amſterdam, 1629, 8vo.

Deſcription de la Terre de Jeſſe, ou d' Ejo, au nord du Japon par le vaiſſeau Caſtricom en 1643: traduite du Hollandais par M. Thevenot. (In his Collection, Part I., and in Le Recueil des Voyages au Nord, vol. iv.)

Beſchryving van het Konikryke van Japon, beſtaende in verſcheydene vragen beantwort in den jare 1636, &c. (Deſcription of the Kingdom of Japan, conſiſting in queſtions by Philip Lucas, anſwered by *Francis Caron*, in the year 1636.) Hague, 4to.

Relation de l'Empire du Japon, compriſe dans les Réponſes que François Caron, Préſident de la Compagnie Hollandaiſe en ces Pays, fait au Sieur P. Lucas, Directeur-général des Affaires de la même Compagnie des Indes-Orientales; revue et augmentée par l'Auteur, et purgée des fauſſes remarques et additions que Henri Haguenair y avoit inſérée, tellement qu'elle eſt maintenant en toutes ſes parties conforme à l'original. — Tranſlated by M. Thevenot, and inſerted in his Collection, as well as in the Voyages au Nord, vol. iv. — Printed ſeparately, Amſterdam, 1715, 8vo.

Relation des Miſſions de Jeſuites au Japon, au Malabar, en l'Ile de Ceylan, et en d'autres lieux compris ſous le nom de Provinces du Japon et de Malabar de la Compagnie des Indes, par *Cardini* et *Baretti*: traduites du Portugais de l'un, et del' Italien de l'autre, par J. Machault. Paris, 1646, 8vo.

Relation de ce qui s'eſt paſſé dans les Indes-Orientales, en ſes trois Provinces de Goa, de Malabar, et du Japon, et autres pays découverts par les PP. de la Compagnie de Jéſus, par le P. *Machault*. Paris, 1651, 12mo.

Deſcription of Japan, by *Marof*. (In Dutch.) Amſterdam, 1665, fol.

Arnold Montanus, Beſchryving de Geſantſchapen der Ooſt-Indiſchen maatſchapye aan de Keyſeren van Japon. (Account of the Ambaſſy of the Eaſt-India Company to the Emperor of Japan.) Amſterdam, 1669, fol.—The ſame, tranſlated into Engliſh by John Ogilby, London, 1670. — In French, Amſterdam, 1680, fol.

A mere compilation from the accounts of the Jeſuits. The deſigns are the creatures of the artiſt's imagination.

The Hiſtory of Japon; containing an account of the ancient and preſent ſtate and government of that Empire; together with a deſcription of the Kingdom of Siam:

written in High-Dutch by *Engelburtus Kæmpfer*, and tranſlated from his original manuſcript by J. G. Scheuchzer. London, 1728, 2 vol. fol.

This continues to the preſent day the beſt account of Japan.

Hiſtoire du Japon; où l'on trouve tout ce qu'on peut apprendre de la nature et des productions du pays, du caractère et des coutumes de ſes habitans, du gouvernement et du commerce, des révolutions arrivées dans l'empire et la religion, et l'examen de tous les auteurs qui ont écrit ſur le même ſujet, par le P. *Charlevoix*, Jéſuite. Paris, 1736, 3 vol. 4to., plates, maps; *Ib.* 1736, 6 vol. 12mo.; *Ib.*, revue, corrigée, augmentée, et mis dans un meilleur ordre, 1754, 6 vol. 12mo.

Iwana God. Reichel, Kratkaja Iſtorija o Japonſkom ghoſuderſtwie iz deſtowiern üch iſwieſty ſobrannaja. (Hiſtory of the Japaneſe Empire.) Moſcow, 1723, 8vo.

Obſervations critiques et philoſophiques ſur le Japon, et les Japonais. Amſterdam, 1780, 8vo.

K. P. Thunberg, Tal om Japanſka Nationen, hallet fœr K. Vet. Acad. (Memoir on the Japaneſe Nation, read in the Royal Academy of Sciences at Stockholm.) Stockholm, 1784, 8vo.

——— Reiſa uti Europa, Aſia, Africa, forrœttad i aaren 1770 à 1779. (Travels in Europe, Aſia, and Africa, from 1770–1779.) Upſala, 1788, 1793, 4 vol. 8vo. — In Engliſh, London, 1794, 4 vol. 8vo. — In French, corrected by Langles and Lamarck, Paris, 1796, 2 vol. 4to.; *Ib.* 1796, 4 vol. 8vo.

Japan is the chief object of theſe travels, particularly its natural hiſtory.

Von den Liſquios Inſeln. (On the Liſquios Iſles.) In Fabri's Geographical Lectures, vol. iv.

A Voyage of Diſcovery to the North Pacific Ocean; in which the coaſt of Aſia from lat. 35 N. to lat. 52 N., the iſland of Inſu (commonly known under the name of the iſland of Jeſſo), the N., S., and E. coaſts of Japan, the Lieuchieux and the adjacent iſles, as well as the coaſt of Corea, have been examined and ſurveyed in His Majeſty's ſloop Providence, in the years 1795, 1796, 1797, 1798, by *William Broughton*. London, 1804, 4to.

[See the travels of Struys; *Sect.* RUSSIA. — Gualtieri, Faxicuri; *Sect.* POPE'S DOMINIONS. — Stranſſens; *Sect.* SYRIA and PALESTINE. — Avviſi del Giapone, Avertiſſemens des Royaumes de Chine et Giapon, Lettere del Giapone, Guzman, Ribadeneyra, Mandelſlo, Meiſter; *Sect.* CHINA. — Benjowſky; *Sect.* ASIATIC RUSSIA.]

THE BIRMAN EMPIRE.

WILLIAM METHOLD, Treatiſe on the Gulf of Bengole, as alſo Golconde, Aracan, Pegu, Tancaſſery. (In Purchas's Pilgrims.)

Gaſparo Balbi, Giovellieri Venetiano, Viaggio dell' Indie-Orientali, nel quale ſi contiene quanto egli in detto Viaggio ha veduto per lo ſpatio di IX anni conſumato in eſſo del 1579 fin' ad 1588: con la relazione di dazzü, peſi e meſure di tutti le città: con ſuo viaggio, e del governo del re del Pegu, e della guerra fatta da lui con altri re d'Anna e de Sion, con tavola delle coſe piu notabili. (Travels of G. Balbi, Jeweller of Venice, in the Eaſt-Indies, containing whatever he has ſeen during the nine years he employed from 1579 to 1588; with an account of the tolls, weights, and meaſures uſed in all the towns: together with a journey into Pegu, on the

government of that King, and on his wars with the other Kings of Anna and Sion (Silon); with a table of the moſt remarkable objects.) Venice, 1590, 8vo.

Balbi proceeded to Aleppo, Babylonia, Ormuz, Diu, Goa, and finally to Pegu, of which he gave the firſt account of any extent. Anna and Sion are Ava and Siam.

B. de D., Beſchryving van verſchieden Ooſt-Indiſche geveſten en machtige land-ſchapen, en inzonderheit van Golconde en Pegu. (Deſcription of ſeveral mighty Countries in the Eaſt-Indies, particularly Golconda and Pegu.) Rotterdam, 1677, 4to.

Iſtoria naturale e politica del Regno del Gran-Mogol, dell' India, di Pegu, Aracan, e Ceylan. (Natural and political Hiſtory of the Kingdom of the Great-Mogul, of India, Pegu, Aracan, and Ceylon.) Venice, 1738, 8vo.

Nachricht von den Einwohnern des Königreichs Pegu in Indien. (Accounts of the Inhabitants of the Kingdom of Pegu in India.) In the Magazine of the Lower-Elbe, 1788, No. 1.

Deſcription de Pégu et de l'Ile Ceylon; renfermant des détails exacts et neufs ſur le climat, le productions, le commerce, le gouvernement, les mœurs et uſages de ces contrées, par *W. Hunter*, *Jean Chriſtophe Loſef*, et *Eſchelſkroon*: traduit de l'Anglais et de l'Allemand. Paris, 1793, 8vo.

The information of Hunter reſpecting the Birman empire was the beſt till the appearance of the following valuable work —

An Account of an Embaſſy to the Kingdom of Avia, ſent by the Governor-general of India, in the year 1795, by Major *Samuel Symes*. London, 1800, 4to.

This is the only ſatisfactory account of the country we poſſeſs.

[See the travels of Pinto, and Sonnerat; *Sect.* CHINA.]

SIAM.

JOOST SCHUTTEN, Relation du Royaume de Siam (en 1634): traduite du Hollandais, par M. Thevenot. (In his Collection, Part I.)

Relation hiſtorique du Royaume de Siam, par *Deliſle*. Paris, 1684, 12mo.

Relation de l'Ambaſſade du Chevalier de *Chaumont* à la Cour de Siam. Avec figures. Paris, 1687, 12mo.

Journal du Voyage de l'Abbé de *Choiſy* à Siam. Paris, 1687, 4to.; *Ib.* 1741, 12mo.

Premier Voyage de Siam des PP. Jéſuites, envoyés par le Roi aux Indes et à la Chine, avec leurs obſervations aſtronomiques, et leurs remarques de phyſique, de géographie, d'hydrographie, et d'hiſtoire (rédigé par le P. *Tachard.*) — Second Voyage du P. *Tachard* et des Jéſuites, envoyés par le Roi au Royaume de Siam; contenant diverſes remarques d'hiſtoire, de phyſique, de géographie, et d'aſtronomie. Avec figures. Paris, 1686 et 1689, 2 vol. 12mo. — With plates, Amſterdam, 1689; *Ib.* 1700, 2 vol. 12mo.

This is a pretty accurate work as to geography, but disfigured with the author's credulity.

Hiſtoire de la Revolution de Siam, arrivée en l'année 1688, et de l'Etat préſent des Indes, par le P. *Marcel Leblanc*, de la Compagnie de Jéſus. Lyons, 1692, 2 vol. 16mo.

Relation of ſeveral Voyages of the Eaſt-India Company of the United Provinces to Siam, and other places. With plates. (In Dutch.) Leyden and Amſterdam, 1692, 1703, 1735, 1761, 4 vol. 4to.

* *Jerem.*

Jerem. Van Vliet, Beſchryving van de Konikryk Siam, &c. (Deſcription of the Kingdom of Siam; containing the hiſtory of the origin, political, eccleſiaſtical, and civil government, and the commerce of that kingdom.) Leyden, 1692, 4to.

Deſcription du Royaume de Siam, par M. *de la Loubere*, Envoyé extraordinaire du Roi auprès du Roi de Siam, où l'on voit quelles ſont les opinions, les mœurs, et la religion des Siamois; avec pluſieurs remarques de phyſique touchant les plantes et les animaux du pays. Amſterdam, 1714, 2 vol. 12mo., plates.

Conſidering that the author reſided only three months in the country, he made good uſe of his time.

Hiſtoire civile et naturelle du Royaume de Siam, et des Révolutions qui ont bouleverſé cet Empire juſqu'en 1770, publiée par M. *Turpin*, ſur les manuſcrits qui lui ont été communiqués par M. l'Evêque de Tavolca, Vicare-apoſtolique de Siam, et d'autres miſſionaires de ce royaume. Paris, 1771, 2 vol. 12mo.

Bemerkungen über Siam. (Remarks on Siam.) In the Knowledge of Literature, 1786, No. XII.

[See the travels of Clénard; *Sect.* EUROPE and ASIA.—Bourges; SYRIA and PALESTINE.—Ribadeneyra, Mandelſlo, Rhodes, Meiſter; *Sect.* CHINA.—Kœmpfer; *Sect.* JAPAN.]

MALACCA, AND THE ISLES ADJACENT.

A DESCRIPTION of Prince of Wales's Iſland in the Straits of Malacca, conſidered principally as a maritime eſtabliſhment, by Sir *Home Popham*. London, 1806, 8vo.

Letters on the Nicobar Iſlands, their natural Productions, and the Manners of the Natives: addreſſed by the Rev. *J. C. Hœnſel* to the Rev. C. J. Latrobe. London, 1812, 8vo.

[See the travels of Ribadeneyra, Meiſter, Sonnerat; *Sect.* CHINA.—Thunberg; *Sect.* JAPAN.]

COCHIN-CHINA AND CAMBODIA.

FREY GABRIEL DE S. ANTONIO, Breve e verdadera Relacion de los Suceſos del Reyno de Camboya. (Short and true Account of the Succeſſes obtained in the Kingdom of Camboxa.) Valladolid, 1604, 4to.

Relation of an Engliſhman ſhipwrecked on the coaſt of Camboya. London, 1612, 4to.

Relation des Miſſions et des Voyages des Evêques Français envoyés aux Royaumes de Siam, de la Cochin-Chine, de Camboye, et de Tunkin, par François *Palla*. Paris, 1669, 8vo.—Suite, *Ib.* 1674, 8vo.—Autre Suite, *Ib.* 1680, 8vo.

P. *Chriſtoforo Borri*, Relazione della nuova Miſſione de'Padri della Compagnia de Jeſu nel Regno di Cocin-Cina. (Account of the new Jeſuit Miſſion in Cochin-China.) Rome, 1631, 8vo.—In French, Rennes, 1631, 8vo.

Chriſtoph. Borri's Cochin-China; containing many admirable rarities, and ſigularities of that country: extracted from an Italian relation, by R. Aſtley. London, 1634, 8vo.

Valerii, Biſchoffen zu Minden und Coadjutoren des Vicariatus apoſtolici, in Cochin-China kurze Reiſebeſchreibung. (Short Account of the Travels of Valerius, Biſhop of Minden, and Coadjutor of the apoſtolical Vicariat, in Cochin-China.) Minden, 1736, 8vo.

A Voyage to Cochin-China, in the years 1792 and 1793; containing a general view of the valuable productions and political importance of this flouriſhing kingdom, and alſo of ſuch European ſettlements as were viſited on the voyage, &c. to which is annexed

annexed, an account of a journey made in 1801 and 1802, to the reſidence of the chief of the Boesjeſmans nation in Southern Africa, by *J. Barrow.* London, 1806, 8vo. plates.

This includes an account of Madeira, Teneriff, Rio-Janeiro, and Batavia.

[See the travels of Ribadineyra, Avis d'une Découverte, Cavallos, Rhodes, Staunton; *Sect.* CHINA.]

TUNQUIN AND LAOS.

RELATION du Voyage du P. *Tiſſemare* au Royaume de Tunkin, et ce qui s'eſt paſſé de plus mémorable en ſa Miſſion. Paris, 1666, 8vo.

P. *Alex. de Rhodes*, Tunkinenſis Hiſtoriæ Lib. II.; quorum altero ſtatus temporalis hujus regni, altero mirabilis evangelicæ prædicationis progreſſus referuntur, ab anno 1627 ad 1646. 4to.—In French, by Henri Alb. Lyons, 1652, 4to.

Relation nouvelle et curieuſe du Royaume de Tunquin et de Laos; contenant une deſcription exacte de leur origine, grandeur, et étendue; de leurs richeſſes et de leurs forces; de la fertilité de ces contrées, des rivières qui les arroſent de tous côtés, &c. enſemble la magnificence de la cour du Tunquin, et des ceremonies qu'on obſerve à leurs enterremens: traduite de l'Italien du P. *de Marini*, Romain, par *F. Lecomte.* Paris, 1666, 4to.

Hiſtoire naturelle et civile du Tunkin, par l'Abbé *Richard.* Paris, 1788, 2 vol. 12mo.

[See Lettere dell' Ethiopia, &c. and the Travels of Rhodes; *Sect.* CHINA.—Palla; *Sect.* COCHIN-CHINA.]

HINDOSTAN.

I. *Hindoſtan, including Travels and Voyages to the Eaſt-Indies in general.*

VOYAGE de la Perſe aux Indes, par *Abdoul Rizacg*, Ambaſſadeur d'un des quatre Fils de Timur, en 1442, et dans les années ſuivantes: extrait et traduit d'un manuſcrit de la Bibliothèque Impériale. (In M. Langles' Collection portative de Voyages.)

Fernam Lopez de Caſtanheda, Hiſtoria do Deſcobrimento e Conquiſta da India por los Portugueſes. (Hiſtory of the Diſcovery and Conqueſt of India by the Portugueſe.) Coimbra, 1552, 1553, 1554, 8 vol. fol.—The whole tranſlated into Italian by Alphonſo Ulloa, Venice, 1578, 2 vol. 4to.—Partly in French, Antwerp, 1554; and the firſt part, Paris, 1553, 4to.

Routier pour la Navigation des Indes-Orientales; avec la deſcription des îles, barres, entrées des ports, baſſes ou barres, dont la connoiſſance eſt neceſſaire aux pilotes, par *Alexio da Motta*, qui a navigué dans ces mers l'eſpace de trente-cinq ans, en qualité de pilote-major des caraques de Portugal: traduit d'un manuſcrit Portugais par Melchiſedech Thévenot. (In his Collection, Part II.)

As Decadas III. de Aſia, de *Joam de Barros*, em que ſe tratam os Feitos dos Portugueſes no Deſcobrimento e Conquiſta das Mares e Terras de Oriente. (The three Decades of Aſia, of *Joam de Barros*, in which the Deeds of the Portugueſe in the Diſcovery and Conqueſt of the Seas and Land of the Eaſt are treated of.) Liſbon, 1552, 1553, 1563, 3 vol. fol.

——— Decada IV., by *Diego de Couto. Ibid.* 1602, fol.—Decada V., by the ſame, *Ib.* 1612.—Decadas VI. and VII., by the ſame; *Ib.* 1614, 1616, fol.—Decadas VIII., IX. and X., by the ſame; *Ib.* 1673, fol.—Decada XI., by the ſame; MS. fol.

——— Cinco Libros da Decada XII. (Five Books of the 12th Decade.) By the ſame; Paris, 1645, fol.

——— Decada XIII. (Thirteenth Decade, by *Antonio Bocarro.*) MS. fol.

The three firſt decades of Barros were reprinted at Liſbon in 1628, and again with thoſe of Couto, Liſbon, 1736, 3 vol. fol.; and again from 1778–1788, in 24 vol.

Joſeph Acoſta, Hiſtoria natural y moral de las Indias; en que ſe traten las coſas notabiles del cielo, y elementos, y ceremonias, leyes y govierno, y guerra de las Indias. (Natural and moral Hiſtory of the Indies; in which are treated the remarkable things relative to climate, the elements, the ceremonies, laws, government, and wars of the Indies.) Sevilla, 1590. Barcelona, 1591. Madrid, 1608; *Ib.* 1610, 4to.—In Italian, Venice, 1596, 4to.—In Dutch, 1598, 8vo.—In German, 1599, 8vo.—In French, Paris, 1600, 8vo.

The Hiſtory of the Travels in the Eaſt and Weſt Indies, made by *Richard Eden*; newly put in order, augmented, and finiſhed by *Richard Willis*. London, 1557; *Ib.* 1577, 4to.

Wahre Geſchichte, &c. (True Hiſtory of the Diſcovery of Calicut, and other Kingdoms and Countries of India: tranſlated from the French.) 1565, 4to.

De Rebus, Emanuelis Luſitaniæ Regis Virtute et Auſpiciis, geſtis, à *Hieronymo Oſorio*. Liſbon, 1575, fol.—In French, with the continuation of *Lopez de Caſtagna*, and others, tranſlated by Simon Goulard. Paris, 1581, 4to.; *Ib.* 1587, fol.

Commentarii del grande *Alonſo d'Albuquerque*, &c. (Commentaries of the great A. de Albuquerque (concerning his Expeditions in India): collected from his own letters to King Don Manuel. Liſbon, 1557; *Ib.* 1576, fol.; *Ib.*, in 4 parts, 1774. 8vo.

Merveilles des Indes, par *Guillaume Poſtel*. Paris, 1583, 16mo.

Odoardo Barboſa, Dell' Indie-Orientali. (On the Eaſt-Indies.) Venice, 1588, fol.

Pigafettæ Deſcriptio Indiæ-Orientalis. Frankfort, 1588, fol.

Ludovici Barthema Itinerarium in Indiam-Orientalem. Venice, 1589; Nuremberg, 1610, 12mo.

Joſephi Petri Maffei Hiſtoriarum Indicarum Libri XVI ſelectarum, item ex Indiâ Epiſtolarum Libri IV. Cologne, 1589, fol. Lyons, 1637, 8vo.—In Italian, by Serdonati, Florence, 1589. Bergamo, 1749, 2 vol. 4to.—In French, Paris, 1665, 4to.

This work is far more valuable for ſtyle than matter, as it abounds with wonders and abſurdities.

Cornelius Houtmann, De erſte Schep-vaert gedaen van de Hollanders naar Ooſt-Indien. (The firſt Voyage of the Dutch to the Eaſt-Indies.) Amſterdam, 1598, 4to.

S. M. A. W., Hiſtorie van Indien, vaerinn verthœlt is de Aventuris die de Hollandiſche ſchepen begegnet zun. (Hiſtory of India, in which the Adventures which happened to the firſt Dutch Ships are related.) Amſterdam, 1598, 2 vol. fol.

Journal of the Voyage of the Dutch Veſſels to the Eaſt-Indies. (In Dutch.) Middleburgh, 1598, 4to.

Diarium nauticum Itineris Bataviorum in Indiam Orientalem. 1598, oblong 4to.

Journal d'un Voyage de l'Inde-Orientalem par les Hollandais: traduit du Hollandais. Paris, 1598, oblong 4to.

Navigatio et Itinerarium in Orientalem Indiam, et Deſcriptio totius Guineæ Tractus, Congo, Angolæ, et Monomotapæ, Inſularumque S. Thomæ, St Helenæ, Aſcenſionis, nec non

non Inſulæ Madagaſcar, Situſque Terræ-Firmæ a Bonæ-Spei Promontorio, uſque ad Mare Rubrum, autore *Joanne Linſchot.* Hague, 1599. Amſterdam, 1614, fol. — In Dutch, Frankfort, 1601. Amſterdam, 1614; *Ib.* 1618; *Ib.* 1623; *Ib.* 1644, fol. — In French, Amſterdam, 1610; *Ib.* 1614; *Ib.* 1638, fol. — In Engliſh, London, fol.

Premier Livre de l'Hiſtoire de la Navigation aux Indes-Orientales par les Hollandais, et des Choſes à eux advenues; enſemble les conditions, les mœurs, et manières de vivre des nations par eux abordées; davantage les decouvremens, et apparences, ſituations, et côtes maritimes des contrées, avec le vrai portrait au vif des habitans; le tout par pluſieurs figures illuſtré; par *G. W. A. W. W.* Amſterdam, 1538, fol.

Le Second Livre, Journal ou Comptoir; contenant le vrai diſcours et navigation hiſtorique du voyage fait par les huit navires d'Amſterdam, au mois de Mars l'an 1598, ſous la conduite de l'Admiral *Jacques Cornille Nec*, et du Vice-admiral *Wilbrant de Warwic:* de leur voyage, et choſes plus mémorables à ceux audit voyage ſurvenues, de leur riche charge et ſainte retour; avec beaucoup de lames d'airain. Amſterdam, 1609, fol.

Relatio de Rebus in Indiâ-Orientali à Patribus Societatis Jeſu 1598 et 1599 peractis. Mentz, 1601, 8vo.

Deſcription du premier Voyage fait aux Indes-Orientales; contenant les mœurs, les loix, façon de vivre, religion et habits des Indiens, une deſcription des animaux, épiceries, drogues aromatiques, et fruits qui ſe trouvent aux Indes; et un traité du ſcorbut, qui eſt une maladie étrange qui ſurvint à ceux qui voyagent dans ces contrées, par *Devitre.* Paris, 1604, 12mo.

Hiſtoire univerſelle des Indes-Orientales, par *Corneille Witfliet*, et Hiſtoire univerſelle des Indes-Orientales, par *Ant. M* * * *; diviſées en deux livres. Douai, 1605; *Ib.* 1607, fol.

Hiſtoire des Voyages et Choſes plus mémorables, tant en Indes-Orientales qu'autres Pays; des Découvertes des Portugais depuis qu'ils ſont entrés juſqu'en l'an 1600, par *Dujarric.* Bordeaux, 1607, 4to.

Cornelii Devena Navigatio in Indiam-Orientalem. Frankfort, 1607, 8vo.

Fernando Ribeira, Relaciam Annal da India-Oriental. (Annals of the Eaſt-Indies.) Liſbon, 1607, 4to.

Gaſparo Bernardo de San Ildefonſo, Itinerario di India per terra. (Itinerary to India by land in 1605.) Liſbon, 1611.

Newpart, Chriſtliche Oſtindianiſche Reiſe-Beſchreibung. (Chriſtian Travels to the Eaſt.) 1613, fol.

Voyage de *François Pyrard de Laval;* contenant ſa navigation aux Indes-Orientales, aux Maldives, Molucques, au Bréſil, &c.; avec la deſcription des pays, mœurs, façons de faire, police, et gouvernement; du trafic et commerce qui s'y fait, des animaux, arbres, fruits, et autres ſingularités; diviſé en deux parties, avec un petit dictionnaire de la langue des Maldives. Paris, 1613, 2 vol. 8vo.; 3d. edit., *Ib.* 1619. 2 vol. 8vo.; *Ib.* 1679, 4to.

The laſt edition is moſt eſteemed. Of the ancient travellers in India, Pyrard, who ſet out in 1600, and returned in 1611, is one of the moſt accurate and intelligent. His deſcriptions are conciſe and neat, and his accuracy has not been impeached. The account he gives of the Maldives continues the beſt we have, and that of Bengal, Cochin, Travancore, and Calicut are of great value; his remarks on Ceylon, the Iſles of Sunda and the Moluccas, are more rapid, but thoſe on the Brazils, though ſhort, are full of curious matter.

Voyage en Afrique, en Aſie, aux Indes Orientales et Occidentales, par *Jean Moquet*, Garde du Cabinet du Roi aux Tuileries. Avec figures. Paris, 1617, 8vo.

Theſe travels were commenced in 1611, and are by no means devoid of intereſt and reſearch.

Hiſtoire de ce qui s'eſt paſſé en Ethiopie, à Goa, et au Malabar, au Bréſil, et aux Indes-Orientales, tirée des Lettres écrites en 1620 et 1621 : traduite de l'Italien par le P. *Jean Dard*, Jeſuite. Paris, 1618, 8vo.

——— Continuation from 1620 to 1624, by the ſame. Paris, 1628, 8vo.

Nieuwe Ooſt en Weſt Indiſche Navigationen *Joris van Spielbergen*, en *Jac. Lemaire* Auſtraliſche Navigatie. (New Voyages to the Eaſt and Weſt Indies by George van Spielbergen, and J. Lemaire to Auſtralia.) Leyden, 1619, fol. — In Latin, *Ib.* 1619, 4to. — In French, Amſterdam, 1621, 4to. — In German, Frankfort, 1625, fol.

Les Indes Orientales et Occidentales et autres lieux repréſentés en très-belles figures, qui montrent au naturel les peuples, mœurs, religions, fêtes, ſacrifices, moſquées, idoles, richeſſes, cérémonies, feſtins, tribunaux, ſupplices, et eſclavages, comme auſſi les montagnes, vaiſſeaux, commerce, marchés, marchandiſes de toute ſorte, épiceries, peintures, feux d'artifice, bouffons, marche d'armées, plantes, arbres, animaux, oiſeaux, poiſſons, monſtres, feux ſouterraines, volcans, ouragans, &c. par le Sieur *Romain de Hoogue*. Leyden, N. D., oblong ſmall fol.

This ſcarce work is one of the moſt curious productions of this celebrated artiſt. Deſcriptions accompany each plate.

Mémoires du Voyage aux Indes Orientales du Général *Baulieu* (en 1619 et années ſuivantes), dreſſés par lui-même ; avec le Journal de ce même Voyage, dreſſé a la manière des mariniers, par *Letellier*, pilote de cet amiral : traduit par Melchiſedech Thevenot. (In his Collection, Part II.)

Alex. Geraldini, Itinerarium ad Regiones ſub equinoxiali Regione conſtitutas. Rome, 1621, 8vo.

This work extends to Ethiopia, other parts of Africa, and the Eaſt-Indies.

Joſephi Philippi Abelini (J. L. Gothefredi ſub-nomine), Indiæ-Orientalis Hiſtoria in Latinam verſa. Frankfort, 1628, fol.

Journal d'un Voyage au Cap-Verd, à Angola et aux Indes-Orientales. 1634, 4to.

Relation de la Cour du Mogol, par le Capitaine *Hawkins* : traduite de l'Anglais, par M. Thevenot. (In his Collection, Part I.)

De Imperio magno Mogolenſi, ſive India. Leyden, 1639, 16mo.

Hiſtory of the Hollanders and Zeelanders, in different parts of the Eaſt-Indies, &c ; with the Account of the unfortunate Ship Batavia, commanded by Captain Pelſert. With plates. (In Dutch.) Amſterdam, 1641, fol. ; *Ib.* 1647, 4to.

Collection of divers Voyages to the Eaſt-Indies, ſince 1586. (In Dutch.) Amſterdam, 1643, 4to.

Relation d'un Voyage aux Indes-Orientales, par un Gentilhomme Français. Paris, 1648, 8vo.

Vornaamſte Zeegetogt na de Ooſt-Indien, gedaen med de Achimſche en Moluſche vlooten, onder de Admiralen *Jac. Hemſkerk* en *Volfert Hermans*, door *H. Sœtebon*. (Voyage to the Eaſt-Indies with the Fleets to Achim and the Moluccas, under the command of the Admirals Hemſkerk and Hermans, by H. Sœtebon.) Amſterdam, 1648, 4to.

Voyage aux Indes-Orientales, par *Jean Letellier*. Dieppe, 1649, 4to.

Will. Iſbrand Boutekoe, Journal of de gedenkwaerdige Beſchryving van de Ooſt-Indiſche Reyſe. (Journal of his memorable Voyage to the Eaſt-Indies, from 1618 to 1625.) Utrecht, 1651. Amſterdam, 1656; *Ib.* 1681, 4to.—Tranſlated into French in Thevenot's Collection.

This recital of the moſt extraordinary and unlucky adventures that can befall a mariner, bears in the ſimplicity and ingenuity of the language the ſtamp of truth.

Niclos van Pomerend, Journal ofte een Ooſtindiſche Reys. (Journal of an Eaſt-Indian Voyage.) Amſterdam, 1651, 4to.

Voyage aux Indes-Orientales: traduit du Portugais. Paris, 1653, 4to.

Voyage to the Eaſt-Indies in the year 1615, by *Edward Torry*. London, 1655, 8vo.

Memoirs of Sir Thomas Roe, Ambaſſador from the King of England to the Mogul. (In Purchas's Pilgrims.)

Joh. Jacob Saar, Oſt-Indianiſche fanfzehnjœhrige Kriegſdienſte, und Beſchreibung was ſich in ſolcher Zeit von 1644 bis 1659 begeben. (Military Services for fifteen Years in the Eaſt-Indies, and Account of what happened there in that period, from 1644 to 1659.) Nuremberg, 1662; *Ib*, 1672, fol.

The Life of *Don Juan de Caſtro*, the fourth Viceroy of India; wherein are related the Portugueſe voyages to the Eaſt-Indies, their diſcoveries and conqueſts there, the form of government, commerce, and diſcipline of war in the Eaſt, and the topography of all India and China; containing alſo a particular relation of the moſt famous ſiege of Diu; with a map; by *Jacint Frey de Andrada*. London, 1664, fol.

Relaçao do novo Caminho que fey por Terra e mar da India para Portugal, no anno 1663, P. *Manuel Godinho*. (Account of the new Journey by Land and Sea from India to Portugal, executed in 1663 by Father M. Godinho.) Liſbon, 1665, 8vo.

Hiſtoire d'une Expedition de la Compagnie des Indes de France aux Indes-Orientales, pour l'Etabliſſement de ſon Commerce, par *Charpentier*. Paris, 1665, 4to.

Galata Palladius de Gentibus Indiæ et Brakmanibus, ex Græco Latinè vertit et Notis illuſtravit; adjectis *Ambroſio* de Moribus Brakmanorum, et Anonymo de Brakmanibus; Edwardus Biſſoens editit. London, 1665, 4to.

Relatio Rerum notabilium Regni Mogor in Aſia, ex R. P. *Henrici Ruth de Lingen*, Soc. Jeſu, inde anno 1664, in Germaniam, et hincce eodem revertentis, Narrationibus coram Sereniſſimo Duce Newburgio excerpta: complectitur imperii Mogor religionem, regimen, tunc ſitus varios et inaudita de regno Cabul incognito hactenus; de Chriſtianitatis ſitu in Japoniâ, Chinâ; item de monumentis, archâ Noë, crocodilis, tunc regis Mogor ejuſque liberorum tragœdiâ cruentiſſimâ. Aſchaffenburg, 1665, 25 parts, 4to.

Aſia Portugueſa. (Portugueſe Aſia.) By *Manuel de Faria y Souza*. Liſbon, 1666, 1674, 1675, 3 vol. fol.—In Spaniſh, *Ib.* 1666, 1672, 1675, 3 vol. fol.

J. Hugen van Linſchoten, Reis-Geſchriffe van de Navigation des Portugalvirin in Orienten. (Memoir on the Navigation of the Portugueſe in the Eaſt-Indies.) Amſterdam, 1666, 4to.

Hiſtoire naturelle et générale des Indes, Iles, et Terre-Ferme de la grande Mer Océane: traduite du Caſtellane en Français. Paris, 1666, fol.

Le Mercure Indien, ou Treſor des Indes-Orientales. Premièr partie; dans laquelle il eſt traité de l'or, de l'argent, du vif-argent, de leur formation, leur origine, leur valeur. Seconde partie; où l'on traite des pierres precieuſes et des perles, et auſſi de leur formation, origine, et valeur. Par *Pierre Duranel*. Paris, 1667, 4to.

Joh. van der Behr, Diarium einer neunjœhrigen Oſtindianiſchen Reiſe. (Diary of nine-years' Eaſt-Indian Travels, from 1761 to 1650.) Jena and Breſlau, 1668, Frankfort, 1684, 1688, 4to.

Albr.

Albr. Herport, Oſt-Indianiſche Reiſe-Beſchreibung. (Travels in the Eaſt-Indies. Berne, 1669, 8vo.

Deſcrizione geographica e hiſtorica dell' India-Orientale del P. Abbate *Clemente Toſi;* dove ſi tratta (tom. 1.) della parte intra Gangem, e del imperio del Gran-Mogol; (tom. 2.) dell' India extra Gangem, e tutti i ſuoi regni. (Geographical and hiſtorical Deſcription of the Eaſt-Indies, by the Abbé C. Toſi; in which are treated, vol. 1., of the parts within the Ganges, and the empire of the Great-Mogul; and, vol. 2., of India beyond the Ganges, and all its kingdoms.) Rome, 1669; *Ib.* 1672, 2 vol. 4to.

Philip Baldæus, Beſchryving der Ooſtindiſchen Landſcapen Malabar, Coromandel, Ceylan, &c. (Deſcription of the Eaſt-Indian Countries Malabar, Coromandel, Ceylon, &c.) Amſterdam, 1671, 4to.

Verhaal van drye voornaame Reizen naar Ooſt-Indien, &c. (Collection of three excellent Travels in the Eaſt-Indies, by *J. J. Saar*, *Volkert Evertz*, and *Albrecht Herport*: tranſlated by J. H. Glazemaker.) Amſterdam,, 1671, 4to.

Newt, Beſchryving door Malabar en Coromandel. (Account of Malabar and Coromandel.) Amſterdam, 1672, fol.

Vincenzo Maria, Viaggio all' Indie-Orientali. (Voyage to the Eaſt-Indies.) Rome, 1672. Venice, 1683, 4to.

This work contains ſome curious details relative to the coaſt of Malabar.

Ol. Dapper, Aſia, of Beſchryving van het Ryk des Grooten-Mogol, en een grooten gedeelte van Indien. (Aſia, or a Deſcription of the Empire of the Great Mogul, and of a large part of India.) Amſterdam, 1672, 2 vol. fol.

Journal du Voyage des Grandes-Indes, par *de Lahaye* et *Caron*; contenant tout ce qui s'eſt fait par l'eſcadre de Sa Majeſté, ſous le commandement du premier, depuis ſon département de la Rochelle, au mois de Mars 1670, juſqu'à l'an 1672. Paris, 1674. Orleans, 1697. Paris, 1698, 12mo.

Ooſtindiſche Voyagie vervattende veel voornaame vorfallen, ſwedige za een landgerechte tegen de Portugueſen, &c. (Voyage to the Eaſt-Indies, with an account of the battles by ſea and land with the Portugueſe; with a deſcription of the chief towns, countries, iſlands, and kingdoms in Eaſtern India; an account of his return home; by *Winter Schooten;* alſo an account of the dreadful ſhipwreck of the Eaſt-Indian yacht Torſchelling, by *Fr. Jan van der Heyde.* Amſterdam, 1676, fol.

Aſiatiſche und Africaniſche Merkwürdigkeiten dieſer Zeit, das iſt, Beſchreibung der Kœnigreiche, Herrſchaften, und Lœnder des Groſſen Mogol, des groſſen Neguz, &c. des Kœnigreichs Algier. (Aſiatic and African Curioſities of the preſent time, or Deſcription of the Kingdoms, Lordſhips, and Countries of the Great Mogul, the Great Neguz, &c. and of the Kingdom of Algiers.) Nuremburg, 1676, 4to.

Relation ou Journal d'un Voyage fait aux Indes-Orientales; contenant l'établiſſement de pluſieurs nations, et la deſcription des principales villes, des mœurs, &c. Paris, 1677, 12mo.

Relation d'un Voyage aux Indes-Orientales, par *Deleſtre.* Paris, 1677, 12mo.

Gerrit Vermeulen, Gedenkwaardige Voyagie naar Ooſtindien. (Memorable Voyage to the Eaſt-Indies, begun in 1668 and concluded in 1674.) Amſterdam, 1677, 4to.

Friedr. Bolling, Ooſt-Indiſke Reiſe-bog. (Journal of a Voyage to the Eaſt-Indies from 1669–1673.) Copenhagen, 1678, 4to.

Joh. Chriſtian Hofmann, Oſtindianiſche Reiſe. (Voyage to the Eaſt-Indies.) Caſſel, 1680, 8vo.

Voyage de *François Bernier*, Docteur en Médecine; contenent la deſcription des états du Grand-Mogol, où il eſt traité de la force, de la juſtice, et des cauſes principales de

la décadence de l'état de l'Aſie, et de pluſieurs événemens conſidérables, et où l'on voit comment l'or et l'argent, après avoir circulé dans le monde, paſſent dans l'Indoſtan, d'ou ils ne reviennent plus. Avec figures. Amſterdam, 1679; *Ib.* 1723. *Ib.* 1725, 2 vol. 12mo.

This is one of the moſt excellent travels in Hindoſtan which have ever appeared, containing the firſt good account of Kaſhemir and ſeveral other countries.

Voyage de *Van-Maerden* aux Indes-Orientales : traduit du Hollandais. Amſterdam, 1681, 12mo.

Voyage de *Van der Hagen* aux Indes-Orientales: traduit du Hollandais. Amſterdam, 1681, 12mo.

Voyage de *Vorwich* aux Indes-Orientales: traduit du Hollandais. Amſterdam, 1681, 12mo.

Joſef Martinez de la Puente, Compendio de las Hiſtorias del Deſcubrimento de la India-Orientale y ſus Iſlas. (Compendium of the Hiſtory of the Diſcovery of the Eaſt Indies and its Iſlands.) Madrid, 1681, 8vo.

Joh. Schreger, Neue Oſt-Indianiſche Reiſe-Beſchreibung von anno 1669 bis 1677. herauſgegeben von J. C. Wohlfert. (New Travels to the Eaſt-Indies from 1669 to 1677 : publiſhed by J. C. Wohlfert.) Leipſic, 1681, 8vo.

New Voyage to the Eaſt-Indies and to Braſil. (In Flemiſh.) Amſterdam, 1682, fol.

Voyage de M. *Jean Thevenot*; contenant la relation de l'Indoſtan, des nouveaux Mogols, et autres peuples et pays des Indes. Paris, 1684, 4to.

Joh. Siegmund, Vierzehnjœhrige Oſtindianiſche Kriegs und Ober Kaufmanns Dienſte, von anno 1632. (Fourteen years' military and mercantile Services in the Eaſt-Indies, from the year 1632.) Sulzbach, 1686, 4to.

Elias Heſſe's Oſtindianiſche Reiſebeſchreibung, oder Diarium der Reiſe Dr. *Benjamin Olitchens* von Dreſden nach Sumatra. (Eaſt-Indian Travels, or Diary of Dr. B. Olitchen's Journey from Dreſden to Sumatra in 1680.) Dreſden, 1687, 12mo. Leipſic, 1690. Frankfort, 1734, 8vo.

Hiſtoire des Indes-Orientales, par *Souchu de Rennefort*. Leyden, 1688, 12mo.

Memoires pour ſervir à l'Hiſtoire des Indes-Orientales; contenant, 1mo. La navigation de quatre vaiſſeaux de la compagnie, et l'établiſſement d'un comptoir Français à Madagaſcar ; 2do. Le voyage de M. Vandeſvegue, vice-roi et amiral des Indes-Orientales, pardelà l'equateur ; 3tio. Le recit ſuccinct de l'expédition de M. de Lahaye, l'abandonnement de l'île de Madagaſcar, la priſe et la perte de la ville de Saint-Thome, et les particularités les plus curieuſes des négociations des Français aux Indes, depuis 1665 juſqu'en 1675, par M. *S. D. R.* Paris, 1688, 4to.

Chriſtoph. Schweitzer, Journal und Tagebuch ſeiner ſechsjœhrigen Oſtindianiſchen Reiſe. (Journal of his ſix years' Travels in the Eaſt-Indies, from Dec. 1, 1675 to Sept. 7, 1682.) Tubingen, 1688, 4to.

This traveller paſſed through Perſia.

Voyage aux Indes et à Batavia, par *Margraff*: traduit du Hollandais. Amſterdam 12mo.

Chriſtoph. Fricken, Oſtindianiſche Reiſen und Kriegſdienſte. (Eaſt-Indian Travels and military Services, from 1680–1685.) Ulm, 1692, 8vo.

Journal du Voyage de *Duqueſne* aux Indes-Orientales, par un Garde-Marine de ſon Eſcadre. Bruxelles, 1692, 12mo.

Relation d'un Voyage et Retour des Indes-Orientales, pendant les années 1690 et 1691, par un Garde de la Marine. (M. *Pouchot de Chantaſſin.*) Paris, 1693, 12mo.

Probably the former work with a new title.

Probably

Chr. Burkhard, Oſt-Indianiſche Reiſebeſchreibung. (Eaſt-Indian Travels.) Halle, 1693, 12mo.

Jan Nieuhof, Zee en Land Reyze door verſchiedene geweſten van Ooſt-Indian, med een verhaal der ſtad Batavia. (Journey, by Sea and Land, through various parts of the Eaſt-Indies; with a Deſcription of the City of Batavia.) Amſterdam, 1693, fol.

John Ovington's Voyage to Surate in the year 1689, with a Deſcription of the Iſlands of Madeira and St. Helena. London, 1698, 8vo.

Nouvelle Relation d'un Voyage aux Indes-Orientales, mêlé de pluſieurs Hiſtoires curieuſes, par M. *Carré*. Paris, 1699, 2 vol. 12mo.

Relation of two different Voyages to the Eaſt-Indies: tranſlated from the Flemiſh. London, 1700, 8vo.

Mémoires de la Campagne et des Découvertes faites dans la Mer des Indes; où l'on propoſe une route qui abrège de huit cent lieues la traverſée de l'Ile de France à la côte de Coromandel et à la Chine. Avec cartes. Breſt, 1700, 4to.

Franciſco Carletti, Viaggio in Indie Occidentali e Orientali. (Travels in the Weſt and Eaſt Indies.) Florence, 1701, 2 vol. 8vo.

Mémoires pour ſervir à l'Hiſtoire des Indes-Orientales; contenant une deſcription des îles du Cap-Vert, de Sainte-Hélène, du Cap de Bonne-Eſpérance, de l'île de Ceïlan; par une Membre de la Compagnie Françaiſe. Paris, 1702, 12mo.

A Journal or Account of *William Daniel*'s late Expedition from London to Surate in India. London, 1702, 8vo.

Curioſités de la Nature et de l'Art apportées dans deux Voyages des Indes, l'un aux Indes-Occidentales en 1698 et 1699, et l'autre aux Indes-Orientales en 1701 et 1702; avec une relation abrégée de ces deux voyages, par *C. Biron*, chirurgien-major. Ouvrage enrichi de huit planches. Paris, 1703, 12mo.

Hiſtoire générale de l'Empire du Mogol, depuis ſa Fondation, ſur les Mémoires de M. *Manouchi*, Vénitien, par le P. *Catrou*, Jéſuite. Paris, 1705, 4to.

Voyage de *Matelief* aux Indes-Orientales: traduit du Hollandais. Amſterdam, 1705, 12mo.

Voyage de *Hagen-Naer* aux Indes-Orientales: traduit du Hollandais. Amſterdam, 1705, 12mo.

Voyage du Sieur *Luillier* aux Grandes-Indes, avec une Inſtruction pour le Commerce des Indes-Orientales. Paris, 1705. Rotterdam, 1726, 12mo.

Chriſtophori Langhanſſen's Neue Oſtindianiſche Reiſe, &c. (New Travels to the Eaſt-Indies; with what happened worthy of notice during the journey of *Paul Deroy* to Surate.) Leipſic, 1705, 8vo.

Giovanni Borgheſi, Lettera ſcritta da Pondichery; nella quale ſi contengono, oltre ad un pieno racconto del viaggio da Roma fino alle coſte dell' Indie-Orientali, varie nuove oſſervazioni mediche, anatomiche, naturali: tradotta dal manuſcritto Latino da Giov. Maria de Creſcimbeni. (Letter written from Pondichery; in which, beſides a full account of the voyage from Rome to the coaſts of the Eaſt-Indies, various new medical, anatomical, and natural obſervations occur: tranſlated from the Latin MS. by G. M. de Creſcimbeni.) Rome, 1705, 12mo.

Wouter Schouten, Reys-Togten naer en door Ooſt-Indien. (Travels to and in the Eaſt-Indies, from 1658 to 1665.) Amſterdam, 1707, 1708, 4to.

Voyage to the Eaſt-Indies, by *Francis Leguat*. London, 1708, 8vo.

The adventures of this perſon and his companions in the two deſert iſles are rather ſuſpicious, but there is no reaſon to impeach his accounts of the Cape, the Iſles of St. Helena and the Mauritius, and the Eaſt-Indies.

The

The Engliſh Acquiſitions in Guinea and the Eaſt-Indies. London, 1708, 8vo.

Manuel Pimentel, Arte de navigar, &c. e Rotario das Viagems e Coſtas maritimas de Guinea, Angola, Breſil, Indias e Iſlas Occidentaes e Orientaes. (Art to navigate, &c. and Directions for Voyagers relative to the maritime Coaſts of Guinea, Angola, the Braſils, the Weſt and Eaſt-Indies and Iſlands.) Liſbon, 1712, 4to.

Wilh. Vogel, Reiſebeſchreibung in Oſtindien. (Travels in the Eaſt-Indies.) Altenburg, 1716, 12mo.

P. *van den Broek*, XXV jaarige Reiſe-Beſchryving naer Africa en Ooſt-Indien. (Five and twenty years' Travels in Africa and the Eaſt-Indies.) Lewarden, 1717, 8vo.

Acten der Dœniſchen Miſſion in Oſt-Indien, &c. (Acts of the Daniſh Miſſion in the Eaſt-Indies.) Halle, 1718, 13 vol. 4to.

Theſe acts have been continued, and the 61ſt volume appeared in 1805. They contain many particulars relative to the country, and are cited as authority by Anquetil-du-Perron. An abridgment, by *Niecamp*, was publiſhed in Latin, at Halle, 1747, 4to.; in German, by the ſame, from 1705 to 1767; *Ib.* 1740 and 1771, 2 vol. 4to., with plates; and the firſt volume of the latter appeared in a French tranſlation at Paris, 1745, 3 parts, 8vo.

Voyage de *Nicolas de Graaf* aux Indes-Orientales, et en d'autres Lieux de l'Aſie; avec une relation curieuſe de la ville de Batavia, et des mœurs et du commerce des Hollandais établis dans les Indes. Avec cartes et plans. Amſterdam, 1719, 12mo.

This voyage is juſtly eſteemed for the accuracy of the deſcriptions.

Journal d'un Voyage fait aux Indes-Orientales, par une Eſcadre commandé par M. *Duqueſne*, depuis le 24 Février 1690 juſqu' au 20 Aout 1693, par ordre de la Compagnie des Indes-Orientales. Hague, 1721, 3 vol. 12mo.

An Account of the Trade in India, by *Charles Lockyer*. London, 1721, 8vo.

Hiſtoire des Découvertes et des Conquêtes des Portugais dans le Nouveau-Monde, par le P. *Lafiteau*, Jeſuite. Paris, 1724, 2 vol. 12mo.; *Ib.* 1734, 4 vol. 12mo., with plates.

The author uſes the term "Nouveau-Monde" in the ſenſe of the ancient voyagers, who deſignated by it all the new-diſcovered countries in Aſia and Africa as well as in America. The whole of the work accordingly relates to the two former continents, and particularly to the Eaſt-Indies.

Franc. Valentyn, Beſchryving van oude en nieuwe Ooſtindien. (Deſcription of the ancient and modern Eaſt-Indies.) Amſterdam, 1726, 8 vol. fol.

This work, which is ſcarce and but little known, is one of the beſt hitherto publiſhed relative to India, and contains alſo an account of the Dutch diſcoveries in Auſtralaſia.

Erneſt Chriſtoph. Barchewitz, Oſtindianiſche Reiſe-Beſchreibung. (Travels in the Eaſt-Indies from 1711–1722.) Chemnitz, 1730; augmented, Erfurt, 1751, 8vo.

Min Son paa Galejan, eller en Oſtindiſk Reſa, &c. (My Son on the Galleys, or Voyage to the Eaſt-Indies, &c.) Stockholm, 1731, 2 vol. 8vo.

Niclas Jans Campſtrup, Reyſbeſchryving of Journal van de Ooſtindiſche Compagnie ſchep Blydorf. (Voyage or Journal of Eaſt-India Company ſhip Blydorf). Amſterdam, 1735, 4to.

Account of the Eaſt-Indies, containing Obſervations and Remarks in 1688, 1723, by *Hamilton*. Edinburgh, 1739, 8vo.

Voyage de l'Inde à la Mecque, en 1739, par *Abdoulkerim*, favori de Thamas-Koulican: traduit du Perſan par M. Langlès. (In his Collection portatif, Part I., ſect. iv.)

Joh. W. Heydt, Allerneueſter geographiſcher und topographiſcher Schauplartz von Afrika und Oſtindian, oder Beſchreibung von den Beſitzungen der Hollœndiſchene Compagnie in Afrika und Aſia, nebſt der Reiſe des Verfaſſers von Holland nach Oſt-Indien. (New geographical and topographical Theatre of Africa and the Eaſt-Indies, or Deſcription of the Poſſeſſions of the Dutch Company in Africa and Aſia, with the Author's Voyage from Holland to the Eaſt-Indies.) Nuremberg, 1744, fol.

Jac. de Bucquoi, Aanmerkelike ontmœdingen in de ſeſtienjaerige Reyſe naer de Indien. (Obſervations made during his ſixteen years' Travels in the Indies.) Harlem, 1745, 4to.

Joh. Heinr. Schrœder, Seefahrer, oder merkwürdige Reiſe nach Oſtindien, und verſchiedenen Oſtindianiſchen Inſeln. (The Navigator, or remarkable Voyage to the Eaſt-Indies, and to various Eaſt-Indian Iſlands.) Leipſic, 1749, 8vo.

Bernard Scherverſen, Reiſebeſchreibung nach Oſtindien. (Travels to the Eaſt-Indies in 1740.) Heilbronn, 1751, 12mo.

Guſtav. Fried. Gerbert, Oſtindiſche Natur-Geſchichte, Sitten, und Alterthümer, beſonders bey den Malabaren. (Eaſt-Indian Natural Hiſtory, Manners, and Antiquities, particularly on the Malabar Coaſt.) Halle, 1752, 8vo.

Nachrichten über die Salzburger Emigranten, &c. (Notices relative to the Saltzburg Emigrants; with the Journals of the Engliſh Commiſſioners during their Voyage to America; and the Voyage of *Francis Urban Baviers* to the Eaſt and Weſt Indies.) Frankfort, 1752, 12mo.

Joh. Peter Reichard, Zwanzig-jœhrige Reiſen in Weſt und Oſt Indien, und alle vier Theile der Welt. (Twenty years' Travels to the Weſt and Eaſt Indies, and in all the four Quarters of the World.) Nuremberg, 1756, 8vo.

Petr. Oſbeck, Dagbok œfwer en Oſtindiſk Reſa, med Anmerkninger at Naturkundigheten, med *Torene*'s Reſa til Surate och Oſtindien. (Journal during a Voyage to the Eaſt-Indies, with Remarks on Natural Hiſtory, and with *Torene*'s Voyage to Surate.) Stockholm, 1756, 8vo.

Deſcription of the Eaſt-India Coaſts of Malabar and Coromandel, as alſo of the Iſland of Ceylon, by *Philip Baldœus*. (In Churchill's Collection, vol. iii.)

John Henry Groſe's Travels to the Eaſt-Indies. London, 1759; *Ib.* 1766; *Ib.* 1772, 2 vol. 8vo.

Ludw. von Dieſhorn, Nachricht von Oſtindiens Beſchaffenheit und Seltenheiten; auf ſeinen Reiſen geſammelt. (Account of the Condition and the Curioſities of the Eaſt-Indies; collected in his Travels.) Frankfort, 1759, 8vo.

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The diſſertation on the religion and philoſophy of the Bramahs contains many particulars relative to India and the inhabitants in their preſent ſtate.

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Hiſtoire de la Découverte et de la Conquête des Indes par les Portugais, par *Duſſieux*. Bouillon, 1770, 12mo.

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The preliminary diſcourſe to this celebrated work contains the tranſlator's travels in the Eaſt-Indies.

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Voyage dans les Mers de l'Inde, fait par ordre du Roi à l'occaſion du paſſage de Vénus ſur le diſc du ſoleil, le 6me Juin 1761, et le 3me même mois 1769, par M. *Legentil:* enrichi de cartes, plans, et figures. Paris, 1779, 1781, 2 vol. 4to. — En Suiſſe, 1781, 5 vol. 8vo.

Though aſtronomical obſervations were the chief object of theſe travels, the author does not neglect the antiquities and natural hiſtory of India.

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The account of the Seikhs by Tieffenthaler is the moſt intereſting we poſſeſs. The reſearches of Anquetil appeared in French, ſeparately, Paris, 2 vol. 4to., and the work of Tieffenthaler in German, Berlin, 1786, 2 vol. 8vo.

Briefe über Oſtindien, oder Reiſe-Nachrichten; nebſt angehœngten Fragmenten über dieſes Land. (Letters on the Eaſt-Indies, or Account of Travels; with appended Fragments on this Country.) Baſil, 1786, 8vo.

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Briefe auf einer Reiſe von Stade nach Madras und Oſt-Indien geſchrieben, von einem Hannœvriſchen Capitain. (Letters during a Voyage from Stade to Madras and the Eaſt-Indies, by a Hanoverian Captain.) Bremen, 1788, 8vo.

Memoir of a Map of Indoſtan or the Mogul Empire; with an Introduction, illuſtrative of the Geography and preſent Diviſion of that Country, and a Map of the Countries ſituated between the Borders of the Indus and the Caſpian, by *James Rennel*, Eſq.: to which is added, an Appendix, containing an Account of the Ganges and Burrampooter Rivers. London, 1788, 8vo.

Of this work, the moſt valuable extant relative to the geography and political ſtate of India, ſeven different editions appeared.

Voyage et Retour des Indes-Orientales, par *Pouchot de Chanteſſin*. Paris, 1792, 12mo.

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Travels in India, by *William Hodges*. London, 1793, 4to., plates.

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———— Reiſe, over de Kaap de Gœde-Hoop van Batavia, naer Samarang, Macaſſar, Amboine, en Surate, in 1774, 1778. (Voyage, by the Cape of Good Hope and Batavia, to Samarang, Macaſſar, Amboyna, and Surate, in 1774, 1778.) Leyden, 1794, 2 vol. 8vo. — In French, Paris, 1799, 8vo.

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Voyage

Voyage à Madagaſcar, à Maroc, et aux Indes-Orientales, par *Alexis Rochon*; accompagné d'une carte de Madagaſcar, d'une carte de l'Inde-Orientale, d'une vocabulaire Madegaſſe, et de tables aſtronomiques. Paris, 1802, 3 vol. 8vo.

The firſt volume contains the author's travels in Madagaſcar, firſt publiſhed in 1792; the ſecond, a vocabulary of the language of that iſland, and his travels in Morocco; the third, thoſe in the Eaſt-Indies, particularly relating to Iſle de France and New Zealand.

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The author derived his materials chiefly from the works of Sir William Jones, the Aſiatic Reſearches, and other recent publications.

Viaggio alle Indie-Orientali. (Travels to the Eaſt-Indies.) By *F. Paulino de San Bartholomeo*. Rome, 1796, 4to.—In French, reviſed by Anquetil du Perron; Paris, 1808, 3 vol. 8vo., and atlas 4to.

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The author, with ſome companions, lived twenty-ſeven years in ſlavery in various parts of the iſland.

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Memoir on the Iſle of Ceylon, by Meſſrs. *Joinville* and *Mahony*. (In the Aſiatic Reſearches, Calcutta, vol. vii., 1801, 4to.)

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This ſmall collection is very ſcarce. It was ſubſequently inſerted in the large collection of Ramuſio, and tranſlated into Latin in the *Scriptores Rerum Perſicarum*, Frankfort, 1607. The author is *Antonio Minutio*; and the work contains the travels of *Gaſparo Contarini*, who, in 1473, viſited Mingrelia, Georgia, Perſia, Tartary, and Ruſſia; two journeys of *Guiſeppe Barbaro*, two of *Alevigi*, and two anonymous travels.

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Franz Gaſpard Schillinger, Perſianiſche und Oſtindianiſche Reiſe. (Perſian and Eaſt-Indian Travels, from 1699 to 1702.) Nuremberg, 1707, 1709, 1716, 8vo.

Joh. Gotlieb Wurm, Zehnjœhrige Oſtindianiſche und Perſianiſche Reiſe. (Ten years' Eaſt-Indian and Perſian Travels.) Dreſden and Leipſic, 1737, 8vo. Hanover, 1754, 12mo.

Daniel von Mogenie's ſelbſt-eigene Beſchreibung ſeiner Reiſe und ſeltſamen Begebenheiten in Perſien und Indoſtan. (Account of the Travels and ſtrange Adventures in Perſia and Indoſtan, by himſelf: publiſhed by Richard Tomlinſon. Berne, 1763, 2 vol. 8vo.

Edward Ives's Voyage from England to India, in the year 1754; interſperſed with ſome intereſting paſſages relative to the manners, cuſtoms, &c. of ſeveral nations in Indoſtan; alſo a Journey from Perſia to England by an unuſual route. London, 1773, 4to.

Hiſtorical Relation of the Rohillas, the Afghans, and Perſia, by *C. Hamilton.* London, 1787, 8vo.

Obſervations made on a Tour from Bengal to Perſia; with a ſhort Account of the Remains of the celebrated Palace of Perſepolis, by *William Franklin.* London, 1690, 8vo.

A Journey from Bengal to England, through the Northern Part of India, Kaſhmyre, Afghaniſtan, Perſia, and into Ruſſia, by the Caſpian-Sea, by *George Forſter.* London, 1790, 1798, 2 vol, 4to.

PERSIA.

IL Viaggio dell'*Ambroſio Contarini*, Ambaſciatare della Signoria di Venetia al Uxan-Caſſan, Rè di Perſia. (Journey of Ambroſio Contarini, Ambaſſador from Venice to Uxan-Caſſan, King of Perſia.) Venice, 1543, 12mo.

Commentarj del Viaggio in Perſia, di *Catarino Zeno*, e delle Guerre fatte nell' Imperio Perſiano del tempo di Uxan-Caſſano, libri due; e della Scoperta dell' Iſole Friſlandia, Eſlanda, &c. da' due fratelli Zeno Nicolò e Antonio. (Commentaries of the Voyage of Catarino Zeno, and of the Wars in the Empire of Perſia, at the time of Uxan-Caſſan, two books; with the Diſcovery of the Iſlands of Friefland, Iceland, &c. by the two brothers, Nicolas and Antonio Zeno, contained in the third book.) Venice, 1558, 8vo.

Catarino Zeno, Iſtoria curioſa delle ſue Avventure in Perſia: tratta da antico originale manuſcritto, per la prima volta publicata da Vincenzio Formaleoni. (Curious Hiſ-

tory of his Adventures in Perſia: from the ancient original MS., publiſhed for the firſt time by V. Formaleoni.) Venice, 1783, tom. i., 12mo.

Relacion de Don *Juan* de Perſia, en III libros, donde ſe tratan los caſos notables de Perſia. (Relation of Don Juan of Perſia, in three books, in which the moſt remarkable objects in Perſia are treated.) Valladolid, 1604, 4to.

Kakaſch, Stephan von Zalokemeny, und *Georg Tectander*, Iter Perſicum anno 1602, oder Perſianiſche Reiſebeſchreibung. (Travels in Perſia.) Altenburg, 1609; *Ib.* 1610, 8vo.

Govea, Ambaſſade da Perſia. (Embaſſy of Perſia.) Liſbon, 1611, 4to.

Joannes de Laet, Perſia, ſeu Regni Perſiæ Status, variaque in Perſiam Itinera. Leyden, 1633, 1647, 2 vol. 4to.; *Ib.* 1637, 24to.

L'Ambaſſade de Don *Garcias de Figueroa* en Perſe; contenant la politique de ce grand empire, les mœurs du Roi Schal-Abbas, et une relation de tous les lieux de la Perſe où cet ambaſſadeur a été pendant l'eſpace de huit ans qu'il y a demeuré: traduit par Wiquefort. Paris, 1667, 4to.

Samuel Imbrecht, Voyagien naer en door groot en mactige Koningryk van Perſia. (Travels to and in the great and mighty Kingdom of Perſia.) Amſterdam, 1667, 4to.

Recueil de diverſes Relations de l'Ile de Madagaſcar, du Bréſil, d'Egypte, et de Perſe, avec l'Hiſtoire de la dernière Guerre de Bréſil, entre les Portugais et les Hollandais; données au public, avec les Obſervations de *E. E. Moris*, par *Jacques* et *Pierre Dupuy*. Paris, 1631, 2 vol. 4to.

Relations véritables et curieuſes de l'Ile de Madagaſcar et du Bréſil; avec l'Hiſtore de la dernière Guerre faite au Bréſil, entre les Portugais et les Hollandais. Trois Relations d'Egypte, et une du Royaume de Perſe, par *François Cauche*, *Boulax-Baro*, *Pierre Moreau*, *Céſar Lambert*, *Jacques Albert*, et *Santo Seguzzy*: publiées par *Claude Bartholin Moriſot*. Paris, 1651; *Ib.* 1691, 4to.

Of theſe memoirs, written between 1598 and 1648, thoſe on the Braſils and Madagaſcar are the moſt intereſting.

Voyage ou Relation de la Perſe, avec une Diſſertation ſur les Mœurs, Religion, et Gouvernement de cet Etat. Paris, 1668, 12mo.

Les Beautés de la Perſe, ou Deſcription de ce qu'il y a de plus curieux dans ce Royaume, enrichie de la carte du pays, et de quelques eſtampes deſſinées ſur les lieux, par le Sieur A. D. D. V. *(André Deſlandes-Douliers.)* Paris, 1673, 4to.

Le même; avec la Relation des Aventures de *Louis Marot*, Pilot-général dès Galères de France. Paris, 1679, 12mo.

Journal du Voyage du Chevalier *Chardin* en Perſe, et aux Indes-Orientales, par la Mer-Noire. Londres, 1686, fol. Amſterdam, 2 vol. 12mo. Lyons, 2 vol. 12mo.

Theſe editions contain only the journey from Paris to Iſpahan. The following was publiſhed ſeparately; and the editions which follow, contain his entire travels.—

Le Couronnement de Soliman Troiſième, Roi de Perſe, et ce qui s'eſt paſſé de plus mémorable dans les deux premières années de ſon Règne (par *Chardin*). Paris, 1691, 12mo.

Voyage de M. le Chevalier *Chardin* en Perſe et autres lieux de l'Orient; enrichi d'un grand nombre de figures, repréſentant les antiquités et les choſes remarquables du pays. Amſterdam, 1711, 10 vol. 12mo.; *Ib.* 3 vol. 4to. Paris, 1723, 10 vol. 12mo.

——— Voyage, &c. &c. Nouvelle edition, augmentée du Couronnement de Soliman III., et

et de beaucoup paſſages tirés du manuſcrit de l'auteur, et qui ne ſe trouvent point dans les éditions précédentes Amſterdam, 1735, 4 vol. 4to.

Collection of Voyages and Travels in Perſia, by *Chardin*. London, 1711, 2 vol. 8vo.

The veracity and copiouſneſs of information contained in theſe volumes is very generally acknowledged.

Etat préſent du Royaume de Perſe. Avec figures. Paris, 1694, 12mo. — The ſame, with this title: "Voyage ou Relation de l'état préſent du Royaume de Perſe, avec une Diſſertation curieuſe ſur les Mœurs et le Gouvernement de cet Etat, par M*** *Sanſon*." Figures. Paris, 1695, 12mo.

Découverte de l'Empire du Candahar. Paris, 1730, 12mo.

Amœnitates Exoticarum politico-phyſico-medicarum Faſciculi, quibus continentur variæ Relationes, Obſervationes Rerum Perſicarum et Ulterioris Aſiæ, autore *Engelberto Kæmpfer*. Lemgo, 1712, 8vo.

Travels of *Kæmpfer* in Perſia, and other Countries of the Eaſt. London, 1736, 2 vol. fol.

Theſe are both works of great merit and ſcarcity.

Perſepolis illuſtrata; or Account of the Royal Palace of Perſepolis in Perſia, deſtroyed by Alexander the Great; with particular remarks concerning that palace, and an account of the ancient authors; illuſtrated and deſcribed in 21 copper-plates. London, 1739, fol.

Perſia; overo ſecondo Viaggio di *F. Leandro di Santa-Cecilia*, Carmelitano ſcalzo, nell' Oriente; ſcritta da medeſimo. (Perſia; or ſecond Journey of Friar Leandro di S. Cecilia, barefooted Carmelite, in the Eaſt; written by himſelf.) Rome, 1757, 4to.

Reiſe nach Perſien, nebſt einer Beſchreibung der wichtigſten Merkwürdigkeiten dieſes Reichs. (Travels to Perſia, with a Deſcription of the chief Curioſities of that Empire.) Frankfort, 1780, 1781, 2 vol. 8vo.

P. S. Pallas, Reiſe von der nœrdlichen Seite des Kaukaſus bis nach Choy in Perſien. (Journey from the Northern Side of the Caucaſus to Choy in Perſia, in 1785.) In the New Memoirs of the North.

R. Hablizl, Bemerkungen gemacht in der Perſiſchen Landſchaft Gilan und auf den Gilaniſchen Gebirgen. (Obſervations made in the Perſian Province of Ghilan, and among the Mountains of that Province, in 1773 and 1774.) Peterſburgh, 1783, 8vo.

Voyage de *Beauchamp* en Perſe. (In the Journal des Savans, 1790.)

Nachricht von einer Reiſe in Perſien im jahr 1787. (Notices of a Journey in Perſia, in 1787.) In the Minerva, 1792, No. VIII.

Conciſe Account of ſome natural Curioſities of Malham (in Perſia). London, 1799, 8vo.

Deſcription of Moeſhec in Perſia, by *Francis Gladwin*. London, 1801, 4to.

J. A. Bergh, Reiſe nach Perſien. (Journey to Perſia.) Leipſic, 8vo.

Voyage en Perſe, par *G. A. Olivier*. Paris, 1807, 2 vol. 8vo., and atlas 4to.; 1 vol. 4to.

Travels to Shiraz, by the route of Cazrum and Feruzabad; with various remarks on the manners, cuſtoms, &c. of the Perſians, by *Edward Scott Waring*. London, 1807, 4to.

Geographical Memoir of the Perſian Empire; interſperſed with accounts of manners and cuſtoms, by *John Macdonald Kinneir*. London, 1813, 4to.

[See the travels of Olearius, Struys, Le Bruyn, Hanway, Journey through Ruſſia, Algemeine Geſchichte; *Sect.* Russia in Europe. — Pietro della Valle, Poſer, Melton,

Melton, Tournefort, Thevenot, Otter, Voyage d'un Miſſionaire en 1750, Ferrières-Sauvebœuf, Olivier; *Sect.* TURKEY IN EUROPE. — Poullet, Bell, Laboulaye-de-Goux, Voyage d'un Miſſionaire; *Sect.* EUROPE and ASIA. — Relation nouvelle du Levant, Chinon, Dapper; *Sect.* ARMENIA. — Pacifique; *Sect.* PALESTINE. — Verthema, l'Iluſtre Pélérin; *Sect.* SYRIA. — Marco Polo, Bourges, Stranſſens, Melton, Gardanne; *Sect.* SYRIA and PALESTINE. — Güldenſtœdt, Cook, Hiſtoire des Découvertes, Rhodes; *Sect.* SIBERIA. — Abdoulkerim, Schweitzer; *Sect.* EAST-INDIES.]

INDEPENDENT TARTARY.

SCHILDBERG'S Gefangenſchaft in der Türkey. (Captivity in Turkey.) Frankfort, 1557, 4to.

The author, a Bavarian, ſerved in Hungary in 1374, and became ſucceſſively priſoner of Bajazet and of Tamerlan.

Opera dilettevole a intendere, nel quale ſi contiene de' Itinerarii in Tartaria per alcuni Frati giovani dell' ordine Minore, e Frate *Iſidoro* predicatore Dominico, mandati da Papa Innocente IV., nella provincia di Scythia per ambaſſatori. (A work delightful to know, in which are contained the Travels in Tartary of ſome young Minorite Friars, and of Friar Iſidore, preaching Dominican, ſent as ambaſſador from Pope Innocent IV. to Scythia.) Venice, 1537, 8vo.

Hiſtoria del gran Tamerlan, o Itinerario y Narracion del Viage, y Relacion de la Ambaſſada que Ruy *Gonçalez de Clavijo*, le hizo por mandado del Señor Rey Don Henrique el Tercero de Caſtilla, en año 1403; con Diſcurſo de Gonçalez Orgova de Molina, y la Vida del Tamerlan eſcrita por Paulo Jovio. (Hiſtory of the great Tamerlan, or Itinerary and Narrative of the Travels, and Relation of the Embaſſy executed by Command of King Don Henry III., of Caſtile, in 1403; with a Diſcourſe of Gonzalez Orgova de Molina, and the Life of Tamerlan by Paulus Jovius.) Seville, 1582, fol.

Voyage d'*Antoine Jenkinſon*, pour découvrir le Chemin du Catay par la Tartarie, écrit par lui-même aux Marchands Anglais de la Compagnie de Moſcou, qui l'avoient obligé de faire ce voyage (en 1558). In M. Thevenot's Collection, Part I.

Relation des Tartares Procopites et Nogaïs, Circaſſiens, Mingréliens, et Géorgiens, par *Jean de Luces*, Religieux de l'ordre de Saint Dominique. — Additions à la Relation précédente de la Tartarie, principalement des Tartaries du Crim. (*Ibid.*)

Guillelmi Bruſſii Diarium de Tartaria. Cologne, 1593. Frankfort, 1598, 8vo.

Relation de la Tartarie-Orientale, par le P. *Martini*. (In the Recueil des Voyages au Nord, vol. iv.)

Relation du Sieur *Ferrand*, Médecin du Kan des Tartares, touchant la Crimée, les Tartares Nogaïs, et ce qui ſe paſſa au ſérail dudit Kan. (*Ibid.*)

P. Dan, Hiſtoria en Beſchryving van Tartarien. (Hiſtory and Deſcription of Tartary.) Amſterdam, 1684, fol.

A Voyage into Tartary; containing a curious deſcription of the country, with part of Greece and Turkey, the manners, opinions, and religion of the inhabitants therein, with ſome other incidents, by *Hellogenes del Epy*. London, 1689, 12mo.

Relation de la Petite-Bucharie. Cologne, 1728, 12mo.

Recueil de divers Voyages curieux en Tartarie, &c. Leyden, 1729, 2 vol. 4to.

Relation

Relation de la Grande-Tartarie Aſiatique, dreſſés ſur les mémoires des priſonniers Suèdois en Tartarie. Amſterdam, 1737, 8vo.

Staat der geſammten Tartarey, in den alten und neuen Zeiten, aus den bewœhrteſten Nachrichten gezogen. (State of all Turkey, in ancient and modern Times; from the moſt authentic ſources.) Riga and Leipſic, 1780, 8vo.

Voyages chez les Kalmouks et les Tartares: ornés de 23 figures et de deux cartes. Berne, 1792, 8vo.

A judicious extract from the works of Pallas, Gmelin, Lepechin, &c.

[See the travels of Poſſevin, Michalon, Olearius, Struys, Hanway, Avril; *Sect.* RUSSIA IN EUROPE. — Carpin, Ancellin, Rubruquis, Haiton, in the Collection of Bergeron. — Bruce, Bell; *Sect.* EUROPE and ASIA. — Stranſſens; *Sect.* SYRIA and PALESTINE. — Witſen, Pallas, Bergmann; *Sect.* SIBERIA. — Bertrandon de la Brocquiere; *Sect.* PALESTINE. — Ribadeneyra, Mendez Pinto, Wagner; *Sect.* CHINA.]

ARABIA.

ARABIA, ſeu Arabum, vicinarumque Orientalium Gentium, Leges et Hiſtoria. Amſterdam, 1635, 4to.

Gregorii Abul-Pharagii Specimen Hiſtoriæ Arabum, ſeu de Origine et Moribus Narratio; Arab. et Lat. in linguam Latinam converſa, et notis illuſtrata, opere Edward Pococke. Oxford, 1650, 4to.

Voyage dans l'Arabie-Heureuſe, par l'Océan Oriental et le Détroit de la Mer Rouge, dans les années 1708, 1709, et 1710; avec la relation particulière d'un voyage fait du port de Moka, à la cour du Roi d'Iemen, dans la ſeconde expedition des années 1711, 1712, et 1713; un mémoire concernant l'arbre et le fruit du café, dreſſé ſur les obſervations de ceux qui ont fait ce dernier voyage, et un traité hiſtorique de l'origine et des progrès du café, tant dans l'Aſie que dans l'Europe, &c. (Par M. *de la Roque.*) Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1716, 12mo.

Voyage fait par ordre du Roi Louis XIV. dans la Paleſtine, vers le Grand-Emir, chef des Princes Arabes du Déſert, connus ſous le nom de Bedouins ou d'Arabes Scénites, qui ſe diſent la vraie poſterité d'Iſmaël fils d'Abraham; où il eſt traité des mœurs et des coutumes de cette nation, avec la deſcription générale de l'Arabie, faite par le Sultan Iſmaël Abulfeda: traduite au Français ſur les meilleurs manuſcrits, avec des notes par M. *D. L. R.* (M. *de La Roque.*) Avec figures. Paris, 1717, 12mo.

This was detached by the editor from the memoirs of the Chevalier *d'Arvieux*, and contains a very intereſting account of his living with the Emir, who became greatly attached to him, and of the manners of the Bedouin Arabs in general.

Voyage d'un Miſſionaire Jéſuite en Arabie et en Barbarie. Paris, 1730, 12mo.

Relation de l'Expédition de Moka, en l'année 1737, ſous les ordres de M. *de la Garde-Jaſier* de Saint-Malo, mis en ordre et publiée par M. l'Abbé Desfontaines. Paris, 1739, 12mo.

Caſſel, Reiſe nach Groſs-Cairo und den Berg Sinaï. (Journey to Great-Cairo and Mount Sinai.) Hanovre, 1752, 12mo.

Journal from Cairo to Mount Sinaï, and Remarks on the Origin of Hieroglyphics: tranſlated from a manuſcript written by a Prefect of Egypt; to which are added, Remarks on the Origin of Hieroglyphics and Mythology, by *Robert Clayton*, Biſhop of Clogher. 2nd edit. corrected. London, 1753, 8vo.

Deſcription of Mount Sinaï. (In modern Greek.) Venice, 1773, 4to.

Carſten Niebuhr, Beſchreibung von Arabien, aus eigenen Beobachtungen und im Lande ſelbſt geſammelten Nachrichten. (Deſcription of Arabia, from perſonal obſervations, collected in that country itſelf.) Copenhagen, 1772, 4to. — In French, *Ib.* 1773. Amſterdam, 1774. Paris, 1779, 4to.

——— Reiſebeſchreibung nach Arabien, und andern umliegenden Lœndern. (Travels to Arabia, and other Countries bordering on it.) Copenhagen, 1774, 1778, 2 vol. 4to. — In French, Utrecht, 1776, 1780, 2 vol. 4to. — In Engliſh, London, 1799, 2 vol. 18mo.

Theſe are well-known to be the beſt and moſt authentic works on Arabia we have. Arabia is the chief object, though the travels extend to Egypt, Perſia, and Hindoſtan.

Recueil de Queſtions propoſées a une Société de Savans, qui par ordre de S. M. Danoiſe font le Voyage de l'Arabie, par M. *Michaëlis*: traduit de l'Allemand. Frankfort, 1753, 4to.; *Ib.* 1768, 8vo.

Petri Forſkal, Deſcriptiones Animalium, Avium, Amphibiorum, Piſcium, Inſectorum, Vermiumque, in Itinere Orientali obſervatorum; poſt mortem autoris, edidit Niebuhr. Copenhagen, 1775, 4to.

Petri Forſkal, Icones Rerum Naturalium quas, in Itinere Orientali, depingi curavit. Copenhagen, 1776, 4to.

A Series of Adventures in the courſe of a Voyage up the Red-Sea, on the Coaſts of Arabia and Egypt; and of a Route through the Deſerts of Thebais hitherto unknown to European Travellers, in the year 1779; in letters to a lady, by *Eyles Irwin*, Eſq. Illuſtrated with maps and cuts. London, 1780, 4to.

Henry Rooke's Travels to the Coaſts of Arabia-Felix, and from thence, by the Red Sea and Egypt, to Europe; containing a ſhort account of an expedition undertaken againſt the Cape of Good Hope; in a ſeries of letters. London, 1783, 8vo.

[See the travels of Buchenbach, Wilden, Thevenot, Ferrières-Sauvebœuf, Wittman, Griffiths; *Sect.* TURKEY IN EUROPE.—Palerne; *Sect.* GREECE. — Jenner; *Sect.* EUROPE and ASIA.—Belon, Welſchen, Fermanel, Voyage d'un Miſſionaire, Pococke; *Sect.* EUROPE, ASIA, and AFRICA.—Thompſon; *Sect.* EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA, and AMERICA.—Breydenbach, Huen, Ziegler, Helffrich, Rauwolf, Baumgarten, Hermandorf, Noë, Bremond, Moriſon, Haſſelquiſt, Schrœter; *Sect.* PALESTINE. — Verthema, l'Illuſtre Pelerin; *Sect.* SYRIA. — Abdoulkerim, James, Lord Valentia; *Sect.* EAST-INDIES.]

ASIATIC ISLANDS.

[See the travels of Marcq Polo, Oderico, Mandeville, Guzman, Mandeſlo; *Sect.* TURKEY IN ASIA.]

I. *Sumatra.*

ADOLPH ESCHELSKRON, Beſchreibung der Inſel Sumatra, beſonders in Rückſicht des Handels, &c. (Deſcription of the Iſle of Sumatra, particularly relative to Trade.) Hamburgh, 1781, 8vo.

Hiſtory of Sumatra; containing an account of the government, laws, cuſtoms, and manners of the native inhabitants, with a deſcription of the natural productions, and a relation of the ancient political ſtate of the iſland. London, 1783, 4to.

Hiſtory of Sumatra, by *Shelbeare.* London, 1787, 8vo.

Beſchryving van de Inſel Sumatra, &c. (Deſcription of the Iſland of Sumatra, relative to commerce: tranſlated (into Dutch) from the German of *Von Schirach.*) Harlem, 1789, 8vo.

Details relative to the Poggy Iſlands near Sumatra, by *John Criſp.* (In the Aſiatic Reſearches.)

[See the voyages of Heſſe, Forreſt; *Sect.* EAST-INDIES.]

II. *Java.*

Reyſe naer Java. (Voyage to Java.) Dordrecht, 1666, 4to.

C. Fr. Walbaum, Hiſtorie der Oſtindiſchen Inſel Java, und aller übrigen Hollœndiſchen Colonien in Oſtindien. (Hiſtory of the Eaſt-Indian Iſle of Java, and of all the other Dutch Colonies in the Eaſt-Indies.) Jena, 1754, 8vo.

Beſchryving van eenige vornaamſte Kuſten von Ooſt en Weſt-Indien, als Surinam, Niew-Nederland, Florida, Cuba, Braſil, Surate, Madagaſcar, Batavia, Peru, Mexico. (Deſcription of ſome of the principal Coaſts of the Eaſt and Weſt-Indies, as Surinam, the New-Netherlands, Florida, Cuba, the Braſils, Surate, Madagaſcar, Batavia, Peru, Mexico.) Leuwarden, 1716, 4to.

Preſent ſtate of Batavia. (In Dutch.) Hague, 1780, 8vo.

Sebaſtian Cornelius Nederburgh, Journal der Reyſe, &c. (Journal of the Voyage of S. C. Nederburgh, formerly Commiſſary-General of the Dutch-Indies, in 1798, along the N.E. coaſt of Java: publiſhed by W. Wurdenaar and Ph. Dupuy.) Amſterdam, 1805, 8vo.

Sketches, civil and military, of the Iſland of Java and its immediate Dependencies, including particular details of Batavia; taken from voyages between 1768 and 1810; by a Dutch Admiral and a French General. London, 1811, 8vo.

[See, Voyage to the Eaſt-Indies in 1747, Staunton; *Sect.* CHINA.—Thunberg; *Sect.* JAPAN.—Barrow; *Sect.* COCHIN-CHINA.—Valentyn, Margraff, Wurmb and Wollzogen, Stavorinus, Tombe; *Sect.* EAST-INDIES.]

III. *Borneo.*

Deroi, Hechelgke reys-togt na Borneo. (Voyage to Borneo.) Leyden, 1708, 8vo.

Des Capitain *Beekman's* Nachrichten von der Inſel Borneo. (In Sprengel and Forſter's New Memoirs, vol. v.)

Voyage to the Iſland of Borneo, by Captain *Beekman.* London, 1718, 8vo.

J. C. M. Radermacher, Kurze Beſchreibung von Borneo. (Short Deſcription of Borneo.) In the Philoſophical Tranſactions of the Batavian Society in Java, vol. ii.

Joſeph van Wurmb, Deſcription of the Iſle of Borneo; with ſome details on the manners of its inhabitants. (*Ibid.*)

[See the voyage of Forreſt; *Sect.* EAST-INDIES.]

IV. *Phi-*

IV. *Philippines.*

Franciſco Combes, Hiſtoria de las Iſlas Mindanas, Iolo, y ſus Iſlas adjacentes; Progreſſos de la Religion y Armas Catolicas. (Hiſtory of the Iſles of Mindanao, Iolo, and their adjacent Iſlands, with the Progreſs of the Catholic Religion and Arms there.) Madrid, 1567; *Ib.* 1669, fol.

Antonio Morgas, Suceſos de las Iſlas Filippinas, &c. (Hiſtory of the Philippine Iſlands.) Mexico, 1609; Madrid, 1699, fol.

Relacion del Procurador-general de las Filippinas, donde ſe halle lo que pertenece a eſſas Iſlas, de lo que conviene Remedio en las Iſlas de Moluco. (Relation of *Ferdinand de los Rios Coronel*, Procurator of the Phillipines, of what relates to theſe Iſlands, and of the Improvements to be adopted in the Moluccas.) Madrid, 1621, 4to. In French, in Thevenot's Collection, Part II.

Relaciones diverſas de las Iſlas Filippinas. (Various Accounts of the Philippine Iſlands.) Manilla, 1632, 4to.

Conquiſta de las Iſlas Filippinas, por Padre *Gaſparo Fray*. (Conqueſt of the Philippine Iſlands, by Father G. Fray.) Madrid, 1634, 4to.

Relacion de las Iſlas Filippinas, compueſta por el Amirante *D. Hieronimo de Bauvalos y Carrillo*. (Account of the Philippine Iſlands, by Admiral Don H. de Bauvalos y Carrillo.) Manilla, 1638, 8vo. — In French, in M. Thevenot's Collection, Part II.

Juſtificacion de la Conſervacion y Comercio de las Iſlas Filippinas, al Iluſtriſſimo y Reverendiſſimo Señor Don Juan de Palafon y Mederiza, del Conſejo de Su Maeſtad en el Real de las Indias, Obiſpo de la Puebla de los Angeles, por Don *Juan Gram y Montfalcon*, Procurador-general de las Iſlas Filippinas, &c. (Memoir on the Conſervation and Commerce of the Philippine Iſlands, addreſſed to the moſt Illuſtrious and Reverend Don J. de Palafon and Mederiza, one of His Majeſty's Royal Council of the Indies, Biſhop of Puebla de los Angeles; by Don Juan Gram and Montfalcon, Procurator-general of the Philippine Iſlands, &c.) Madrid, 4to. — In French, in Thevenot's Collection, Part II.

Ragguaglio de la Miſſione di Santa-Cruce nella Provincia di Panaqui (Panay), &c.: tradotta dal Spagnuolo. (Account of the Miſſion of Santa-Cruz, in the Province of Panay: tranſlated (into Italian) from the Spaniſh.) Madrid, 1741, 8vo.

Hiſtoria de la Provincia de Filippinas, por el Padre *Rodriguez Murillo Villarde*. (Hiſtory of the Province of the Philippines, by Father R. Murillo Villarde.) Manilla, 1749, fol.

[See the voyages of Sonnerat, de Guignes; *Sect.* CHINA. — Gualle; *Sect.* JAPAN. — Sonnerat, Forreſt; *Sect.* PAPUA or NEW GUINEA.]

V. *Celebes.*

Deſcription hiſtorique du Royaume de Macaçar, diviſée en trois parties, par *N. Gervaiſe*. Paris, 1688, 12mo.

La même; avec relation de tout ce qui s'eſt paſſé en la guerre que les Hollandais de la Compagnie des Indes-Orientales ont eue contre le Roi et les autres régens de Macaçar, depuis l'an 1666 juſqu' à l'année 1669; avec les victoires qu'ils ſont remportées ſous la conduite du Sieur *Corneille Speelman*, ci-devant Gouverneur de la

Côte

Côte de Coromandel, &c.: traduite ſur la copie imprimée à Batavia. Ratiſbon, 1700, 12mo.

Nachrichten von der Inſel Celebes und dem Kœnigreich Macaſſar. (Notices relative to the Iſle of Celebes and the Kingdom of Macaſſar.) In the Knowledge of Literature and of Nations. 1790, No. 5.

Deſcription of the Iſland of Celebes or Macaſſar. (In the Philoſophical Magazine, 1803.)

The Narrative of Captain *Woodward*, and of Four Sailors; containing their adventures, their captivity among the Malays, and their flight; with the deſcription of the Iſland of Celebes, its ports, coaſts, the manners and cuſtoms of its inhabitants. London, 3d edition, 1804, 8vo.

[See the voyages of Rhodes; *Sect.* CHINA. — Forreſt and Stavorinus; *Sect.* EAST-INDIES.]

VI. *Moluccas.*

Bartolomeo Leonardo de Argenſola, Conquiſta de las Iſlas Molucas, al Rey Phelippe III. (Conqueſt of the Iſles of the Moluccas under Philip III.) Madrid, 1609. fol. — In French, Amſterdam, 1706, 3 vol. 12mo. — In German, Frankfort and Leipſic, 1780, 2 vol. 8vo.

Les Voyages et Navigations faites par les Eſpagnols aux Iles Moluques; des Iles qu'ils ſont trouvées aux dits Voyages, des Rois d'icelles, de leur Gouvernement, avec pluſieurs autres choſes, par *Antoine Pigafetta*. Paris, N. D., *b. l.*, 8vo.

[See the voyages of Sonnerat; *Sect.* CHINA. — Pyrard de Laval, Mandeſlo, Valentyn, Stavorinus; *Sect.* EAST-INDIES. — Coronel; *Sect.* PHILIPPINES. — Sonnerat, Forreſt; *Sect.* PAPUA or NEW GUINEA.]

TRAVELS IN ASIA IN GENERAL.

PASSAGE d'outre Mer en Aſie, par *Mamerot*. 1492, fol.

Jacobi Gaſtaldi Aſiæ Deſcriptio. Venice, 1561, fol.

Itinerarium Orientale *Philippi Sanctæ-Trinitatis*, Carmelitæ. Lyons, 1649. 8vo. In French, *Ib.* 1652; *Ib.* 1669, 8vo. — In Italian, Rome, 1666, 8vo.

This is one of the moſt judicious among the miſſionary travellers.

Aſiæ nova Deſcriptio, in quâ præter Provinciarum Situs et Mores, mira deteguntur hactenus inaudita, autore *Georgio Fournier*. Paris, 1656, fol.

Viaggi Orientali; ne' quali ſi deſcrivono animali, alberi, piante, frutti. (Oriental Travels; in which are deſcribed animals, trees, plants, fruits.) Rome, 1666, 12mo.

Deſcription of Aſia, by *John Ogilby*. London, 1672, fol.

Relation exacte concernant les Caravanes par Contéges des Marchands d'Aſie, par M. *Bugnon*. Nanci, 1707, 8vo.

Reyſe en Aſia. (Travels in Aſia.) With plates. By *Bognart*. Amſterdam, 1711, 4to.

Joh. Fr. Poppe, Characteriſtik der merkwürdigſten Aſiatiſchen Nationen. (Characteriſation of the moſt remarkable Aſiatic Nations.) Breſlaw, 1776, 2 vol. 8vo.

Eſſais philoſophiques ſur les Mœurs de divers Animaux étrangers; avec des Obſervations relatives aux Principes et aux Uſages de divers Peuples; ou Extrait des Voyages de M. * * (*Foucher d'Oſſonville*) en Aſie. Paris, 1783, 8vo.

Voyages en Aſie, ou Eſſais philoſophiques et hiſtoriques ſur quelques Peuples modernes Orientaux, et ſur divers Animaux de ces Contrées. Paris, 1788, 2 vol. 4to.

H. G. E. Paulus, Sammlung der merkwürdigſten Reiſen in den Orient, in Ueberſetzungen und Auſzügen. (Collection of the moſt remarkable Travels into the Eaſt, in Tranſlations and Extracts.) Jena, 1792, 1798, 10 vol. 8vo.

Several inedited travels are inſerted in this judicious collection.

Voyage en Orient; ou Tableau des Mœurs, du Gouvernement, des Langues, &c. des différens Peuples du Levant, par M. *A. B. D.*, qui, pendant quarante ans, a ſéjourné et voyagé dans ces contrées, tant pour M. Peyſſonel que pour ſon propre commerce, inſtruction, et plaiſir. Paris, 1801, 8vo.

Aſiatic Reſearches; or Tranſactions of the Society inſtituted in Bengal, for inquiring into the Hiſtory and Antiquities, the Arts, Sciences, and Literature of Aſia. Calcutta, 1799, 1802, 7 vol. 4to. London, reprinted in 8vo.

A great number of topographical memoirs and ſhort travels occur in this valuable periodical publication.

TRAVELS IN ASIA AND AFRICA.

LE Navegationi per l'Oceano alle Terre di Negri de la Baſſa-Ethiopia; civè, la Hiſtoria del Paeſe nuovamente retrovato e Nuovo-Mondo; da *Americo Veſputio.* (The Navigations on the Ocean to the Countries of the Negroes of Lower-Ethiopia; that is, Hiſtory of the Countries newly diſcovered, and the New-World; by A. Veſputio.) Milan, 1519, fol. — In French, Paris, *b. l.*, 4to.

This work extends only to Aſia and Africa.

Amaro Centeno, Hiſtoria de las coſas del Oriente, que contiene una Deſcripcion general de los Reynos de Aſia, la Hiſtoria de los Tartaros, las coſas del Reyno de Egypto. (Hiſtory of the Eaſt; containing a general Deſcription of the Kingdoms of Aſia, the Hiſtory of the Tartars, and the Kingdom of Egypt.) Cordova, 1595, 4to.

Tableau de l'Afrique et de l'Aſie, par *Chaulmer*. Paris, 1652, 2 vol. 12mo.

Voyage dans diverſes Parties de l'Aſie et de l'Afrique, par *T. H. Hubert*. 1658, 4to.

En kort Beſkrifning uppa Trenne Reſon. (Short Account of Three Journeys.) Wiſingſborg, 1667, 4to. Stockholm, 1759, 8vo.

The "Travels in Aſia, Africa, and many other Pagan Kingdoms, by *Nils Matſen Kioping*," occupy about two-thirds of this volume.

Unglückliche Reiſe, &c. (Unfortunate Travels of *Michael Heberer* in Aſia, Africa, and Egypt.) Leipſic, 1706. Frankfort, 1747, 8vo,

M. *Thomann*, Vormaligen Jeſuiten und Miſſionarii in Aſien und Afrika Reiſe und Lebenſbeſchreibung. (Deſcription of the Travels and Life of M. Thomann, ex-Jeſuite and Miſſionary.) Augſburg, 1788, 8vo.

Fragments of Letters and other Papers written on the Aſiatic and African Coaſts. London, 1802, fol.

TRAVELS IN ASIA, AFRICA, AND AMERICA.

SINGULARITES de quelques Pays de l'Amerique, de l'Aſie et de l'Afrique, depuis les premiers qui les ont découverts, comme Chriſtopher Colomb, &c. Avec figures. Utrecht, 1670, 12mo.

Relation de divers Voyages faits dans Afrique, dans l'Amérique, et aux Indes-Orientales: La deſcription du royaume de Iuda, et quelque particularités touchant la vie du Roi régnant, par le Sieur *Dralſé de Grand-Pierre*: La relation d'une île nouvellement habitée dans le détroit de Malacca; et l'hiſtoire de deux princes de Golconde; par le R. P. * * * (*Maximilien.*) Paris, 1718, 12mo.

Dralſé, in his firſt voyage, viſits Buenos-Ayres and Paraguay; in a ſecond, the coaſt of Guinea and Martinique; in a third, ſeveral kingdoms on the weſtern coaſt of Africa, ſuch as Iuda and Benin, and then Mexico.

Voyage of Captain *Robert Lade* to different parts of Africa, Aſia, and America. London, 2 vol. 8vo.—In French, tranſlated by Prevôt, Paris, 1744, 2 vol. 12mo.

Recueil d'obſervations curieuſes ſur les mœurs, les coutumes et les uſages, les différentes langues, le gouvernement, la geographie ancienne et moderne, les cérémonies, la religion, la médecine, les artes mécaniques, le commerce, la navigation, les ſciences des différens peuple de l'Aſie, de l'Afrique, et de l'Amérique. Paris, 1748; *Ib.* 1749, 4 vol. 12mo.

Mélanges intéreſſans et curieux, ou Abrégé de l'Hiſtoire naturelle, civile, et politique de l'Aſie, de l'Afrique, de l'Amérique, des Terres-Polaires, par M. R. D * * *. Paris, 1763, 2 vol. 12mo.

Voyage d'un Philoſophe (M. *Poivre*), ou Obſervations ſur les Mœurs et les Arts des Peuples de l'Aſie, de l'Afrique, et de l'Amerique. Yverdun, 1768, 12mo.

Le même; avec une notice ſur la vie de M. *Poivre*, et ſon diſcours prononcé à l'Ile de France. Paris, 1794, 8vo.

F. L. Langſtadt, Reiſen nach Süd-Amerika, Aſien, und Afrika, nebſt geographiſchen, hiſtoriſchen, und del. Handel betreffenden Anmerkungen. (Travels to South-America, Aſia, and Africa, with hiſtorical, geographical, and commercial Remarks.) Hildeſheim, 1789, 8vo.

Charles Macpherſon, Memoirs of his Life and Travels in Aſia, Africa, and America; written by himſelf, chiefly between 1773 and 1790. London, 1800, 8vo.

AUSTRALASIA.

HISTOIRE des Navigations aux Terres-Auſtrales; contenant ce que l'on ſait des mœurs et des productions des contrées découverts juſqu'à ce jour, et où il eſt traité de l'utilité d'y faire un nouveau établiſſement, &c. (Par le Preſident de *Broſſes.*) Paris, 1756, 2 vol. 4to. — In Engliſh, London, 1767, 8vo.; and by Callander, Edinburgh, 1766, 3 vol. 8vo., a pretended original.

This is a very excellent work, enriched with judicious extracts from, and obſervations on, the more ancient travellers.

Mundus alter et idem, ſive Terra-Auſtralis longis Itineribus peregrini Academici nuperrime perluſtrata, autore *Guillelmo Knight.* Frankfort, 1604, 12mo.

The Auſtralian-Land, or the Auſtralaſia of *Pelſart.* (In Dutch.) Amſterdam, fol.

La Terre-Auſtrale, découverte (en 1629) par le Capitaine *Pelſart*, qui y fit naufrage. (In Thevenot's Collection, Part I.)

Voyage d'*Abel Taſman* aux Terres-Auſtrales, l'an 1642. (In the ſame, Part IV.)

Voyages to the Auſtralian Countries, and to New-Holland, by *Dampier.* London, 1703, 1709, 8vo.

Hiſtoire de l'Expedition de trois Vaiſſeaux envoyés par la Compagnie des Indes-Orientales des Provinces-Unies (aux Terres-Auſtrales), par M. de B * *. Hague, 1739, 3 vol. 12mo.

Wohlverſuchte Süd-Lœnder, d. i. Ausführliche Reiſe-Beſchreibung um die Welt unter *Roggewein*, von 1721 bis 1723, von *Carl Fried. Behrens.* Leipſic, 1739, 8vo.

Voyage en Auſtraſie et Polyneſie, par *Roggevin.* Hague, 1739, 2 vol. 8vo.

Nicholas Staryk, Hiſtory of the Navigations to the Auſtralian Countries. (In Dutch.) Amſterdam, 1753, 8vo.

Viage de *E. Warthen* a las Tierras incognitas Auſtrales y al Pays de las Minas, por Don *J. de Guzman y Manrique.* (Voyage of E. Warthen to the unknown Auſtralian Countries, and to the Land of the Mines, by D. J. Guzman and Manrique. Madrid, 1778, 4 vol. 8vo.

Relation de deux Voyages dans les Mers-Auſtrales et des Indes, faits en 1771, 1772, et 1773, par M. *de Kerguelen*, ou Extraits de ſes Navigations pour les Terres-Auſtrales, et la vérification d'une nouvelle route propoſée pour abréger d'environ huit cents lieues la traverſée de l'Europe à la Chine. Avec une carte. Paris, 1781, 8vo.

This volume is ſcarce, having been ſeized and ſequeſtrated by the government.

Voyage de Découvertes aux Terres-Auſtrales, exécuté par ordre de Sa Majeſté l'Empereur et Roi, ſur les corvettes Le Géographe, Le Naturaliſte, et La Goëlette, Le Caſuarina, pendant les années 1800, 1801, 1802, 1803, et 1804, publié par décret Impériale, et rédigé par M. *F. Péron*, Naturaliſte, &c. Paris, 1807, vol. i., 4to. and atlas.

[See the voyages of Spielbergen and Lemaire, and Valentyn; *Sect.* EAST-INDIES.]

NEW-HOLLAND.

AN Account of ſeveral late Voyages and Diſcoveries to the South and North, towards the Streights of Magellan, the South-Seas, the vaſt tracts of land beyond Nova-Hollandia, &c., towards Nova-Zembla, Greenland, Spitzberg, Goryland, or Engroaland, &c., by Sir *John Narborough*, Capt. *James Taſman*, Capt. *John Wood*, and *Frederik Martens*, of Hamburgh; to which are annexed, a large Introduction and Supplement. London, 1604; *Ib.* 1611, 8vo.

William Dampier's Voyage to New-Holland, &c. in the year 1699. London, 1703, 8vo.

A complete Account of the Settlements at Port-Jackſon, in New-South-Wales, including an accurate deſcription of the ſituation of the colony, of the natives, and of the natural productions, by *W. Tench*. London, 1788, 8vo.

Voyage to New-South-Wales; with a deſcription of the country, the manners, cuſtoms, religion, &c. of the natives in the vicinity of Botany-Bay, by *Barington*. London, 1789; *Ib.* 1791; *Ib.* 1792; *Ib.* 1796; *Ib.* 1797; *Ib.* 1800, 8vo.

Account of the Settlement of Port-Jackſon, by *King*. London, 1789, 4to.

Voyage from New-South-Wales to Canton, in the year 1788, by *Gilbert*. London, 1789, 4to.

Philip's Voyage to Botany-Bay, with an Account of the Eſtabliſhment of the Colonies of Port-Jackſon and Norfolk-Iſland; compiled from authentic papers, which have been obtained from the ſeveral departments; to which are added, the Journals of Lieutenants Shortland, Watts, Ball, and Capt. Marſhall, with an account of their new diſcoveries. London, 1789, 4to.

A Voyage to New-South-Wales, to Botany-Bay, and Port-Jackſon, in the years 1787, 1788, and 1789, by *John Witte*. London, 1792, 8vo.

An hiſtorical Journal of the Tranſactions at Port-Jackſon and Norfolk Iſland, with the Diſcoveries which have been made in New-South-Wales, and in the Southern Ocean, by *John Hunter*. London, 1789, 4to.

An Account of the Engliſh Colonies in New-South-Wales, from its firſt Settlement in January 1788 to Auguſt 1801; with remarks on the diſpoſitions, cuſtoms, and manners of the inhabitants: to which are added, ſome notices on New Zealand, from the manuſcripts of Governor King; and an account of a voyage made by Captain Flinders and Mr. Baſs, which proves the exiſtence of Straits between New-Holland and Van-Diemen's-Land, extracted from the journal of Mr. Baſs: publiſhed by Lieut.-Col. *Collins*. London, 1801, 2 vol. 4to.

The Narrative of a Voyage of Diſcovery, made in the years 1800, 1801, and 1802, in New-South-Wales, by *Grant*. London, 1804, 8vo.; *Ib.* 1805, 4to.

An Account of a Voyage to eſtabliſh a Colony at Port-Philip, in Baſs's Straits, on the ſouth coaſt of New-South-Wales, made on board the Calcutta, in the years 1802, 1803, and 1804, by *J. H. Tuckey*. London, 1805, 8vo.

This volume contains alſo a judicious account of Braſil.

The preſent State of New-South-Wales; containing an account of the agriculture and trade, price of proviſions, internal regulations, ſtate of ſociety and manners, new objects in natural hiſtory, &c.: four views and a plan; by *D. D. Mann*. London, 1811, 4to.

PAPUA,

PAPUA, OR NEW-GUINEA.

VOYAGE à la Nouvelle-Guinée, dans lequel on trouve la deſcription des lieux, des obſervations phyſiques et morales, et des détails relatifs à l'hiſtoire naturelle dans les règnes animal et végétal, par M. *Sonnerat*. Avec 120 figures. Paris, 1776, 4to.

Sonnerat's Voyage to the Spice-Iſlands. London, 12mo.

This voyager viſited the iſland of Luzon, among the Philippines and the Moluccas.

Captain *Thomas Foreſt*'s Voyage to New-Guinea and the Moluccas, from Balambungen; including an account of Magindano and other iſlands; illuſtrated with copper-plates: performed in the Tartar galley, belonging to the Honourable Eaſt-India Company, during the years 1774, 1775, and 1776: to which is added, a vocabulary of the Magindano tongue. Dublin, 1779, 4to.

A very intereſting work, as far as relates to the manners and cuſtoms of the people.

Découvertes des Français en 1788 et 1789, dans le ſud-eſt de la Nouvelle-Guinée, et reconoiſſances poſterieures des Anglais qui leur ont impoſé de nouveaux noms; précédées de l'abrégé hiſtorique des navigations et des découvertes des Eſpagnols dans les mêmes contrées: par M. * * * (*de Fleurieu*), capitaine de vaiſſeau. Ouvrage enrichi de treize cartes et planches. Paris, 1790, 4to.

SOLOMON-ISLANDS, &c.

DESCUBRIMIENTO de las Iſlas de Solomon. (Diſcovery of the Solomon-Iſlands.)

This ancient Spaniſh work is alluded to by De Broſſes, who ſaw an imperfect copy. The diſcovery is alſo related in the following work —

Hechos de Don Garcia Hurtado de Mendoza. (Atchievements of Don G. H. de Mendoza.) By *Chriſtoval Suarez de Figueroa*. Madrid, 1613, 4to.

Terra-Auſtralis incognita, or a New Southern Diſcovery; containing a fifth part of the world totally unknown, by *Ferdinand Quiros*. London, 1627, 4to.

This is an account of the diſcovery of the Tierra del Eſpiritu-Santo, in 1606, by F. Quiros and Luis de Vaes de Torres, extracted from Spaniſh works. The Archipelago is now called the New-Hebudes.

NEW-ZEALAND.

SOME Account of New-Zealand, particularly the Bay of Iſlands and ſurrounding Country; with a deſcription of the religion and government, language, arts, manufactures, manners and cuſtoms of the natives, by *John Savage*. London, 1807, 8vo.

[See the voyage of Rochon; *Sect.* EAST-INDIES. — Taſman, Collins; *Sect.* NEW-HOLLAND.]

VAN-DIEMEN'S-LAND.

OBSERVATIONS on Van-Diemen's-Land. London, 1801, 8vo.

POLYNESIA.

OBSERVATIONS in a Voyage to the South-Sea, by *Richard Hawkins*. London, 1622, fol.

Journal d'un Voyage fait à la Mer du Sud avec les Flibuſtiers de l'Amérique, en 1684 et années ſuivantes, par le Sieur *Ravenau de Luſſan*. Paris, 1689, 12mo.

Voyage into the South-Sea: tranſlated from the Engliſh (into Dutch). Amſterdam, 1740, 8vo.

Voyage into the South-Sea, in the years 1740 and 1741, by *John Buckley* and *John Gummius*. London, 1743, 8vo.

An hiſtorical Collection of the ſeveral Voyages and Diſcoveries in the South Pacific-Ocean, by *Alexander Dalrymple*. London, 1770, 2 vol. 4to.

Hydrographie, ou Hiſtoire des nouvelles Découvertes faites dans le Mer du Sud, en 1767, 1768, 1769, et 1770, par M. *de Freville*. Paris, 1774, 2 vol. 8vo.

John Trunler's Deſcription and Account of the Iſlands lately diſcovered in the South-Sea; with ſome Account of the Country of Kamtſchatka. London, 1777, 8vo.

An Account of the principal Iſlands in the South-Sea, by *John Trunler*. London, 1801, 8vo.

Nachrichten von den neueſten Entdeckungen der Engloender in der Südſee. (Account of the neweſt Diſcoveries of the Engliſh in the South-Sea.) Berlin, 1778, 7 vol. 8vo.

Mémoires ſur les Découvertes faites dans la Mer du Sud, avant Bougainville et Cook, par le P. *Pingré*. Paris, 1778, 4to.

Nouveau Voyage à la Mer du Sud, commencé ſous les ordres de M. *Marion*, et achevées, après la mort de cet officier, par M. *Ducleneur*, rédigé d'après les plans et journaux, par M. Crozet. Paris, 1783, 8vo.

The Ladrones are the principal object of reſearch in this volume.

Hiſtoire abrégé de la Mer du Sud, par M. *de La Borde*. Paris, 1791, 3 vol. 8vo. and atlas 4to.

Voyage to the South-Sea, undertaken by order of His Majeſty, for the purpoſe of introducing the Bread-fruit and other uſeful trees into the Weſt-Indies, by Lieut. *Bligh*. London, 8vo.

Captain *Colnet*'s Voyage from Cape-Horn into the Pacific-Ocean. London, 1792; *Ib.* 1798, 8vo.

Account of Diſcoveries in the Southern Pacific-Ocean. London, 1799, 8vo.

A chronological Hiſtory of the Diſcoveries in the South-Sea, or Pacific-Ocean, from 1579 to 1620, by Capt. *James Burney*. Plates and maps. London, 1804, 1807, 2 vols. 4to.

PELEW ISLANDS.

AN Account of the Pelew Iſlands, ſituated in the Weſtern Parts of the Pacific-Ocean; compoſed from the journals and communications of Captain Henry Wilſon and ſome of his officers, in Auguſt 1783, by *George Keate*. London, 1788, 4to.

A Sup-

A Supplement to the Account of the Pelew Iſlands, from the journals of two veſſels, the Panther and the Enterprize, ſent to theſe iſlands by the Eaſt-India Company, in 1790; and from oral communication from Capt. Wilſon, by *J. P. Hockin.* With ſeven plates. London, 1804, 4to.

THE LADRONES.

HISTOIRE des Iſles Mariannes, nouvellement converties à la religion Chrétienne, et de la mort glorieuſe des premiers Miſſionaires, qui y ont prêché la foi; par le P. *Gobien*, de la Compagnie de Jéſus. Paris, 1700, 12mo.

SOCIETY ISLANDS.

ESSAI ſur l'Ile d'Otaïti dans le Mer du Sud, ſur l'eſprit et les mœurs de ſes habitans, par M. *Taitbout.* Paris, 1777, 8vo.

A Miſſionary Voyage to the Southern Pacific-Ocean, during the years 1796, 1797, and 1798, on board the Duff, commanded by Captain *Wilſon.* With maps and plates. London, 1799, 4to.

Captain Wilſon gives the moſt minute account we have of Otaheite; he alſo viſited the Friendly and Sandwich Iſles, the Marqueſas, &c.

Reiſen der Spanier nach der Südſee und Taïti Inſeln, &c. (Voyages of the Spaniards to the South-Sea and to Otaheite: tranſlated from the Spaniſh, and accompanied by notes, and an hiſtorical picture of the Society-Iſlands.) By *W. A. Bratring.* Berlin, 1803, 8vo.

Theſe obſervations, the reſult of two voyages from Callao, undertaken in 1772 and 1774, do not contain any thing new of conſequence.

[See the voyage of Mortimer; *Sect.* CHINA.]

FRIENDLY ISLANDS.

AN authentic Narrative of four years' Reſidence at Tongataboo, one of the Friendly Iſlands, in the South-Sea, by ———, who went thither in the Duff, under Captain Wilſon, in 1796; with an Appendix, by an eminent writer. London, 1810, 8vo.

AMERICA.

NORTH-AMERICA.

UNITED-STATES.

I. *Travels in the United-States in general, or in two or more States at once.*

OBSERVATIONS on ſome Parts of Natural Hiſtory; to which is prefixed, an Account of ſeveral remarkable Veſtiges of an ancient date, which have been diſcovered in North-America, by M. *Barton.* London, 1788, 8vo.

From ſome remains on the Ohio, reſembling the Daniſh camps in Great Britain, the author conjectures, rather precipitately, that this was the part of America which the Scandinavians diſcovered in the eleventh century, and named Vinland.

The general Hiſtory of Virginia, New-England, and of ſome Iſles; with the names of the adventurers, planters, and governors, from their beginning, anno 1584, to the preſent, 1626; with the proceedings of thoſe ſeveral colonies, and the accidents that befel them in all their voyages and diſcoveries: alſo the deſcriptions of all thoſe countries, their commodities, people, government, colonies, and religion yet known; by *John Smith.* London, 1627; *Ib.* 1632, fol.

Beſchryving van Virginia, Niew-Neederland, Nieuw-England, ende Eylanden Bermudas, Barbados. (Deſcription of Virginia, New-Netherland (New-York), New-England, the Iſlands Bermudas and Barbadoes.) By *Sr. Chriſtophe.* Amſterdam, 1651, 4to.

Engliſh America, or Deſcription of the Iſles and Countries of the King of England in America; with maps; by *Richard Blome.* London, 8vo. — In French, Amſterdam, 1688, 12mo.; *Ib.* 1742, 8vo.

Ausführliche Beſchreibung der unglücklichen Reiſe einiger aus Deutſchland nach dem Engellœndiſchen in America gelegenen Carolina und Pennſylvania wallenden Pilgrimme. (Detailed Account of the unhappy Journey of ſome Pilgrims proceeding from Germany to the Engliſh Carolina and Pennſylvania, ſituated in America.) Frankfort, 1706; *Ib.* 1711, 8vo.

The Britiſh Empire in America; containing the hiſtory of the diſcovery, ſettlements, progreſs, and preſent ſtate of all the Britiſh colonies in the continent and iſlands of America, by *Herman Moll.* London, 1708, 2 vol. 8vo.

Summary, hiſtorical and political, of the firſt Planting, progreſſive Improvement, and preſent State of the Britiſh Settlements in North-America, by *Francis Douglas.* London, 1755, 2 vol. 8vo.

Hiſtoire et Commerce des Colonies Anglaiſes dans l'Amérique-Septentrionale; où l'on trouve l'état actuel de la population, et des détails curieux ſur la conſtitution de leur gouvernement, principalement ſur celui de la Nouvelle-Angleterre, de la Penſylvanie, de la Caroline, et de la Georgie. (Par M. *Butel-Dumont.*) Paris, 1755, 12mo.

Conciſe Deſcription of the Engliſh and French Poſſeſſions in North-America, for the better explaining of the map publiſhed under that title, by *John Palairet.* London, 1755, 8vo.

The preſent ſtate of North-America. London, 1755, 8vo.

State of the Britiſh and French Colonies in North-America. London, 1755, 8vo.

Annals of the modern Hiſtory of the Engliſh Colonies in North-America, from 1755 till the preſent time, by *Edmund Burke.* London, 8vo. — In German, Leipſic, 1758, 8vo.

The American Traveller, or the preſent ſtate of the Britiſh Colonies in America, and the further Improvement of which they are capable; with a map of the countries which the traveller paſſed. London, 1769, 4to. — In French, Amſterdam, 1783, 3 vol. 8vo.

A Britiſh merchant drew up this account, on Lord Chatham's having expreſſed a wiſh to that effect.

Precis de l'état actuel des Colonies Anglaiſes dans l'Amerique-Septentrionale, par *Dominique Blackfort;* avec la réponſe de M. Franklin à l'interrogatoire qu'il a ſubi devant la chambre des communes, au mois de Février 1766, lorſque la réſolution de l'édit du timbre y fut miſe en délibération: traduit de l'Anglais. Milan, 1771, 12mo.

Travels through the middle Settlements of North-America, in the years 1759 and 1760, with Obſervations upon the ſtate of the Colonies, by *Andrew Burnaby.* London, 1775, 8vo.

J. B. von Schirach, Hiſtoriſch-ſtatiſtiſche Notiz der Groſs-Britanniſchen Colonien in Amerika. (Hiſtorical and ſtatiſtical Notices relative to the Britiſh Colonies in America.) Frankfort, 1776, 8vo.

A conciſe hiſtorical Account of all the Britiſh Colonies in North-America; comprehending their riſe, progreſs, and modern ſtate; particularly of Maſſachuſetts-Bay, together with the province of New-England. London, 1776, 8vo.

Sprengel, Kurze Schilderung der Engliſchen Colonien in Nord-Amerika. (Short Sketch of the Engliſh Colonies in North-America.) 2d edit. Gottingen, 1777, 8vo.

Voyage de *Bekman* dans les Colonies du milieu de l'Amerique-Septentrionale: traduit de l'Allemand, par Wild. Lauſanne, 1778, 8vo.

The Hiſtory of the Britiſh Dominion in North-America, from the diſcovery of that vaſt continent by Sebaſtian Cabot, in 1497, to its preſent glorious eſtabliſhment, as confirmed by the late treaty of peace in 1763. London, 1778, 4to.

Beſchreibung der Europœiſchen Colonien in Nord-America. (Deſcription of the European Colonies in North-America.) Leipſic, 1778, 8vo.

The Narrative of Lieut.-Gen. Sir *William Howe,* in a Committee of the Houſe of Commons, of the 29th April 1779, relative to his Conduct during his late Command of the King's Troops in North-America: to which are added, ſome Obſervations on a pamphlet, entitled, "Letters to a Nobleman." London, 1780, 4to.

Though not a book of actual travels, this work contains many particulars relative to the country.

Political Annals of the preſent United Colonies, from their firſt Settlements to the Peace of 1763, by *George Chalmers.* London, 1780, 8vo.

Nouveau Voyage dans l'Amérique-Septentrionale, en l'année 1780, et Campagne de l'Armée du Comte de Rochambeau, par M. l'Abbé *Robin*. Paris, 1782, 8vo.

A. F. W. Crome, Ueber die Grœſſe, Volkſmenge, Clima, und Fruchtbarkeit des Nord-Amerikaniſchen Freyſtaats. (On the Extent, Population, Climate, and Fertility of the North-American Republic.) Deſſau, 1783, 8vo.

Letters from an American Farmer; deſcribing certain provincial ſituations, manners, and cuſtoms, not generally known, by *Hector St. John de Crevecœur*. London, 1782, 8vo.

Spectateur Américain, ou Remarques générales ſur l'Amérique-Septentrionale et ſur la Republique des Etats-Unis. Amſterdam, 1784, 8vo.

Obſervations ſur les Gouvernement et les Loix des Etats-Unis de l'Amérique, par M. l'Abbé *de Mably*. Amſterdam, 1784, 12mo.

Joh. Jacob von Moſer, Nord-America nach dem Friedenſſchlaſs vom jahr 1783. (North-America, after the peace of 1783.) Leipſic, 1784, 1785, 3 vol. 8vo.

Voyage de M. le Marquis *de Chatelux* dans l'Amérique-Septentrionale (les Etats-Unis), dans les années 1781 et 1782. Avec une carte. Paris, 1786, 2 vol. 8vo.—In Engliſh, London, 1786, 2 vol. 8vo.

An intereſting work, relative to the manners and the face of the country, as well as to the military operations in the American war.

David Schœpf, Reiſe durch einige der mittlern und ſüdlichen Vereinigten Staaten, nach Oſt-Florida und den Bahama-Inſeln, unternommen. (Journey through ſome of the middle and ſouthern United States, to Eaſt-Florida and the Bahamas, in 1783 and 1788.) Erlangen, 1788, 2 vol. 8vo.

Recherches hiſtoriques et politiques ſur les Etats-Unis de l'Amérique-Septentrionale; où l'on traite des établiſſemens des treize colonies, de leur rapports, et de leurs diſſenſions avec la Grande-Bretagne, de leurs gouvernemens avant et après la Revolution; par un Citoyen de Virginie: avec quatre Lettres d'un Bourgeois de New-Haven, ſur l'Unité de la Légiſlation. Paris, 1788, 4 vol. 8vo.

G. H. Loſkiel, Geſchichte der Miſſion der Evangeliſchen Brüder unter den Indianern in Nord-America. (Hiſtory of the Miſſions of the Evangelical Brethren among the Indians in North-America.) Barby, 1789, 8vo.

Travels in the United States of America in 1784; containing a deſcription of their preſent ſituation, their population, agriculture, commerce, the manners and cuſtoms of the inhabitants, the Indians, and the principal rivers; with ſome anecdotes of ſeveral members of Congreſs and general officers of the American army; by *J. F. D. Smith*. London, 2 vol. 8vo.—In French, Paris, 1791, 2 vol. 8vo.

A valuable publication, extending to Virginia, Maryland, and the two Carolinas, but alſo containing obſervations relative to Louiſiana and ſeveral other countries.

Lodovico Caſtiglioni, Viaggio negli Stati dell' America-Settentrionale, fatta negli anni 1785 a 1787. (Travels in the States of North-America, from 1785–1787.) Milan, 1790, 2 vol. 8vo.

Nouveau Voyage dans les Etats-Unis de l'Amerique-Septentrionale, fait en 1788, par *J. P. Briſſot* [*Warville*]. Paris, 1791, 3 vol. 8vo.—In Engliſh, London, 2 vol. 8vo.

Some Information reſpecting America, collected by *Thomas Cooper*, late of Mancheſter, London, 1794, 8vo.

Tableau de la Situation actuelle des Etats-Unis d'Amérique, d'après *Jedidiah Morſe* et les meilleurs auteurs Américains, par *Charles Pictet*, de Genève. Ouvrage enrichi de beaucoup de cartes et de tableaux. Paris, 1795, 2 vol. 8vo.

The United-States Gazetteer; containing an authentic deſcription of the ſeveral ſtates, their ſituation, extent, boundary, ſoil, produce, climate, population, trade, and manufactures; illuſtrated with 19 maps; by *Joſeph Scott*. Philadelphia, 1795, 8vo.

An hiſtorical, geographical, commercial, and philoſophical View of the American United-States and the European Settlements in America and the Weſt-Indies, by *William Winterbotham*. London, 1795, 8vo.

Voyage dans l'Intérieur des Etats-Unis, à Bath, Wincheſter, dans la Ville de Shenondoah, &c. pendant l'été de 1791; 2nd edit. augmentée de deſcriptions, et d'anecdotes ſur la vie militaire et politique de Georges Waſhington; par *Ferdinand Bayard*. Paris, 1798, 8vo.

Journal of the Egreſſion to the United-States of America, by *Wanſey*. London, 1798, 8vo.

Voyage dans les Etats-Unis de l'Amerique, en 1795, 1796, et 1797, par *la Rochefoucaut-Liancourt*. Enrichi de pluſieurs cartes. Paris, 1799, 8 vol. 8vo.—In Engliſh, London, 1799, 2 vol. 4to.

A work of very conſiderable merit. It includes a ſhort account of Canada.

View of the United-States of America, by *Coxe*. London, 1800, 8vo.

Travels in the United-States of America, during the years 1793 to 1797, by *William Prieſt*; accompanied by the author's journal acroſs the Atlantic. London, 1801, 8vo.

Bonnet, Etats-Unis de l'Amerique à la fin du 18me Siècle. Paris, 2 vol. 8vo.

Tableau du Climat et du Sol des Etats-Unis de l'Amérique, ſuivi d'Eclairciſſemens ſur la Floride, ſur la Colonie Françaiſe au Scioto, ſur quelques Colonies Canadiennes et ſur les Sauvages, par *C. F. Volney*. Enrichi de quatre planches gravées, dont deux cartes geographiques, et une coupe figurée de la chute de Niagara. Paris, 1803, 2 vol. 8vo.

This intelligent traveller reſided three years in the country. His obſervations extend to the ſoil and climate, the prevailing diſeaſes, particularly the yellow fever, and the manners of the aboriginal Indians.

Travels of four years and a half in the United-States of America, from 1798–1802, by *John Davis*. London, 1804, 8vo.

The Journal of *Andrew Ellicot*, Commiſſary for determining the Boundaries between the United-States and the Poſſeſſions of His Catholic Majeſty in America. London, 1805, 8vo.

A Tour in America in 1798, 1799, and 1800; exhibiting ſketches of ſociety and manners, and a particular account of the American ſyſtem of agriculture, with its recent improvements, by *R. Parkinſon*. London, 1805, 2 vol. 8vo.

Excurſions in North-America; deſcribed in letters from a gentleman and his young companion to their friends in England, by *P. Wakefield*. London, 1806, 12mo.

The Stranger in America; containing obſervations made during a long reſidence in that country, on the general manners and cuſtoms of the people of the United-States, with biographical particulars of public characters; hints and facts relative to the arts, ſciences, commerce, agriculture, manufactures, emigration, and the ſlave-trade; by *C. W. Tanſon*. London, 1807, 4to.

The Britiſh Spy; or Letters addreſſed to a member of the Britiſh parliament during a journey through the United-States of America, by a young Gentleman. London, 1806, 8vo.

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John Knox's hiſtorical Journal of the Campaigns in North-America, for the years 1757, 1758, 1759, and 1760; containing the moſt remarkable occurrences of that period, particularly two ſieges of Quebec, under the orders of the admiral and general-officers; deſcription of the countries where the author has ſerved, with their forts and garriſons, their climate, ſoil, produce, and a regular diary of the weather; alſo ſeveral manifeſtoes, a mandate of the Biſhop of Canada; the French order and diſpoſitions for that colony. London, 1769, 2 vol. 4to.

Vertrauliche Briefe von Canada, und Neu-England, von 1777 und 1778, über den gegenwœrtigen phyſiſchen, œkonomiſchen, und moraliſchen zuſtand dieſer Lœnder (von enigen Deutſchen Officiers).—(Confidential Letters from Canada and New-England, in 1777 and 1778, on the preſent phyſical, economical, and moral ſtate of theſe Countries, by ſome German Officers.) Gottingen, 1779, 8vo.

Travels in the interior parts of America during the courſe of the laſt War, by an Officer in the Royal Army. London, 8vo. — In French, 1790, 2 vol. 8vo.

Theſe travels extend to Canada and the United-States, and the inhabitants of both are not delineated in very favourable colours.

A Voyage to Canada and the United-States of America, by *T. Weld.* London, 1799, 2 vol. 8vo.

The author exhibits ſome prejudice againſt the republicans of North-America, but his account of the country is very intereſting and well executed.

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Hiſtoria Novæ-Angliæ à Primordiis Coloniæ Anglicanæ, ſcilicet, 1628 ad annum 1652, à T. H. (In Engliſh.) London, 1654, 4to.

Proſpectus of New-England, by *William Wood.* London, 8vo.

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New-England Rarities, diſcovered in birds, beaſts, fiſhes, ſerpents, and plants of that country: together with the phyſical and chirurgical remedies which the natives conſtantly uſe to cure diſtempers, wounds, and ſores; alſo a perfect deſcription of an Indian Squa, with a poem not improperly cenſured upon her; and a chronological table of the remarkable paſſages among the Engliſh; illuſtrated with a chart; by *John Joſſelyn.* London, 1672, 12mo.

An Account of Three Voyages to New-England, by *John Joſſelyn.* London, 1674, 8vo.

The Hiſtory of New-England; containing an impartial account of the civil and eccleſiaſtical affairs of the country to the year 1700; with the preſent ſtate of New-England, and a new accurate map of the country. London, 1721; *Ib.* 1747, 2 vol. 8vo.

The Britiſh Empire in America; containing the hiſtory of the diſcovery, ſettlements, progreſs, and ſtate of the Britiſh colonies on the continent and iſlands of America; being an account of the country, ſoil, climate, products, and trade of Newfoundland, New-England, New-Scotland, New-York, New-Jerſey, Penſylvania, Maryland, Virginia, Carolina, Hudſon's Bay, Barbadoes, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Dominica, Antigua, Montſerrat, Nevis, St. Chriſtopher's, Anguilla, Jamaica, Bahama, and Bermudes, (by *John Oldmixon*;) 2nd edit. corrected and amended; with the continuation of the hiſtory and the variation in ſtate and trade of theſe colonies, from the year 1700 to the preſent time. London, 1721, 8vo.

Voyage to New-England, in the years 1723 and 1724, by *Chriſt. Levett.* London, 1728, 4to.

Chronological Hiſtory of New-England, by *Thomas Prince.* London, 1736, 12mo.

Beſchriveſſe over Ny-England og St. Croix i America og Weſt-Indien. (Deſcription of New-England and St. Croix in America, and the Weſt-Indies.) Copenhagen, 1758, 8vo.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Iſrael Mauduit's Short View of the Colony of Maſſachuſetts-Bay, with reſpect to its character and conſtitution: 2nd edition, with the original charter granted to that province, in the act of Charles I. London, 1744, 12mo.

Hiſtory of the Colony of Maſſachuſetts-Bay, from 1628 to 1750, by *Hutchinſon.* London, 1760; *Ib.* 1765, 2 vol. 8vo.

Maſſachuſenſis, or a Series of Letters; containing a faithful ſtatement of many important and ſtriking facts, which laid the foundation of the preſent troubles in that province. Boſton, 1776, 8vo.

NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

The Hiſtory of New-Hampſhire, by *Jeremy Belknap.* Boſton, 3 vol. 8vo.

This work is highly ſpoken of by Volney. The firſt two volumes contain the hiſtory, the third, the preſent condition, of the State.

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The Hiſtory of Vermont, by *Samuel Williams:* Boſton, 8vo.

Natural and political Hiſtory of the State of Vermont. 1798, 8vo.

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A general Hiſtory of Connecticut, from its firſt ſettlement under George Fenrich, Eſq. to its lateſt period of amity with Great-Britain: including a deſcription of the country, and many curious and intereſting anecdotes, by a Gentleman of the province. London, 1781, 12mo.

NEW-JERSEY.

Hiſtorical Deſcription of the Province and Country of Weſt-New-Jerſey, of their Laws, Cuſtoms, Religion, the Air and Climate, the Riches of their Soil, by *Gabriel Thomas*. London, 1698, 8vo.

[See the work of Oldmixon; *Sect.* NEW-ENGLAND.]

NEW-YORK.

Hiſtory of the Province of New-York, from its firſt Diſcovery; to which is annexed, a Deſcription of the Country and its Inhabitants, by *William Smith*. London, 1757; *Ib.* 1776, 8vo.

Voyage dans la Haute-Penſylvanie et dans l'état de New-York, par un Membre adoptif de la Nation de Onéida: traduit et publié par l'auteur des "Lettres d'un Cultivateur Américain *(John de Crevecœur)*." Enrichi de trois cartes et de ſept planches. Paris, an ix.–1801, 3 vol. 8vo.

[See Oldmixon; *Sect.* NEW-ENGLAND.]

PENSYLVANIA.

Lettres de *Penn*, et Deſcription de Penſylvanie. Hague, 1684, 12mo.

Thomas Campanus, Kort Beſkrifning om Provinzen Ny-Swerige, af de Engelſke kallad Penſylvania. (Short Deſcription of the Province of New-Sweden, called by the Engliſh Penſylvania.) Stockholm, 1702, 8vo.—In German, Frankfort, 1702, 12mo.

Relation du Voyage de *Richard Caſtelman* dans la Penſylvanie, en 1710. (Printed behind the French tranſlation of Captain Boyle's imaginary voyage. Amſterdam, 1710, 2 vol. 12mo.)

John Bartram's Obſervations on the Inhabitants, Climate, Soil, Rivers, Productions, Animals, and other remarkable Objects, made in his Travels from Penſylvania to Ouetango, Oſwego, and the Lake Ontario: to which is annexed, a curious Account of the Cataract of Niagara, by *Peter Kalm*. London, 1751, 8vo.

Gottlieb Mitteberger, Reiſe nach Penſylvanien. (Travels to Penſylvania, from 1750 to 1754.) Stutgard, 1756, 8vo.

Journal of a two-months' Tour, undertaken with the view of promoting Religion along the Frontiers of Penſylvania, by *Charles Beatty*. London, 1768, 12mo.

Hiſtoire naturelle et politique de la Penſylvanie, et de l'Etabliſſement des Quakers dans cette Contrée: traduite de l'Allemand, par M. D. S., Cenſeur-royal: précédée d'une carte géographique. Paris, 1768, 12mo.

This is a compilation from the German travels of Mitteberger, and thoſe of Kalm in Swediſh, rather than a tranſlation.

Auſzug aus einer Handſchrift eines Schleſiers vom jahr 1785, die Mohawks, Philadelphia, und Baltimore betreffend. (Extract from the Manuſcript of a Sileſian, of the year 1785, relative to the Mohawks, Philadelphia, and Baltimore.) In Fabri's Geogr. Journal, 1788, No. 4.

[See Oldmixon; *Sect.* NEW-ENGLAND.—Crevecœur; *Sect.* NEW-YORK.]

VIRGINIA.

VIRGINIA AND MARYLAND.

Philip Amidas and *Arthur Barlow*'s Voyage to the Coaſt of Virginia, in 1584. (In Hackluyt's Collection.)

Two Voyages to Virginia, in 1586 and 1590, by *Grenville*. (*Ibid.*)

John Withe's Voyage to Virginia, in 1590. (*Ibid.*)

Thomas Harriot's Account of the Commodities, &c. in the Country of Virginia. (*Ibid.*)

A Deſcription of the Nature and Manners of the Inhabitants of Virginia. (*Ibid.*)

Merveilleux et étrange Report, toutefois fidèle, des Curioſités qui ſe trouvent en Virginie, des Façons des Habitans d'icelle, &c.: traduit nouvellement d'Anglais en Français, à Francfort-ſur-le-Mein, &c. 1590, fol.

This was alſo publiſhed in the ſame city, the ſame date and year, under the title of "Briève Hiſtoire de la Virginie, &c." It is a tranſlation of the voyage of John Withe, and contains twenty-three plates.

Virginia well-appreciated, by the Deſcription of the lands contiguous to it; beſides a Journey of four years, and Diſcoveries of about a thouſand miles eaſt and weſt, by Don Franc. Soto. By *Richard Hackluyt*. London, 1609, 4to.

Virginia's Riches valued, by the Deſcription of Florida, her neighbour, &c.: tranſlated by R. Hackluyt, from the Portugueſe. London, 1619, 4to.

Brief and true Report of Newfoundland and Virginia, in 1621, by *Thomas Harriot*. London, 1628, fol.

Virginia examinata, or a natural and political Deſcription of that Country, by *W. Bullock*. London, 1649, 4to.

Virgo triumphans, or Virginia richly and truly valued, more eſpecially the ſouth parts thereof, with the fertile Carolina and no leſs excellent Iſle of Roannoak, by *Edward Williams*. London, 1650, 4to.

George Alſop's Character of the Province of Maryland. London, 1666, 8vo.

Voyage d'un Français exilé pour la religion; avec la Deſcription de la Virginie et du Maryland. Hague, 1687, 8vo.

An Account of ſeveral Objects obſervable in Virginia, by *John Clayton*. (In the Philoſophical Tranſactions, vol. xvii. No. 201.)

An Account of Virginia, by *Thomas Glover*. (*Ibid.* vol xi., No. 126.)

A Letter concerning ſeveral Objects obſervable in Maryland, by *Hugo Jones*. (*Ibid.* vol. xxi., No. 259.)

Hiſtory and preſent ſtate of Virginia, in two parts: 1. The Hiſtory of the firſt Setments of Virginia: 2. The natural Productions and Conveniences of the Country: by *Bird*. London, 1705, 8vo.

Hiſtory of Virginia, by a Native and Inhabitant of the Country (the Rev. *B. Beverley*); with a particular and ſhort Account of the Indians, Engliſh, and Negroes, inhabitants of the Colony. London, 1702; *Ib.* 1722, 8vo.

A work of conſiderable merit, particularly relative to the numerous Indian tribes then reſident in the State, but now extirpated, or greatly diminiſhed.

Relation de la Louiſiane, du Miſſiſſippi, de la Virginie, de la Baie de Hudſon, et Navigations de *Frobiſher* au Détroit qui porte ſon nom. Avec figures. Amſterdam, 1719, 2 vol. 12mo.

Preſent ſtate of Virginia, with a ſhort View of Maryland and North-Carolina, by *Hugo Jones*. London, 1724, 8vo.

Reiſe

Reiſe nach den Miſſiſſippi, &c. (Journey to the Miſſiſſippi, to Florida, North-Carolina, and Virginia.) Berlin, 1780, 8vo.

Topographical Deſcription of Virginia, Maryland, and North-Carolina; containing the Rivers of Ohio, Konhawa, Scioto, Cherokees, Wabaſh, Illinois, Miſſiſſippi, by *Hutchins*. London, 8vo. — In French, Paris, 1781, 8vo.

Reiſen, Entdeckungen, und Unterſuchungen des Schiff-Capitains, *J. Smith*, in Virginien, von *C. F. Scheibler*. (Travels, Diſcoveries, and Inveſtigations of the Ship-Captain, J. Smith, in Virginia, by C. F. Scheibler.) Berlin, 1782, 8vo.

Hiſtory of Virginia, by *Thomas Jefferſon*; to which is prefixed, a large whole-ſheet map of Virginia. Boſton, 1784, 8vo.

Notes on Virginia, by *Thomas Jefferſon*. With maps. Philadelphia, 1782. London, 1788, 8vo.

Notwithſtanding the modeſty of this title, this work is one of the moſt valuable we have relative to the United-States.

[See the American Wanderer; *Sect.* EUROPE IN GENERAL. — Dreſſer; *Sect.* CHINA. — Oldmixon; *Sect.* NEW-ENGLAND.]

STATES OF KENTUCKY, TENESSEE, AND OHIO.

Diſcovery, Settlement, and preſent ſtate of Kentucky, and an Eſſay towards the Topography and Natural Hiſtory of that important Country, by *John Tilſon*. Wilmington on the Delaware, 1784, 8vo.

This is a good account of this fruitful country at the commencement of its cultivation, the progreſs of which may be traced in the following works —

The Diſcovery, Settlement, and ſtate of Kentucky, and an Eſſay towards the Topography and Natural Hiſtory of that important Country, by *George Imlay*. 3d. edit. London, 1797, 8vo.

Le Pour et Contre, ou Avis à ceux qui ſe propoſent de paſſer dans les Etats-Unis d'Amerique; ſuivi d'une deſcription du Kentuky et du Gheneſy, deux nouveaux établiſſemens les plus conſidérables dans cette partie du monde; avec une carte typométrique; par *Louis Bridel*, paſteur de l'égliſe Française a Bâle. Paris, an xii.–1804, 12mo.

Voyage à l'Oueſt des Monts Alleghanys, dans les états de l'Ohio, du Kentucky, et du Téneſſée, et Retour à Charles-Town par la Haute-Caroline; contenant des détails ſur l'état actuel de l'agriculture et les productions naturelles de ces contrées, ainſi que des renſeignemens ſur les rapports commerciaux qui exiſtent entre ces états et ceux ſitués à l'eſt des Montagnes et la Baſſe-Louiſiane; avec une carte; par *F. A. Michaux*. Paris, 1804, 8vo.

Travels to the Weſtward of the Alleghany Mountains, &c. by *F. Michaux*, &c. London, 1805, 8vo.

Beſides the parts mentioned in the title-page, Michaux viſited New-York, Philadelphia, Lancaſter, &c.

NORTH AND SOUTH CAROLINA, AND GEORGIA.

Preſent ſtate of Carolina, by R. F. London. 1682, 4to.

Hiſtory of Carolina; containing the exact deſcription and natural hiſtory of that country, together with the preſent ſtate thereof; and a journal of a thouſand miles

travels through ſeveral nations of Indians, giving a particular account of their cuſtoms, manners, &c.; by *John Lawſon*. London, 1709; *Ib.* 1718, 4to., with plates.

A Letter from South-Carolina; giving an account of the ſoil, air, productions, trade, government, laws, religion, inhabitants, military ſtrength, &c. of this province; written by a Swiſs Gentleman to his friend at Bern. London, 1710, 8vo.

Mark Cateſby's Natural Hiſtory of Carolina, Florida, and the Bahama Iſlands; containing the figures of birds, beaſts, fiſhes, ſerpents, inſects, and plants, together with their deſcriptions in Engliſh and French; to which are added, obſervations on the air, ſoil, and water, with remarks upon agriculture, grain, pulſe, roots, &c. London, 1734, 1743, 2 vol. fol.

———— Appendix to the Natural Hiſtory of Carolina, &c. *Ibid.* 1748, fol.

———— The ſame, with the Appendix, corrected and augmented by *George Edwards*. With coloured plates. London, 1764; *Ib.* 1771, 2 vol. fol.

Deſcription of the Engliſh Province of Carolina, by the Spaniards called Florida, and by the French, La Louiſiana, by *Daniel Coxe*. London, 1722, 4to.

Samuel Urſperger, Ausführliche Nachrichten von den Salzburgiſchen Emigranten, &c. (Minute Account of the Emigrants of Saltzburgh, with the Journals of the Engliſh Commiſſaries during their Voyage to America, and a Deſcription of Georgia.) Halle, 1735, 4to.

Preſent ſtate of Carolina, by *Mitchell*. London, 1740, 8vo.

Natural Hiſtory of Carolina; with an account of the trade, manners, and cuſtoms of the Chriſtian and Indian inhabitants; by *John Brickwell*. Dublin, 1745, 8vo.

Zuverlœſſige Nachricht den zuſtand der von den Salzburger Emigranten erbauten Stadt Ebenezer betreffend. (Certain Account of the ſtate of the Town of Ebenezer, built by the Emigrants of Saltzburgh.) Augſburgh, 1754, 1760, 8vo.

Deſcription of South-Carolina. London, 1761, 8vo.

A ſhort Deſcription of the Province of South-Carolina; with an account of the air, weather, and diſeaſes of Charleſtown; written in the year 1768. London, 1770, 8vo.

Account of the Storms and the Diſeaſes of South-Carolina, by *Lionel Chalmers*. London, 1776, 8vo.

Reck, Kurzgefaſſte Nachricht von dem Etabliſſement der Salzburgiſchen Emigranten in Ebenezer, in der Provinz Georgien in Nord-Amerika. (Short Account of the Eſtabliſhment of the Saltzburgh Emigrants at Ebenezer, in the Province of Georgia in North-America.) Hamburgh, 1777, 8vo.

Beſchreibung von Nord-Carolina in Amerika. (Deſcription of North-Carolina in America.) In the Affiches von Brunſwick, 1778.

Hiſtorical Account of the Origin and Progreſs of the Colonies of South-Carolina and Georgia. London, 1779, 2 vol. 8vo.

Ueberſicht der Amerikaniſchen Colonien Carolina und Georgien. (Short View of the American Colonies Carolina and Georgia.) By *Lober*. Jena, 12mo.

Travels through Carolina, Georgia, Florida, the Country of the Cherokees, the vaſt Territory of the Muſcoculges or the Creek Confederacy, and the Country of the Chactaws, by *William Bartram*. Philadelphia, 1791. London, 1792, 2 vol. 8vo. — In French, Paris, 1799, 8vo.

Though natural hiſtory is the chief object of the author, he does not neglect deſcribing the manners of the inhabitants, particularly of the ſavage tribes.

[See the travels of Williams, Jones, Journey to the Miſſiſſippi, Hutchins; *Sect.* VIRGINIA. — Michaux, *Sect.* KENTUCKY.]

WESTERN TERRITORY.

An hiſtorical Account of the Expedition to the Ohio-Indians, in the year 1764, under the command of *Henry Bouquet*. With maps and plates. London, 1766, 4to.

Travels through the interior parts of North-America, in the years 1766, 1767, and 1768, by *Jonathan Carver*. London, 1774, 1781, 8vo.

Voyage and Travels of *Le Long*, an Indian, interpreter and trader; deſcribing the manners and cuſtoms of the North-American Indians. London, 1774, 3 vol. 4to.

Voyage of *Henry Timberlake*, charged in 1760 to conduct to England three Savages of the Cherokee Nation; containing intereſting details reſpecting the cuſtoms, manners, government, and religion of theſe people. London, 8vo.

Hiſtory of the American Indians, particularly thoſe Nations adjoining the Miſſiſſippi, Eaſt and Weſt Florida, Georgia, South and North Carolina, and Virginia; containing an account of their origin, language, manners, religious and civil cuſtoms, and laws; with a map of the country referred to; by *James Adair*. London, 1775, 4to.

The above works almoſt excluſively relate to the Indian tribes in the weſtern parts of the United-States. Thoſe of Carver, Le Long, and Adair are the moſt valuable, but the latter was ſomewhat credulous, and beſides, his deriving the origin of the ſavages from the Jews, influenced his deſcription.

A topographical Deſcription of the Weſtern Territory of North-America; containing a ſuccinct account of its climate, natural hiſtory, population, agriculture, manners and cuſtoms, by *George Imlay*. London, 1792, 8vo.

Travels in America, performed for the purpoſe of exploring the Rivers Alleghany, Mononghela, Ohio, and Miſſiſſippi, and aſcertaining the produce of their banks and vicinity, by *Thomas Aſhe*. London, 1809, 3 vol. 8vo.

Theſe travels are vitiated by falſe elevation of ſtyle, and prejudice againſt the Americans. He viſited the ſtates of Ohio, Kentucky, and Upper and Lower Louiſiana.

IV. *Travels in Louiſiana.*

Deſcription de la Louiſiane, nouvellement découverte au ſud-oueſt de la Nouvelle-France; avec la carte du pays, les mœurs, et la manière de vivre des Sauvages; par le P. *Hennepin*. Paris, 1683; *Ib.* 1688, 12mo.; *Ib.* 1688, 4to.

Dernières Découvertes faites dans l'Amerique-Septentrionale, par *La Salle*, miſe au jour (par le Chevalier *Tonty*.) Paris, 1693, 12mo.—The ſame with the following title—

Relation de la Louiſiane et du Miſſiſſippi (par le Chevalier *Tonty*.) Amſterdam, 1720, 12mo.

Journal hiſtorique du dernier Voyage que feu M. de la Salle fit dans le Golfe du Méxique, pour trouver l'embouchure et le cours de la rivière Miſſiſſippi, nommée à préſent la rivière du Saint-Louis, qui traverſe la Louiſiane; où l'on voit l'hiſtoire tragique de ſa mort, et pluſieurs choſes curieuſes du Nouveau-Monde; par M. *Jouſtel*, l'un des compagnons de ce voyage; rédigé et mis en ordre par M. *de Michel*. Paris, 1713, 12mo.

Voyage to the Gulph of Mexico, by *De la Salle*. London, 1714, 8vo.

Beſchreibung des am Miſſiſſippi gelegenen Landes Louiſiana. (Deſcription of the Country of Louiſiana, lying on the Miſſiſſippi.) Amſterdam and Leipſic, 1720, 8vo.

——— Relation du la Louiſiane et de Fleuve de Miſſiſſippi. Amſterdam, 1720, 8vo.

Voyage de la Louiſiane, fait par ordre du Roi en 1720, dans lequel ſont traité diverſes matières de Phyſique, d'Aſtronomie, de Géographie, de Marine, &c. par le P. *Laval.* Enrichi de plans, cartes, et figures. Paris, 1728, 4to.

Mémoires hiſtoriques ſur la Louiſiane; contenant ce qui eſt arrivé de plus mémorable depuis l'année 1687 juſqu' à préſent; avec l'établiſſement de la colonie Françaiſe dans cette partie de l'Amérique-Septentrionale, ſous la direction de la Compagnie des Indes; le climat, la nature, et les productions de ce pays, l'origine et la religion de ceux qui l'habitent, leurs mœurs, leurs coutumes, &c. compoſés ſur le mémoires de M. *Dumont*, par M. L. L. M. Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1753, 2 vol. 12mo.

Hiſtoire de la Louiſiane; contenant la découverte de ce vaſte pays, ſa deſcription géographique; un voyage dans les terres; l'hiſtoire naturelle, les mœurs, coutumes, et religion des naturels, avec leur origine; deux voyages dans le nord du Nouveau-Mexique, dont un juſqu' à la Mer du Sud, par M. *Lepage du Prats.* Paris, 1758. 3 vol. 12mo.; two maps and forty plates.

This is the beſt and moſt minute account we have of Louiſiana.

Natural and civil Hiſtory of the French Dominions in North and South America, by *Jefferys.* London, 1760, 2 vol. fol.

Journal d'un Voyage fait à la Louiſiane en 1720, par M. de * * *, capitaine des vaiſſeaux du Roi. Paris, 1768, 12mo.

Nouveaux Voyages aux Indes-Occidentales; contenant une relation des différens peuples qui habitent les environs du grand fleuve St. Louis, appelé vulgairement Miſſiſſippi; leur religion, leur gouvernement, leurs mœurs, leurs guerres, et leur commerce; par M. *Boſſu*, capitaine dans les troupes de la marine. Paris, 1768, 12mo., figures.

——— Travels through that part of North-America, formerly called Louiſiana: tranſlated and illuſtrated with notes, by J. R. Forſter: præter Catalogum Plantarum Americanarum excerptarum ex itinere P. Lœfflingii. London, 1771, 2 vol. 8vo.

Preſent ſtate of the European Settlements on the Miſſiſſippi, with a geographical Deſcription of that River; with plans; by *Ph. Pitſman.* London, 1770, 4to.

Etat préſent de la Louiſiane, par *Champigny.* Hague, 1776, 8vo.

Nouveaux Voyages dans l'Amérique-Septentrionale; contenant une collection des lettres écrites ſur les lieux par l'auteur à ſon ami M. Douin, chevalier, capitaine dans les troupes du Roi, ci-devant ſon camarade dans le Nouveau-Monde; par M. *Boſſu*, &c. Amſterdam, 1777, 8vo., figures.

This ſecond expedition of the author enabled him to make a ſtill further excurſiom among the Indians.

L'Itinéraire des Français dans la Louiſiane; contenant l'hiſtoire de cette colonie Françaiſe, ſa deſcription, le tableau des peuples qui l'habitent, &c.; par *Dubroca.* Paris, 1802, 12mo.

Voyage à la Louiſiane et ſur le Continent de l'Amerique-Septentrionale, fait dans les années 1794 à 1798; contenant un tableau hiſtorique de la Louiſiane, des obſervations ſur ſon climat, ſes riches productions, le caractère et le nom des ſauvages, des remarques importantes ſur la navigation, des principes d'adminiſtration, de légiſlation, et de gouvernement, propres à cette colonie, &c.; par *B* * * *D* * *. (*Baudry de Lozières.*) Avec une carte. Paris, 1802, 8vo.

Seconde Voyage à la Louiſiane, &c.; contenant la vie militaire du Général Grondel, &c. un détail de ſes productions le plus avantageuſes, le plus extraordinaires, de cette belle colonie, et ſur ſes quartiers le plus fertiles et lucratifs, &c.; par *Baudry de Lozières.* Paris, 1803, 2 vol. 8vo.

Mémoire

Mémoire ou Coup-d'œil rapide ſur mes Voyages dans la Louiſiane, et mon Séjour dans la Nation Crek, par le Géneral *Melfort*, Teſtanogy ou grand chef de la nation Crek, et géneral de brigade. Paris, 1802, 8vo.

Vues de la Colonie Eſpagnole du Miſſiſſippi, ou des Provinces de la Louiſiane et de la Floride-Occidentale, en l'année 1802, par un Obſervateur reſident ſur les Lieux; accompagnées de deux cartes; publiées par *N* * * Du Vallon.* Paris, 1805, 8vo.

Mémoires ſur la Louiſiane et la Nouvelle-Orleans. Paris, 1805, 12mo.

Voyage dans les deux Louiſianes, par M. *Perrin-du-Lac.* Paris, 1805, 8vo.

Two-thirds of this work relate to the United-States, but they contain nothing remarkable. The reſt is an account of Louiſiana, and particularly of ſome of the ſavage nations.

Robin, Voyage à la Louiſiane, à la Floride, et dans les Iſles de la Martinique et de St. Domingue, en 1802, 1806. Avec cartes. Paris, 1807, 3 vol. 8vo.

[See the travels of Palaret, State of the Engliſh and French Colonies, Smith; *Sect.* UNITED-STATES. — Frobiſher, Journey to the Miſſiſſippi; *Sect.* VIRGINIA. — Coxe; *Sect.* CAROLINA. — Aſhe; *Sect.* WESTERN TERRITORY.]

SPANISH DOMINIONS IN NORTH-AMERICA.

I. *Mexico.*

HISTORY of Mexico, in figures. (Inſerted in Purchas, and tranſlated into French in Thevenot.)

This hieroglyphical work was obtained by the governor with great difficulty from the natives, who explained the figures into Mexican, from which he got it tranſlated into Spaniſh, and ſent it to Europe to Charles V. But the veſſel fell into the hands of the French, and was purchaſed from one M. Thevet by Hackluyt.

Fernandi Cortez de Inſulis nuper inventis Narrationes ad Carolum V., cum Petr. Martyri ad Clementem VI. Libellum. Cologne, 1532, fol.

Mexico, diſcovered by Cortez, is here called a group of iſlands.

La Hiſtoria general y natural de las Indias (Occidentales) Iſlas y Terra ferma del mar Oceano, por el Capitan *Gonzalo Hernandez de Oviedo.* (The general and natural Hiſtory of the Weſt-Indies, both Iſles and Continent of the Ocean, by Captain Gonzalott de Oviedo.) Seville, 1535.

La meſma; con la verdadera Relacion de la Conquiſta del Peru. (The ſame; with a true Account of the Conqueſt of Peru.) By *Franc. Xerez.* Salamanca, 1547. Valladolid, 1557. Madrid, 1730, fol. — In French, by Jean Paleur, 1555, fol. — In Italian, Venice, 1554, 4to.

Voyages et Conquêtes du Capitaine *Ferdinand Courtois* (*Cortes*) ès Indes-Orientales: hiſtoire traduite de la langue Eſpagnole par Guillaume Le Breton-Nivernois. Paris, 1538, 8vo.

Marco de Nica's Voyage to Caliacon and Civola in Mexico, in 1539. (In Hackluyt's Collection.)

Voyage from Nueva-Galicia to Cevola, &c. and in the Weſtern Ocean, in 1540, by *Francis Vaſquez Coronado.* (*Ibid.*; alſo in the collection of Ramuſio.)

Juan Diaz de la Calle, Memorial y Noticias ſacras y reales del Imperio de las Indias (Occidentales); comprehende la eccleſiaſtico, ſecular, politico, y militar, que por la Secretaria de la Nueva-Eſpaña ſe provee. (Sacred and royal Memorial and Notices on the Empire of the Indies; containing the eccleſiaſtical, ſecular, political, and military objects provided for by the Secretaryſhip of New-Spain.) Madrid, 1546, 4to.

Las Obras de Don *Bartolomeo de Las Caſas*; ſcilicet, Breviſſima Relacion de la Conquiſta de las Indias, por los Caſtillanos; Treinta Propoſiciones pertenecientes al Derecho que la Igleſia y los Principes Chriſtianos tienen contra los Infideles, y el Titulo que los Reyes de Caſtillas tienen a las Indias-Occidentales; Diſpûta entre B. de las Caſas y el Doctor Gines de Sepulveda ſobre la Juſticia de las Conquiſtas contra los Indios; Tratado ſobre la Materia de los Indios, que ſe han hecho Eſclavos por los Caſtillanos; Remedios parata Reformacion de los Indios. (The Works of B. de Las Caſas; *viz.* A very brief Account of the Conqueſt of the Indies, by the Caſtilians; Thirty Propoſitions relative to the Right of the Church and the Chriſtian Princes againſt the Infidels, and the Title of the Kings of Caſtile to the Weſt-Indies; Diſpute between B. Las Cas and the Dr. Gines de Sepulveda on the Juſtice of the Conqueſts from the Indians; Treatiſe relative to the Indians made Captives by the Indians; Means for the Converſion of the Indians.) Seville, 1552, five parts, in 1 vol. 4to. — In Latin, by Joh. Theod. de Bry, Frankfort, 1598, 4to.; with plates. — In French, by Jacques de Miggrode, Antwerp, 1579. Rouen, 1630, 4to. Another verſion, Lyons, 1642, 8vo.; altered by Bellegarde, Paris, 1697, 12mo.

Bartholomew de Las Caſas, Account of the firſt Voyages and Diſcoveries in America. London, 1693, 8vo.

Primera, ſegunda, y tercera parte de la Hiſtoria general de las Indias; con lo deſcubrimiento y coſas notables que han acaecido deſde que ſe ganaron haſta el año 1551; con la conquiſta de Mexico y de la Nueva-Eſpaña. (Firſt, ſecond, and third part of the general Hiſtory of the Indies; with their diſcovery and the moſt remarkable things which have happened till the year 1551; with the diſcovery of Mexico and New-Spain.) By *Franciſco Lopez de Gomara*. Zaragoza, 1552, 1553. Madrid, 1553, fol. Antwerp, 1554, 8vo. — In Italian, by Auguſta Cravelez, Rome, 1556, 4to., by Lucien Mauroy, Venice, 1556, 8vo. — In French, by Fumée and Lechaſt, Paris, 1588; *Ib.* 1597; *Ib.* 1605, 8vo.

Robert Townſon's Voyage into Nova-Eſpaña, in 1555. (In Hackluyt.)

John Clinton's Voyage to New-Spain and Peru, in 1568. (*Ibid.*)

Hawkes's Voyage to Nueva-Eſpaña, in 1572. (*Ibid.*)

Philips's Voyage to the North of Panuco in Mexico. (*Ibid.*)

John Hertop's Voyage to the North of Panuco. (*Ibid.*)

Relation of the Haven of Tecuanapa, ſituate upon the South-Sea, not far from Nicaragua in Mexico. (*Ibid.*)

Anthony Sherley's Voyage to St. Jago, Dominica, Marguerita, Jamaica, to the Bay of Honduras, and homeward by Newfoundland, in 1597. (*Ibid.*)

William Parker's Voyage to Marguerita, Jamaica, Truxillo, Puerto de Cavallos, in 1597. (*Ibid.*)

Ruttier to the Weſt-Indies, Terra-Ferma, and Nueva-Eſpaña, by *William Parker*. (*Ibid.*)

Ruttier from San-Lucar in Andaluſia, to the Canaries, the Antilles, St. Jean de Ulloa in Nueva-Eſpaña, by *William Parker*. (*Ibid.*)

Antonio

Antonio de Remuſal, Hiſtoria de las Indias-Occidentales, particularmente de la Governancia de Chiapa. (Hiſtory of the Weſt-Indies, particularly of the Government of Chiapa.) Madrid, 1610, fol.

Relatione d'un Gentiluomo del Sig. Fern. Cortez de la gran Città Tenuitaten in Mexico, e altre Coſe della Nova-Spagna. (Relation of a Gentleman of Signor Fernando Cortez, reſpecting the great City of Tenuitaten, in Mexico, and of other Objects in New-Spain.) In the Collection of Ramuſio, vol. iii., p. 304.

Antonio de Mendoza, Lettere al' Imperatore del Deſcoprimento della Terra della Nueva-Eſpaña. (Letters to the Emperor on the Diſcovery of the Country of New-Spain.) *Ibid.* p. 355.

Juan Torquemada, Monarquia Indiana; con la origen de la guerra de las Indias-Occidentales, de ſus poblaciones, deſcubrimiento, conquiſta, converſion, y otras coſas maravilloſas de la miſma tierra, en XXI libros. (The Indian Monarchy; with the origin of the war in the Weſt-Indies, the inhabitants, diſcovery, conqueſt, converſion, and other wonderful things of the ſame country, in 21 books.) Seville, 1615; Madrid, 1730, 3 vol. fol.

The author, a Franciſcan friar, reſided a long time in New-Spain. His work contains ſeveral abſurdities, but alſo ſome intereſting obſervations.

Antonio de Herrera, Hiſtoria general de las Indias-Occidentales, y de los Hechos de los Caſtillanos en las Iſlas y Tierra firma del mare Oceano. (General Hiſtory of the Weſt-Indies, and of the Conqueſts of the Caſtilians in the Iſlands and Continent of the Ocean.) Madrid, 1601; *Ib.* 1615, 1630, 8 parts, in 4 vol. fol. — In French, Paris, 1660, 1666, 1671, 3 vol. 4to.

——— Deſcripcion de las Indias-Occidentales. (Deſcription of the Weſt-Indies.) Madrid, 1601; *Ib.* 1730, fol. — Tranſlated into French, and printed with ſome other works relative to America, under the following title —

Deſcription des Indes-Orientales, par *Antoine de Herrera*: Deſcription des mêmes Indes, par *Pedro Ordonez de Cavallos*: Deſcription du Nouveau-Monde, tirée des Tableaux géographiques de *Pierre Berthius*, traduite du Flamand: on y a joint le Journal et Miroir de la Navigation auſtrale de l'Eſtroit de Magellan, traduit du Flamand. Avec cartes et figures. Amſterdam, 1622, fol.

Diego Ciſneros, Sitio natural, Leyes, y Propiedades de la Ciudad de Mexico. (Natural Situation, Laws, and Particularities of the City of Mexico.) Mexico, 1618, 4to.

Auguſtin Davila Padilla, Hiſtoria de la Fondacion y Diſcurſo de la Provincia de Santiago de Mexico. (Hiſtory of the Foundation and Diſcourſe of the Province of St. Jago in Mexico.) Bruſſels, 1628; *Ib.* 1648, fol.

Thurnal Diaz de Caſtillo, Verdadera Hiſtoria de la Conquiſta de la Nueva-Eſpaña. (True Hiſtory of the Conqueſt of New-Spain.) Madrid, 1632, fol. — In Engliſh, by Keate, London, 4to.

Ferdinando de Cepeda, Relacion del Sitio en que eſtà fundada la Ciudad de Mexico, &c. (Account of the Situation on which the City of Mexico is founded, &c.; the inundations it has ſuffered, and the works propoſed and undertaken from the year 1553 to 1637; corrected by D. Juan de Alvarez.) Madrid, 1637, fol.

Thomas Gage's New Relation of the Weſt-Indies (Mexico). London, 1655; *Ib.* 1677, fol.

This intereſting work is the fruit of a long reſidence in New-Spain, and beſides, contains an account of the other Spaniſh poſſeſſions in America.

Deſcription de l'Amérique et des parties d'icelle, comme de la Nouvelle-France, la Floride, les Antilles, l'Iucatan, Cuba, Jamaïca, &c. Amſterdam, 1658, fol.

Eugenio de Guadeloupe, Hiſtoria de la ſanta Provincia de los Angelos de la orden de S. Franciſco de la Obſervanza. (Hiſtory of the holy Province of the Angels (in Mexico), of the order of the Franciſcan Obſervants.) Madrid, 1662, fol.

America painted to the Life; the true hiſtory of the Spaniards' proceedings in the conqueſt of the Indians, and of their civil wars amongſt themſelves, from Columbus his firſt diſcovery to theſe latter times, by *Ferdinand Gorge*. London, 1679, 4to.

Antonio de Solis, Hiſtoria de la Conquiſta de Mexico, Poblacion y Progreſos de la America-Septentrional, conocida por el nombre de Nueva-Eſpaña. (Hiſtory of the Conqueſt of Mexico, and of the Population and Progreſs of North-America, known under the name of New-Spain.) Madrid, 1684; *Ib.* 1711, fol.—In Engliſh, London, 1724, fol. Dublin, 1727, 2 vol. 8vo.

Hiſtoria del Iucatan. (Hiſtory of Yucatan.) By *Diego Lopez Cogullado*. Madrid, 1688, fol.

Arnold Montan, Beſchreibung von Mexico. (Deſcription of Mexico.) Amſterdam, 1691, fol.

Voyages de *François Corréal* aux Indes-Occidentales; contenant ce qu'il y a vue de plus remarquable pendant ſon ſéjour, depuis 1666 juſqu'en 1697; traduit de l'Eſpagnol: avec une relation de la Guyane de *Walter Raleigh*, et le Voyage de *Narborough* à la Mer du Sud par le Détroit de Magellan, &c. Nouvelle édition, augmentée d'une nouvelle découverte des Indes Méridionales et des Terres Auſtrales. Avec cartes et planches. Paris, 1722, 2 vol. 12mo. Amſterdam, 1722, 3 vol. 12mo.

The work of Corréal extends to Mexico, the Terra-Firma, the Brazil, and Paraguay. It occupies about one half of the preſent work. The reſt contains, beſides the relations of Raleigh and Narborough, the journal of the navigator *Abel Janſen Taſman*, and an account of the Moxes miſſion in Peru.

A Journey over-land from the Gulf of Honduras to the South-Sea, performed by *John Cockburn* and five other Engliſhmen; viz. Thomas Rounce, Rich. Baniſter, John Holland, Thomas Robinſon, and John Bellman; with a brief diſcovery of ſome things beſt worth taking notice of in their travels; by *Nicolas Withington*. London, 1735, 8vo.

Geographical Deſcription of the whole Territory of the Spaniſh Weſt-Indies, by Don *Gonzalez Carranzanas*. London, 1739, 8vo.

A conciſe Hiſtory of Spaniſh-America. London, 1741, 8vo.

A Deſcription of Carthagena, Vera-Cruz, and Havannah. London, 1745, 8vo.

Joſeph Antonio de Villa Senor y Sanchez, Theatro Americano, ó Deſcripcion general de los Reynos y Provincias de Nueva-Eſpaña y ſus Juriſdiciones. (Theatre of America, or general Deſcription of the Kingdoms and Provinces of New-Spain, and of its Juriſdictions.) Madrid, 1746, 2 vol. fol.

This valuable work is difficult to be procured.

Deſcription of the Spaniſh Iſlands and Settlements on the Coaſts of the Weſt-Indies, by *Jefferys*. London, 1762, 4to.

Hiſtoria de la Nueva-Eſpana, conquiſtada por Fernan Cortez; aumentada con otros documentos y notas, por el iluſtr. Senor D. *Franciſco Antonio Lorenzano*, Arzobiſpo de Mexico. (Hiſtory of New-Spain, conquered by F. Cortez; augmented with other documents and notes, by Don F. A. Lorenzano, Archbiſhop of Mexico.) 1770, fol.

Voyage en Californie, pour l'obſervation du paſſage de Vénus ſur le diſque du ſoleil, le 2 Juin 1769; contenant la deſcription des phénomènes, avec un plan de la ville

de

de Mexico, par l'Abbé *Chappe d'Auteroche*, et la narration hiſtorique de la Mort de l'Auteur; revu et publié par M. Caſſini. Paris, 1778, 4to.

Journey in California, by *Chappe d' Auteroche*. London, 1780, 8vo.

This volume contains the beſt account of the city of Mexico previous to the work of Humboldt.

Franciſco Saverio Clavigero, Iſtoria antica del Mexico; cavata dei migliori iſtorici Spagnuoli, e da manuſcritti e pitture antichi degli Indiani, diviſa in dieci libri, e corredata de carte geographiche e di varie figure, e diſſertazioni. (Ancient Hiſtory of Mexico; from the beſt Spaniſh hiſtorians, and from manuſcripts and ancient pictures of the Indians, divided into ten books, and illuſtrated with maps, plates, and diſſertations.) Ceſena, 1780, 1781, 4 vol. 4to.

The Hiſtory of Mexico; to which are added, critical diſſertations on the land, the animals, and inhabitants of Mexico: tranſlated from the Italian of *F. S. Clavigero* by Ch. Cullen. London, 1787, 2 vol. 4to.

This work obtains a place here on account of the obſervations on the natural hiſtory and phyſical ſtate of the country.

Eeinige Characterzüge des Mexicaniſchen Indians. (Some characteriſtic Traits of Mexican India.) In Eberhard's Philoſophical Journal, No. 1.

Traité de la Culture du Nopal et de l'Education de la Cochenille dans les Colonies Françaiſes de l'Amerique, précédé d'un Voyage à Guaxaca, par M. *Thiery de Monnville*. Paris, 1789, 2 vol. 8vo.

This is a very intereſting account of a very hazardous, and, in the firſt inſtance, ſucceſsful attempt.

Beitrœge zur Kenatniſs der Spaniſchen Beſitzungen in America. (Memoirs towards a Knowledge of Spaniſh America, with Notes.) By *C. A. Fiſcher*. Dreſden, 1801, 8vo.

A judicious compilation from the Viagera Univerſal.

Memoirs of the Muſquito Territory, reſpecting the voluntary Ceſſion of it to Great-Britain; pointing out ſome of the many Advantages to be derived from the Occupation of that Country. By *John Wright*. London, 1808, 8vo.

An Account of the Britiſh Settlement of Honduras, by Captain *Henderſon*. London, 1809, 8vo.

Political, Commercial, and Statiſtical Sketches of the Spaniſh Empire in both the Indies. London, 1809, 8vo.

Tableau de la Phyſique des Regions Equatoriales, par *Alexandre de Humboldt*. Paris, 1807, 4to.

Eſſai politique ſur le Royaume de la Nouvelle-Eſpagne, par *Alexandre de Humboldt*. Paris, 1808, 1811, 7 livraiſons, 4to., and an atlas fol. *Ibid.* 1811, 5 vol. 8vo. — In Engliſh, London, 1811, 4 vol. 8vo.

Theſe works, with thoſe which may yet be expected from the author and his companion Bonpland, are the firſt accurate publications we have relative to Spaniſh America.

[See the travels of Lœftling; *Sect.* SPAIN. — Acoſta; *Sect.* EAST-INDIES. — Gualle; *Sect.* JAPAN. — Beſchryving van eenige Kuſten; *Sect.* JAVA. — Dralſe; *Sect.* ASIA, AFRICA, and AMERICA.]

II. *New-Mexico.*

Roger Rodenham's Voyage into New-Mexico, 1564. (In Hackluyt.)
Auguſtin Reii's Voyage to New-Mexico, 1581. (*Ibid.*)
Antonio de Eſpejo's Voyage to New-Galicia or New-Mexico, 1582. (*Ibid.*)
Gaſpar de Villagra, Hiſtoria della Nueva-Mexico. (Hiſtory of New-Mexico.) Alcala, 1610, 8vo.
Voyages intéreſſans dans différentes Colonies Françaiſes, Eſpagnoles, Anglaiſes; contenant des Obſervations relatives à ces Contrées, et un Memoir ſur les maladies le plus communes à Saint-Domingue, leurs remèdes, les moyens de s'en preſerver moralement et phyſiquement, avec des anecdotes ſingulières qui n'avoient jamais été publiées; le tout rédigé d'après un grand nombre de manuſcrits, par M. N * * * Paris, 1788, 8vo.

This work contains many curious particulars relative to Porto Rico, Curacao, Grenada, the Bermudas, and New-Mexicó; as well as St. Domingo, New-York, Boſton, Louiſiana, Peru, and Chili.

[See the travels of Lepage du Prats; *Sect.* LOUISIANA.]

III. *California.*

Franciſco de Ulloa's Voyage to California, 1539. (In Hackluyt.)
Fernando Alarcon's Voyage to California, 1540. (*Ibid.*)
Extract touching the Diſcovery of the Iſlands of California, 1597. (*Ibid.*)
Diario Hiſtorial de los Viages de mar y tierra trechos al norte de la California. (Hiſtorical Diary of the Voyages and Travels to the North of California.) Madrid, 4to.
Memorias de la California. (Memoirs of California, by the Jeſuits.) Madrid, 1757, 3 vol. 4to.
Don Perch de Roxos, Hiſtoria della Provincia de Cinaloa. (Hiſtory of the Province of Cinaloa.) Madrid, 4to.
Andrea Marco Burriel, Noticia de la California y de ſu conquiſta temporal y ſpiritual, haſta el tiempo preſente, fazada de la hiſtoria formada en Mexico, año 1739, por el Padre *Miguel Venegas*; y de otras noticias, accrecida de algunas maps particulares y una général de la America ſeptentrional y oriental. (Account of California, and of its temporal and ſpiritual conqueſt, down to the preſent time, founded on the manuſcript hiſtory written in 1739, by Father M. Venegas; with other Notices, ſome particular maps, and a general one of Northern and Eaſtern America.) Madrid, 1758, 3 vol. 4to. — In French, Paris, 1767, 3 vol. 4to. — In Engliſh, London, 1759, 2 vol. 8vo.

This is the firſt judicious account publiſhed relative to California.

Joſeph Adolphus Hartmann, Diſſertatio de vero Californiæ ſitu et conditione, 1739, 8vo.
Begert, Nachrichten von der Amerikaniſchen Halbinſel Californien; nebſt einem zweifachen Anhang falſcher Nachrichten. (Account of the American Peninſula, California; with a twofold Appendix of falſe accounts.) Manheim, 1772, 8vo.
Relacion del viage hecho por las goletas Sutil y Mexicana, en el año 1792, para reconocer el eſtrecho de Juan de Fuca, &c. (Relation of the Voyage executed in 1792,

by the golettas Sutil and Mexicana, to inveſtigate the Straits of Juan de Fuca; with an introduction, containing an account of the previous Expedition of the Spaniards in ſearch of the north-eaſt Paſſage round America.) Madrid, 1802, 4to., and an atlas fol.

This voyage throws much light on the north-weſt coaſt of America, particularly California and Nootka-Sound.

[See the travels of Chappe d'Auteroche; *Sect.* MEXICO.]

IV. *Florida.*

Hiſtoire du dernier Voyage aux Indes (occidentales), lieu dit la Floride, fait par le Capitaine *Jean Ribes*, par l'Ordre du Roi: publié par Lechalleux. Lyons, 1566, 8vo.

De Navigatione Gallorum Terrâ Floridanâ, deque clade anno 1555 (1565) accepta, autore *Levino*. Antwerp, 1568, 8vo. Baſil, 1583, fol. — In German, *Ib.* 1585, fol.

Relacion do Deſcubrimento da Provincia di Florida. (Relation of the Diſcovery of the Province of Florida.) Evora, 1577, 4to.

Hiſtoire notable de la Floride aux Indes occidentales; contenant les trois Voyages fait en icelle par certains Capitaines Français, décrits par le Capitaine *Laudanière*, à laquelle à été adjouté le Voyage du Capitaine *de Gourgues*, mis en lumière par Baſſanier. Paris, 1586; *Ib.* 1588, 8vo. — In Latin, Frankfort, 1591, fol.

An intereſting account of the maſſacre of the French, and their retaliation on the Spaniards.

La Florida della Inca, ó Hiſtoria del *Adelantado Fernando de Sotto*, Governador y Capitan-general del Reyno de la Florida, y de otros hardicos Cavalleros Eſpañoles en India. (The Florida of the Inca, or Hiſtory of the Adelantado Ferdinand de Sotto, Governor and Captain-general of the Kingdom of Florida, and of other valiant Spaniſh Captains in India.) By the Inca *Garcilaſo de la Vega*. Liſbon, 1605, 4to. Madrid, 1713, fol. — In French, Amſterdam, 1670. Paris, 1720. Leyden, 1731, 2 vol. 8vo.

De Cardenas, Hiſtoria de la Florida. (Hiſtory of Florida.) Madrid, fol.

Hiſtoire de la Conquête de la Floride par les Eſpagnols, ſous Ferdinand de Sotto, écrite en Portugais par un gentilhomme de la Ville d'Elvas: traduite par M. D. C. Paris, 1685, 12mo.

Theſe works are not purely hiſtorical; but contain, particularly the latter, many notices relative to the manners of the natives, and the productions and animals of the country.

An Account of the firſt Diſcovery and Natural Hiſtory of Florida, by *William Roberts*; illuſtrated by a general map and ſome particular plans, and a geographical deſcription of that country. By *Thomas Jefferys*. London, 1763, 4to.

Deſcription of Eaſt-Florida, by *William Stork*. London, 1769, 8vo.

William Stork's Deſcription of Eaſt-Florida: with a Journal kept by *John Bartram*, from St. Auguſtine up the river St. John, with explanatory botanical Notes. London, 1787, 2 vol. 8vo.

A conciſe Natural Hiſtory of Eaſt and Weſt Florida, by *Bernard Romans*. New-York, 1776, 12mo.

An intereſting account of the climate and maladies of the province, as well as of the manners of the three indigenous tribes, the Chicaſaws, the Chactaws, and the confederated Creeks.

[See Beſchryving van eenige Kuſten, &c.; *Sect.* JAVA. — Schœpf, Volney; *Sect.* UNITED STATES. — Hackluyt, Journey to the Miſſiſſippi; *Sect.* VIRGINIA. — Cateſby, Coxe, Bartram; *Sect.* CAROLINA. — Vallon, Robin; *Sect.* LOUISIANA. — Deſcription del' Amerique, 1658; *Sect.* MEXICO.]

BRITISH NORTH-AMERICA.

[See the works of Blome, Moll, Palairet, State of the Engliſh and French Colonies, Burke, the American Traveller, Schirach, Hiſtory of the Britiſh Colonies in North-America, Oldmixon; *Sect.* UNITED STATES.]

I. *Canada.*

BRIEF Récit, ſuccincte Narration de la Navigation faite aux îles de Canada, Hochelage, et autres, et particulièrement des mœurs, langage et cérémonies d'habitans d'icelles, Paris, 1595, 8vo.

Diſcours du Voyage aux Terres-Neuves, les Canadas, &c. par *Jacques Cartier*. Rouen, 1598, 8vo.

Hiſtorie von der Erfindung der Groſsen Landſchaft Nova-Francia. (Hiſtory of the Diſcovery of the great country of New-France.) Hamburgh, 1613, 4to.

Des Sauvages, ou Voyage de (*Samuel*) *Champlain*, fait en la Nouvelle-France, l'an 1603. Paris, 1603, 8vo.

Voyage de la Nouvelle-France, de *Samuel Champlain*. Paris, 1613; *Ib.* 1617, 8vo.

Les Voyages de la Nouvelle-France occidentale, dite Canada, faits par le Sieur *de Champlain*, Xaintongeois, capitaine pour le Roi en la marine du Ponent, et toutes les découvertes qu'il a faites en ce pays, depuis l'an 1603, juſqu' en l'an 1629, où l'on voit comment ce pays a été découvert par le Français ſous l'autorité de nos Rois Très-Chrétiens, &c. &c. avec ce qu'il s'eſt paſsé en la dite Nouvelle-France en l'année 1631. Avec figures. Paris, 1632, 4to.

This is the only complete account of all the voyages of Champlain, who may be regarded as the founder of the colony, as he was of the city of Quebec.

Hiſtoire de la Nouvelle-France, contenant les navigations, decouvertes et habitations faites par les Français aux Indes occidentales et Nouvelle-France, &c. depuis cent ans juſqu'à huis; en quoi eſt compriſe l'hiſtoire morale, naturelle et géographique de la dite province; avec figures; par *Marc Leſcarbot*, Paris, 1609; *Ib.* 1611; *Ib.* 1617, 8vo.

Geſchichte von Neu-Frankreich. (Hiſtory of New-France.) Augſburg, 1613, 4to.

Relation de la Nouvelle-France, par le *P. Biard*, Jeſuite. Lyons, 1616, 8vo.

Lettre de *Charles Lallemand*, ſuperieur des miſſions des Jéſuites au Canada, où ſont contenues les mœurs des Sauvages. Paris, 1627, 12mo.

Brève Relation d'un Voyage à la Nouvelle-France, par le *P. Lejeune*, Jéſuite. Paris, 1631, 8vo.

Le grand Voyage au pays des Hurons, par le *P. Gabriel Sagard.* Paris, 1632, 12mo.

Hiſtoire du Canada, ou Voyages que quelques Récolets y ont faits pour la converſion des infidèles, par le Frère *Sagard*, théodat-récolet. Paris, 1632; *Ib.* 1636, 8vo.

Relation de ce qui s'eſt paſſé à la Nouvelle-France en l'année 1633. Paris, 1634, 12mo.

Relation de ce qui s'eſt paſſé dans la Nouvelle-France en 1634, par le *P. Lejune*, Jéſuite. Paris, 1635—1640, 7 vol. 8vo.

Relation de ce qui s'eſt paſſé au pays des Hurons en 1637, par *F. J. Le Mercier.* Rouen, 1638, 8vo.

Relation de la Nouvelle-France, par *B. Vincent*, depuis l'an 1631, juſqu'en 1649. Paris, 1641—1649, 4 vol. 8vo.

Relation des Miſſions des PP. Jéſuites à la Nouvelle-France, en 1647 et 1648, par le Superieur des Miſſions. Paris, 1649, 8vo.

Relation de la Miſſion des PP. Jéſuites aux Hurons et au pays plus bas de la Nouvelle France, en 1649 et 1650, par le *P. Paul Ragueneau.* Paris, 1650—1651, 2 vol. 12mo.

Relation de ce qui s'eſt paſſé dans la Nouvelle-France, depuis 1661 juſqu'en 1665, par *Jérome Lallemand.* Paris, 1665—1666, 3 vol. 12mo.

Hiſtoire véritable et naturelle des Mœurs et Productions du pays de la Nouvelle-France, vulgairement dite le Canada. Paris, 1664, 8vo.

Relation du Canada, des années 1664—1665, par *François Le Mercier.* Paris, 1666, 3 vol. 12mo.

Relation du Canada, des années 1667 et 1668, par *Jacques Bordier.* Paris, 1669, 12mo.

Relation du Canada, des années 1669, 1670, 1671, 1672, par *Claude Ablon.* Paris, 1673, 1674, 2 vol. 12mo.

Collection de pluſieurs Relations du Canada, depuis 1632 jusqu'en 1672. Paris, 1634—1672, 43 vol. 12mo.

This collection contains ſeveral of the works previouſly enumerated. With much unintereſting matter, it preſents curious information on the progreſſive ſtate of the Savages.

Hiſtoire naturelle des Mœurs et des Productions du Canada, par *Pierre Boucher.* Paris, 1672, 12mo.

Hiſtoria Canadenſis et Novæ-Franciæ libri X, autore *Franciſco Creuxio.* Paris, 1664, fol.

Nouvelle Relation de la Gaſpéſie, qui contient les mœurs et la religion des ſauvages Gaſpeſiéns, porte-croix, adorateurs du ſoleil, et d'autres peuples de l'Amérique ſeptentrionale, dite le Canada, par le *P. Chrétien Leclercq.* Paris, 1691, 12mo.

Nouveaux Voyages de M. le baron *de la Hontan* dans l'Amérique ſeptentrionale, qui contiennent pluſieurs relations de différens peuples qui l'habitent, la nature de leur gouvernement, leur commerce, leurs coutumes, leur religion, et leur manière de faire la guerre; l'intérêt des Français et des Anglais dans le commerce qu'ils font avec ſes nations, &c. Avec cartes et figures. Hague, 1709, 2 vol. 12mo. In Engliſh; London, 1735, 8vo.

Many of the circumſtances related in this work are entirely fiction.

Hiſtoire

Hiſtoire de l'Amérique ſeptentrionale; contenant le voyage du fort de Nelſon dans la baie de Hudſon à l'extrémité de l'Amérique, le premier établiſſement des Français dans ce vaſte pays, la priſe du dit fort de Nelſon; la deſcription du fleuve de Saint-Laurent, le gouvernement de Québec, des Trois-Rivières et de Mont-Réal, depuis 1534 juſqu'à 1701; l'hiſtoire des peuples alliés de la Nouvelle-France, leurs mœurs et leurs maximes, et leurs intérêts avec toutes les nations des lacs Supérieurs, tels que ſont les Hurons et les Iſlinois, &c.; l'hiſtoire de Iroquois, leurs mœurs, &c.; l'hiſtoire des Abénaguis, &c. Par *M. de Bacqueville de la Potherie.* Avec figures. Paris, 1722, 4 vol. 12mo.

——— The ſame, entitled, Voyage dans l'Amérique ſeptentrionale, &c. Amſterdam, 1723, 4 vol. 8vo.

Aventures du Sieur *Charles le Beau*, ou voyage curieux et nouveau parmi les Sauvages de l'Amerique ſeptentrionale, dans lequel on trouvera une deſcription du Canada, avec une relation très-particulière des anciennes coutumes, mœurs et uſages de vivre des barbares qui l'habitent. Carte et fig. Amſterdam, 1738, 2 vol. 12mo.

This is the moſt accurate account we have of the three Indian nations in Canada, the Iroquois, the Hurons, and the Algonquins.

Hiſtoire et Deſcription générale de la Nouvelle-France; avec le journal hiſtorique d'un voyage fait par ordre du Roi, dans l'Amérique ſeptentrionale, par le *P. Charlevoix.* Avec cartes. Paris, 1744, 6 vol. 12mo. and 4 vol. 4to. In Engliſh, London, 1772, 2 vol. 4to.

The author, though occaſionally over-minute, has given an excellent view of the country and its aboriginal inhabitants.

Hiſtory of the Indian Nations of Canada; with an account of the ſeveral other nations of Indians in North and South-America, by *Cadwallader Colden.* London, 1747; *Ib.* 1752, 2 vol. 8vo.

An Account of the Proceedings of the Britiſh and other proteſtant Inhabitants to obtain an Houſe of Aſſembly in the Province of Quebec. London, 1766, 12mo.

Tagebuch einer Reiſe von Stade nach Quebec in Amerika, von einem Officier. (Journal of a Voyage from Stade to Quebec in America, by an Officer.) Frankfort, 1776, 8vo.

F. V. Melcheimer, Tagebuch von der Reiſe der Braunſchweiger Auxiliartruppen von Wolfenbüttel nach Quebec. (Journal of the Voyage of the Brunſwick Auxiliary Troops from Wolfenbüttel to Quebec.) Minden, 1776, 8vo.

Deſcription of ſuch parts of North-America, as are contained in the annexed map of the Britiſh Colonies in America, by *T. M. Pownal.* London, 1800, 8vo.

Hiſtory of Canada, from the epoch of its diſcovery, &c. by *George Heriot.* London, 1806, 2 vol. 8vo.

Travels through the Canadas; including a deſcription of the picturesque ſcenery on ſome of the rivers and lakes, with an account of the productions, commerce and inhabitants of thoſe provinces; to which is added, a comparative view of the manners and cuſtoms of ſeveral of the Indian nations of North and South America. By *George Heriot.* London, 1807, 4to.

Letters from Canada, written during a reſidence there in 1806, 1807, and 1808; ſhowing the preſent ſtate of Canada, its productions, trade, commercial importance, and political relations. By *H. Grey.* London, 1809, 8vo.

[See the travels of Rochefoucault and Volney; *Sect.* UNITED-STATES.]

II. *Nova-*

II. *Nova-Scotia.*

Relation du Voyage du Port-Royal à l'Acadie ou de la Nouvelle-Ecoſſe; dans laquelle on voit un détail des divers mouvemens de la mer dans une traverſée de long cours, la deſcription du pays, la corruption des Français qui y ſont établis, les manières des différentes nations ſauvages, leurs habitations et leurs chaſſes; avec une diſſertation exacte ſur le Caſtor. Par *M. Diereville.* Rouen, 1708, 12mo.

This work is ſtrangely written in proſe alternating with bad verſe.

Geographical Hiſtory of Nova-Scotia. London, 1749, 8vo.

Chr. Wilhelm Stok, Von Neu-Schottland oder Akadien. (On New-Scotland or Acadia.) In the author's Eſſays. Frankfort, 1772, 8vo.

Remarks on the Climate, Produce and natural Advantages of Nova-Scotia. London, 1784, 8vo.

An Account of the preſent State of Nova-Scotia. London, 1786, 8vo.

III. *Cape-Breton.*

Die Wichtigkeit und Vortheite des Cap Breton, in einer richtigen Beſchreibung dieſer berufenen Inſel vorgeſtellt, und durch Anmerkungen ertæutert ins Deutſche überſetzt. (The Importance and Advantages of the famous Iſle of Cape-Breton, diſplayed in an accurate deſcription, tranſlated into German and illuſtrated with notes.) Leipſic, 1747, 8vo.

Voyage fait par ordre du Roi dans l'Amérique ſeptentrionale, pour rectifier les côtes de l'Acadie, de l'Iſle-Royal, et de Terre-Neuve, et pour en fixer les principaux points par des obſervations aſtronomiques. Par *M. de Chabert.* Ouvrage enrichi de pluſieurs cartes. Paris, 1753, 4to.

Deſcription of the Manners and Cuſtoms of the Mikmoſes and Marichaets, ſavage nations now dependant on the government of Cape-Breton. From an original manuſcript not hitherto publiſhed, by an Abbé who lived ſeveral years among them. To which are added, ſeveral tracts relative to the ſavages, to Nova-Scotia, and North-America, in general. London, 1758, 8vo.

Lettres et Mémoires pour ſervir à l'Hiſtoire naturelle et civile du Cap-Breton, juſqu'à la répriſe de cette île par les Anglais, en 1758. London, 1760, 12mo.

Reiſe eines jungen Officiers zur See, oder Geſchichte eines Schiffbruchs auf der Kœnigs-Inſel, itzt Cap-Breton genannt. (Voyage of a young Officer, or Hiſtory of a Shipwreck on Iſle-Royale, now named Cape-Breton.) Straſburg, 1786, 8vo.

A Narrative of a Paſſage from the Iſland of Cape-Breton acroſs the Atlantic, in the Winter of 1799; by *John Luce.* London, 1812, 8vo.

IV. *New-Foundland.*

Hara's Voyage to New-foundland and Cape-Breton, 1536. (In Hackluyt.)

Humphry Gilbert's Voyage to Newfoundland, 1583. (*Ibid.*)

A Re-

A Relation of Newfoundland and its Commodities. (In Hackluyt.)
Voyage to the North-weſt of Newfoundland, 1594. (*Ibid.*)
Abſtracts of *Richard Withbourne*'s Voyage to Newfoundland. (In Purchas.)

[See Hariot; *Sect.* VIRGINIA. — Chaubert; *Sect.* CAPE-BRETON.)

V. *Bermudas.*

[See the travels of Chriſtophe; *Sect.* UNITED STATES. — Oldmixon; *Sect.* VIRGINIA. M. *N****; *Sect.* NEW-MEXICO.]

NATIVE TRIBES AND UNCONQUERED COUNTRIES.

I. *Greenland.*

JAN MUNK, Beſkrivelſe af Seigland, og Reſa til Nova Dania. (Deſcription of Seigland, and Voyage to Nova Dania (Greenland). Copenhagen, 1619, 4to. In Dutch, Amſterdam, 1678, 8vo.

Relation du Groenland. Avec figures. Paris, 1647, 2 vol. 12mo.

Relation du Groenland, par *Iſaac la Peyrere*. Paris, 1647; *Ib.* 1651; *Ib.* 1715, 8vo. In Dutch, augmented by S. van Vries; Amſterdam, 1678, 4to.

S. *von V.* Beſchreibung des Alten und Neuen Grœnlands; nebſt einem Begriff der Reiſen die *Frobiſher*, *Gotzke-Lindenow*, *Reichardt* (nach Norden,) gethan, und dem Tagebuch eines, die Durchfahrt zwiſchen Grœnland und America ſuchenden Dœniſchen Schiffs. (Deſcription of Old and New-Greenland; with a ſketch of the voyages of Frobiſher, Gotzke-Lindenow, Reichardt, to the North, and the journal of a Daniſh veſſel endeavouring to diſcover a paſſage between Greenland and America.) Hamburgh, 1674; Nuremberg, 1679, 4to.

Deſcriptio veteris Grænlandiæ, a *Thormodo Torfæo*. Copenhagen, 1705, 8vo.

Hiſtoria Winlandiæ antiquæ, ejuſd. Copenhagen, 1706, 8vo.

Of theſe very valuable and learned works, the latter refers to the Icelandic diſcovery of a part of America, probably Labrador or Newfoundland, which they coloniſed for a long period.

Hans Egede, Det gamle Groenlands nye perluſtration eller Naturel Hiſtorie og Beſkrivelſe ofver det Gamle Groenlands ſituation, luft, temperament, &c. (Old-Greenland newly illuſtrated, or Natural Hiſtory and Deſcription of Old-Greenland's ſituation, climate, temperature, &c.) Copenhagen, 1729; *Ib.* 1738, 4to.; *Ib.* with figures, 1741, 8vo.—In German; Frankfort, 1730; Copenhagen, with additions, 1742; Berlin, 1769, 8vo.—In French; Copenhagen and Geneva, 1763, 8vo.—In Engliſh, 1745, 8vo.

Egede was the firſt who, by engaging himſelf in a miſſion to Greenland, induced the Danes to re-eſtabliſh their ſettlements there. His account, with that of Crantz, are the moſt accurate we have of the country.

Pierre

Pierre de Meſange, La Vie, les Avantures, et le Voyage de Grænlande, avec une Relation de l'Origine, de l'Hiſtoire, des Mœurs, du Paradis des Habitans du Pole Arctique. Amſterdam, 1720, 2 vol. 12mo.

Jonæ Jonſoen, Groenlandia. Copenhagen, 1732, 8vo.

Cornelius Giſbert Zorgdrager, Grœnlandiſche Viſcherey en de walviſchvangſt. (Fiſheries of Greenland, particularly that of the Whale.) Delft, 1646, 4to.

———— View of the Greenland Trade and Whale Fiſhery, with the national and private Advantages thereof. London, 1725.

Lars Dalager, Grœnlandſke Relationer. (Accounts of Greenland.) Copenhagen, 1758, 4to.

David Crantz, Hiſtorie von Grœnland. (Hiſtory of Greenland.) Barby, 1765 and 1770; *Ib.* 1780, 2 vol. 8vo. In Engliſh; London, 1767, 2 vol. 8vo.

Stauning, Kort Beſkrivelſe ofver Grœnland. (Short Account of Greenland.) Viborg, 1775, 8vo.

Udtog af Breve fra de Kongens Sœe Officerare der ere beordrede til at oplede Gamle Grœnland. (Extracts from the Letters of the Royal Sea Officers, ordered to examine Old Greenland.) Copenhagen, 1788, 8vo.

This was a vain attempt to diſcover the remains of the ancient Norwegian ſettlements, ſaid to have been ſituated on the eaſtern coaſt.

J. Erichsen, Udtog af *C. Lunds* indberetning til Kong Fredrik III. 1664, angaaende de i aarene 1652 og 1653, foranſtaltede ſœe toge til Grœnland. (Extracts from *C. Lund*'s Reports to King Frederick III. dated 1664, relative to the Voyages to Greenland, undertaken in 1652 and 1653.) Copenhagen, 1787, 8vo.

Paul Egede, Efterretninger om Grœnland uddragne af Journal holden fra 1721 til 1788. (Memoirs on Greenland, extracted from a Journal continued from 1721 to 1788.) Copenhagen, 1788, 8vo.

———— Reiſebeſkrivelſe til veſter Groenland opdagelſe foretaget i aerene 1786 og 1787. (Deſcription of a Journey to Weſt Greenland in 1786 and 1787.) Copenhagen, 1789, 8vo.

The author of theſe two works, Paul Egede, is often, as in the French Bibliothèque des Voyages, confounded with his predeceſſor Hans Egede.

P. H. Eggers, Om de ſande beliggenhed af Grœnlands œſterbygt. (On the true Situation of Old Greenland.) A Diſſertation inſerted in the Landhuuſholdning Selſkabs ſkrifter, or Tranſactions of the Economical Society at Copenhagen.—Copenhagen, 1794, vol. iv.

This diſſertation is intended to prove that the ancient Norwegian ſettlements were actually ſituated on the South-weſt coaſt, and that the Eaſtern coaſt, on account of the ice continually drifting along it, was always unapproachable.

[See the works of Megiſſer, Martin, Kühn, Grœnland und Spitzbergen; *Sect.* VOYAGES TO SPITZBERGEN, &c. — Wolf, Hefs-Bing; *Sect.* DENMARK AND SWEDEN. — Blefkenius, Fabricius, Anderſon; *Sect.* ICELAND. — Clenard; *Sect.* EUROPE AND ASIA. — Narborough; *Sect.* NEW-HOLLAND.]

II. *Labrador.*

A brief Account of the Eſtabliſhments among the Eſkimos on the Coaſt of Labrador. London, 1774, 8vo.

A Journal of Tranſactions and Events during a Reſidence of nearly ſixteen Years, on part of the Coaſt of Labrador. By *George Cartwright.* Newark, 1792, 3 vol. 4to.

Particulars of the Country of Labrador. By *Robert Curtis.* In the Philoſophical Tranſactions, vol. 64.

III. *Hudſon's Bay.*

Deſcriptio ac delineatio geographica detectionis freti ſive tranſitus ad occaſum, ſuprà terras Americanas, in Chinam atque Japonam ducturi, recens inveſtigati à *M. Henrico Hudſon, Anglo:* item, exegeſis regi Hiſpaniæ facta ſuper tractu recens detecto in quintâ orbis parte, cui nomen Auſtralis Incognita, cum deſcriptione terrarum Samoïedarum, et Tunguſianorum in Tartariâ ad ortum freti Vaggati ſitarum, nuperque ſceptro Muſcovitarum addictarum. Amſterdam, 1613, 4to.

Beſchreibung der Reiſen durch Capit. *Joh. Munken,* im Jahr 1609—1620, nach dem Freto Hudſon. (Deſcription of Capt. *J. Munken's* Voyage to Hudſon's Straits, in 1609—1620.) Frankfort, 1650, 4to.

An Account of the Countries adjoining to Hudſon's Bay. By *Arthur Dobs.* London, 1744, 12mo.

Joſeph Robſon's Account of ſix Years' Reſidence in Hudſon's Bay, from 1733 to 1736, and from 1743 to 1747. London, 1752, 8vo.

[See Frobiſher; *Sect.* VIRGINIA. — Baſqueville; *Sect.* CANADA.]

IV. *Central Parts, and Weſtern Coaſt, with the Voyages for Diſcovery of a North-Weſt Paſſage.*

Hiſtoria Navigationis *Martini Frobiſheri,* anno 1577, ex Anglia in ſeptentrionis et occidentalis tractum ſuſceptæ. Nuremberg, 1580, 8vo.

Deſcriptio novi freti ſive tranſitus ad occaſum Americæ in Chinam et Japonam, ducturi, recens inventi ab *Henrico Hudſon.* Amſterdam, 1613, 4to.

The ſtrange and dangerous Voyage of *Captain James,* in his intended Diſcovery of the North-weſt Paſſage into the Southern Ocean, wherein the Miſeries endured, both going, watering and returning, and the rarities obſerved, both philoſophical and mathematical, are related in his journal of it. London, 1633, 4to.

Relation de tout ce qui s'eſt paſſé au voyage de *M. Bretigny* en l'Amérique occidentale-ſeptentrionale, par *Paul Boyer,* Sieur de Petit-Puy; avec la deſcription des mœurs des Sauvages, et un avis à ceux qui veulent y établir des colonies. Paris, 1654, 8vo.

Steller's, im Jahr 1741, von Kamtſchatka aus mit Bering unternommenen Reiſe nach den Weſtküſten in America, von P. S. Pallas. (Steller's Voyage, undertaken in 1741 with Bering, to the Weſtern Coaſt of America, by P. S. Pallas.) 8vo.

Voyage for the Diſcovery of a North-weſt Paſſage by Hudſon's Straits to the Weſtern and Southern Ocean of America, in the years 1746 and 1747. By *Henry Ellis.* With a map. London, 1748, 2 vol. 8vo.

An account of a Voyage for the Diſcovery of a North-weſt Paſſage by Hudſon's Straits to the Weſtern and Southern Ocean of America, performed in the ſhip California, *Captain Smith.* By the Clerk of the California. London, 1749, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyages from Aſia to America, to complete the Diſcoveries of the North-weſt Coaſt of America; preceded by an abridgment of the voyages of the Ruſſians for diſcovering a paſſage to the North-eaſt. By *Thomas Jeffryes.* London, 1764, 4to.

J. C.

J. C. Adelung, Geſchichte der Schiffarthen und Verſuche zur Entdeckung des nord-oeſtlichen wegs nach Japan und China. (Hiſtory of the Voyages and Endeavours for diſcovering the North-eaſterly Paſſage to Japan and China.) Halle, 1768, 4to.

J. L. S., Nachrichten von den neuentdeckten Inſeln in der See zwiſchen Aſien und America. (Accounts of the new-diſcovered Iſlands in the Sea between Aſia and America.) Hamburgh and Leipſic, 1776, 8vo.

Account of the Ruſſian Diſcoveries between Aſia and America. By *William Coxe*. London, 1780, 4to.

Conciſe Account of the Voyages for the Diſcovery of a North-weſt Paſſage undertaken for finding a new way to the Eaſt Indies. By *Richard Pickergill*. London, 1782, 4to.

John Meares's Voyages, made in the Years, 1788 and 1789, from China to the North-weſt Coaſt of America. London, 1791, 4to.

Gr. Schelegof, Erſte und zweite Reiſe von Okotſk nach den Oſt-Ocean, den Küſten von Amerika, in den Jahren 1783—1789, mit Beſchreibung der von ihm neuentdekten Inſeln Kodiak, Afaynak, u. ſ. w. (Firſt and ſecond Voyage from Ochotſk to the Eaſtern Ocean, in the years 1783—1789, with a Deſcription of the Iſlands Kodiak, Afaynak, &c. diſcovered by him. Tranſlated from the Ruſſian.) St. Peterſburgh, 1793, 8vo.

Journey from Prince of Wales's Fort in Hudſon's Bay to the Northern Ocean. By *Samuel Hearne*. London, 1795, 4to.

This valuable work contains the account of the journey of the firſt European who penetrated to the ocean north of America.

Narrative of the ſingular Adventures and Captivity of *Thomas Barry*, among the Monſiſiri Indians, in the unexplored Regions of North-America, during the years 1797—1799, including the Manners and Cuſtoms of that Tribe: alſo a particular Account of his Eſcape, accompanied by an American Female, &c. London, 1800, 8vo.

Voyage from Montreal on the River St. Laurence, and Travels through the Continent of North-America to the Frozen Pacific Ocean, in the years 1789 to 1793. By *Alexander Mackenzie*. London, 1801, 4to.

This very intereſting work contains the ſecond ſucceſsful attempt to penetrate by land to the Frozen Ocean of North America.

The Travels of Captains *Lewis* and *Clarke*, by order of the Government of the United States, performed in the years 1804, 1805, and 1806, by way of the Miſſouri and Columbia Rivers, to the Pacific Ocean. By *Merryweather Lewis*. London, 1809, 8vo.

[See the Travels of Muller, Coxe, Sauer, Sarytſchew; *Sect.* RUSSIA.—Kuhn; *Sect.* SPITZBERGEN, &c.—Anderſon; *Sect.* ICELAND.—Viage por las goletas Futil y Mexicana; *Sect.* CALIFORNIA.]

TRAVELS IN NORTH-AMERICA *in general.*

Deſcription géographique et hiſtorique des Côtes de l'Amérique ſeptentrionale, avec l'hiſtoire naturelle du pays, par *Denys*. Paris, 1672, 2 vol. 12mo.

P. Marquette, Beſchreibung einer Reiſe in Nord-Amerika, &c. (Deſcription of a Journey in North America, and of ſome hitherto unknown Countries and People.) 1673, 12mo. Leyden, 1757, 8vo.

Thomæ Torfæi Hiſtoria Vinlandiæ, ſeu partis Americæ ſeptentrionalis. Havniæ, 1703; *Ib.* 1715, 8vo.

Relacion de un paiz novamenk deſcubierto en America ſettentrionale. (Account of a Country newly diſcovered in North America.) Bruſſels, 1719, 8vo.

Lorenzo Boturini, Idea de una Hiſtoria general de la America ſettentrionale, &c. (Idea of a new general Hiſtory of North America; founded on a voluminous collection of figures, ſymbols, characters, and hieroglyphs, contained in the memoirs of the Indian authors, with a catalogue of the hiſtorical muſeum.) Madrid, 1746, 4to.

Voyage du Nouveau-Monde (Amérique ſeptentrionale), et Hiſtoire intéreſſante du Naufrage du *P. Creſpel.* Amſterdam, 1757, 12mo.

Robert Rogers's conciſe Account of North America. London, 1765, 8vo.

Nord America, hiſtoriſch und geographiſch beſchrieben. (Hiſtorical and geographical Deſcription of North-America.) Hamburgh, 1777, 1778, 4 vol. 8vo.

Journal einer Reiſe in Nord Amerika. (Journal of a Tour in North America.) In the Genius of the Times, 1795. No. 10.

Breiſe eines Holloênders auf einer Reiſe in Nord America. (Letters of a Dutchman during his Travels in North America.) In the Berlin Journal, 1795, No. 3 and No. 4.

WEST-INDIES.

I. *Voyages and Travels to the Weſt Indian Iſlands, in general.*

Chriſt. Colomb Epiſtola de Inſulis nuper in mari Indico repertis, ex Hiſpanico Latinè verſa per Alexandrum de Coſeo. 1494, 4to.

Voyage to the Weſt Indies in 1526, by *Thomas Tiſon.* (In Hackluyt's Voyages.)

Thomas Huſkins' Voyage to the Coaſt of Guinea, to the Iſle of Dominica, along the Coaſts of Terra-Firma, to Cuba, and through the Canal of Bahama, in 1564, (*Ibid.*)

John Oxnam's Voyage to the Weſt Indies. (*Ibid.*)

William King's Voyage to the Weſt Indies. (*Ibid.*)

Voyage to Braſil, St. Domingo, and St. Juan de Porto Rico. By *Th. Pert* and *Seb. Cabot*, in 1596. (*Ibid.*)

Anthony Sherley's Voyage to St. Jago, Dominica, Marguerita, Jamaica, to the Bay of Honduras, and homeward by Newfoundland, in 1757. (*Ibid.*)

William Parker's Voyage to Margueritta, Jamaica, Truxillo, and Porto-de-Cavallos, in 1597. (Hackluyt's Voyages.)

Henry May's Navigation to the Eaſt-Indies, in 1591 and 1592, in his Return with Mr. Lancaſter, by the Iſles of Trinidad, Mona, Hiſpniola, the Iſles of Bermuda, and of Newfoundland, 1593. (*Ibid.* vol. iii.)

Chriſt. Newport's Voyage to Dominica, Porto Rico, Hiſpaniola, and to the Bay of Honduras. 1593, (*Ibid.*)

Robert Dudley's Voyage to the Iſle of Trinidad and the Coaſt of Paria, with his Return by the Iſles of Grenada, St. Croix, St. Juan de Puerto-Rico, Mona, and the Iſles of Bermuda 1594, 1595, (*Ibid.*)

Voyage aux Iſles Commerçantes en Amerique, par *Maurice de St. Michel.* Paris, 1654, 8vo. In Engliſh, tranſlated by Stephens; London, 1740, 8vo.

Mich. Hammerſau, Guineiſche und Weſt-Indianiſche Reiſebeſchreibung. (Voyage to Guinea and the Weſt-Indies, from 1639 to 1645, augmented by C. Diethern.) Nuremberg, 1663, 8vo.

Relation d'un Voyage fait en 1695, 1696, et 1697, aux côtes d'Afrique, détroit de Magellan, Bréſil, Cayenne et îles Antilles, par une eſcadre de vaiſſeaux du Roi de France, commandée par de Gênes, redigée par le Sieur *Froger*, ingenieur; enrichie d'un grand nombre de figures. Paris, 1669, 12mo.

Francis

Francis Froger's Voyage to the Coaſt of Africa, the Straits of Magellan, Braſil, Cayenne, and the Antilles. Tranſlated by Oſborne. London, 1698, 8vo.

Hiſtoire Naturelle et Morale des Antilles; enrichie d'un grand nombre de belles figures en taille-douce, des places et des raretés les plus conſidérables qui y ſont décrites; avec un vocabulaire Caraïbe. Par *Rochefort*. Rotterdam, 1660, 4to.; augmented, *Ib.* 1665.—In Engliſh; London, 1666, fol.

Hiſtoire générale des Antilles, habitées par les Français; contenant tout ce qui s'eſt paſſé dans l'établiſſement des colonies Françaiſes, et l'hiſtoire naturelle de ces îles. Par le *P. Dutertre*. Paris, 1667, 1671, 4 vol. 4to.

The plates of this work, being deſigned by the celebrated Leclerc, render it valuable, as well as the account of the iſlands, the natural hiſtory and inhabitants, though the author is very diffuſe.

Elias Heſſen, Reiſe nach Weſtindien. (Voyage to the Weſt-Indies.) Dreſden, 1687, 8vo.

Relation des Voyages et des Découvertes des Voyageurs dans les Indes occidentales. Amſterdam, 1698, 8vo.

H. von Huchteriz, Kurze Reiſe nach Weſtindien. (Short Voyage to the Weſt-Indies.) Wolfenbüttel, 1705. *Ib.* 1712, 4to.

Voyage to the Iſlands of Maderia, Barbadoes, St. Nevis and St. Chriſtopher. By *Hans Sloane*. With the natural hiſtory of theſe Iſlands. Plates. London, 1707, 2 vol. fol.

Theſe volumes have moſt intereſt for the botaniſt.

Hiſtoire de la Campagne des îles d'Amérique, par *G. D. T.* (*Gonnelier du Tronchin*), avec la priſe de poſſeſſion de l'île Saint-Chriſtophe. Il eſt queſtion dans cet ouvrage, de la deſcription des animaux, arbres, plantes, &c. et de la manière de vivre des Sauvages. Troyes, 1709, 12mo.

Journal d'Obſervations phyſiques, mathématiques et botaniques, faites par le *P. Feuillée*, ſur les côtes de l'Amérique méridionale, et dans les Indes Occidentales; enrichi de 48 planches. Paris, 1714, 2 vol. 4to. A continuation, *Ib.* 1715; *Ib.* 1725, 4to.

Relation de divers Voyages fait dans l'Afrique, dans l'Amérique, et aux Indes Occidentales; la Deſcription du Royaume de Juda, &c. Par le Sieur *Dralſé de Grand Pierre*.

La Relation d'une île nouvellement habitée dans le détroit de Malacca, &c. par le R. P.* * * (*Maximilien.*) Paris, 1718, 12mo.

In his firſt voyage Dralſé viſited Buenos Ayres; in the ſecond, Guinea and Martinique; in the third, the kingdom of Juda or Benin on the Weſtern Coaſts of Africa, and the city of Mexico.

The four Years' Voyage of Captain *George Roberts* to the Canary and Cape Verd Iſlands, the Coaſt of Guinea, and Barbadoes. London, 1725, 8vo.

Voyage to Guinea, Braſil, and the Weſt-Indies; Madagaſcar, Cape Verde, Cape de Apollonia, Cape de Corſe, and other ſhores to Guinea, Barbadoes, and Jamaica. By *John Atkins*. London, 1726; *Ib.* 1737, 8vo.

A. G. Falckert, Reiſe aus Nieder-Sachſen bis in Weſtindien. (Voyage from Lower Saxony to the Weſt-Indies.) Buda, 1735, 8vo.

Voyages et Aventures du Chevalier de * * *, en 1728 et 1734; contenant les voyages de l'auteur dans les îles Antilles Françaiſes de l'Amérique ſeptentrionale, y compriſe les îles Caraïbes de Saint Vincent, Sainte Lucie, la Dominique, et dans celle de Saint-Thomas appartenant aux Danois. Paris, 1749, 12mo.

Geſchichte und Handlung der Europæiſchen Pflanzſtœdte auf den Antilliſchen Inſeln, (Hiſtory and Commerce of the European Plantations in the Antilles.) Stutgard. 1760, 8vo.

Hiſtoire

Hiſtoire et Commerce des Antilles Anglaiſes; où l'on trouve l'état actuel de la population et quelques détails ſur le commerce de contrebande des Anglais avec les Eſpagnols dans le Nouveau Monde: on y a joint l'hiſtoire des loix principales qui concernent les colonies Anglaiſes établis, tant dans les îles que ſur le continent de l'Amerique. 1758, 12mo.

Voyages d'un Suiſſe dans différentes colonies de l'Amérique, pendant la dernière guerre; avec une table des obſervations minéralogiques faites à Sainte Domingue. Neufchatel, 1783, 8vo.

Three-fourths of this work relate to St. Domingo.

Bonne, Geographiſche, hiſtoriſche und ſtatiſtiſche Beluſtigungen. (Geographical, hiſtorical and ſtatiſtical Recreations relative to the American Iſlands.) Leipſic, 1783, 8vo.

Verſuch einer Beſchreibung und Geſchichte der Antilliſchen Inſeln. (Eſſay towards the Hiſtory and Deſcription of the Antilles.) In Bernoulli's ſhort Travels, vol. 1, 2, 3 and 8.)

Olof Swartz, Anmærkninger om Weſt-Indien. (Remarks on the Weſt-Indies.) Stockholm, 1790, 8vo.

Voyage to Madeira and the Lower Caribbee Iſlands; with Sketches of the Natural Hiſtory of thoſe Iſlands. By *Maria Riddell*. Edinburgh, 1792, 12mo.

Journey to the Weſt-Indies; with anecdotes. London, 1800, 8vo.

Hiſtory, civil and commercial, of the Weſt-Indies. By *Bryan Edwards*. London, 1801, 3 vol. 4to.

One of the moſt valuable works of the kind, but extending only to the Britiſh Weſt-Indies and St. Domingo.

Notes on the Weſt-Indies, written during the Expedition of the late Sir Ralph Abercrombie; with obſervations on the iſland of Barbadoes, the ſettlements on the coaſt of Guinea, and the Creoles and Slaves of the Weſtern Colonies, and the Indians of South America. By *G. Pinckard*, M. D. London, 1806, 3 vol. 8vo.

[See the Travels of Melton; *Sect.* Turkey. Joſten, Volckard; *Sect.* Europe, Asia, Africa, and America.—Vier ehrlicher Zürcher Reiſe, 1678, &c.; *Sect.* Palestine.—Acoſta, Eden, Moquet, Spielbergen, Romain de Hooge, Carletti, Biron, Pimental, Baviers, Reichardt, Zimmermann, Raynal; *Sect.* East-Indies, Schæpf Blome, Moll, Chriſtophe; *Sect.* United-States.—Oldmixon; *Sect.* New-England.—Jefferyes, Robin; *Sect.* Louisiana.—Parker, Torquemada, Herrera, Deſcription de l'Amérique, 1658. *Sect.* Mexico.—M. N * * *; *Sect.* New-Mexico.]

II. *Travels in the larger Iſlands.*

Cuba.

[See Beſchryving van eenge Kuſten, &c. *Sect.* Java.—Deſcription de l'Amerique, 1658, Thierry; *Sect.* Mexico.]

St. Domingo.

Hiſtoire de l'Iſle-Eſpagnole, ou de Saint-Domingue, écrite particulièrement ſur les mémoires manuſcrits du *P. I. B. Pers*, miſſionaire, et ſur les pièces originales qui ſe con-

conſervent au dépôt de la marine. Par le *P. Charlevoix*, Jeſuite. Avec cartes et vignettes. Paris, 1722, 2 vol 4to.; Amſterdam, 1733, 4 vol. 12mo.

This is a ſuperior work to moſt of thoſe founded on the accounts of the Jeſuits, as the editor has omitted details merely miſſionary. This is the beſt of the author's works, and with regard to the Spaniſh part of the iſland continues to be the moſt ſatisfactory account we have. As natural hiſtory was much neglected by him, the following forms a uſeful ſupplement to it:—

Eſſai ſur l'Hiſtoire naturelle de Saint-Domingue. (Par le *P. Nicolſon.*) Paris, 1776, 8vo.

Loix et Conſtitutions des Colonies Françaiſes Sous-le-Vent; ſuivies, 1°, d'un tableau raiſonné des différentes parties de l'adminiſtration actuelle de ces colonies; 2°, d'obſervations générales ſur le climat, la population, la culture, le caractère, les mœurs des habitans de la partie Françaiſe de Saint Domingue; 3°, d'un deſcription phyſique, politique, et géographique des differens quartiers de cette même partie: le tout terminé par l'hiſtoire de cette île et de ſes dépendances, depuis leur découverte juſqu'à ce jour. Paris, 1784, 1785, 4 vol. 4to.

Voyage à Saint-Domingue, dans les années 1788, 1789, et 1790, par le Baron *de Wimpfen.* Paris, 1793, 2 vol. 8vo. In Engliſh; London, 1794, 8vo.

Deſcription topographique et politique de la partie Eſpagnole de l'île de Saint-Domingue, par *M. Moreau de Sainte Méry.* En Anglais et en Français. Philadelphia, 2 vol. 8vo.

Deſcription de la partie Français de l'île de Saint-Domingue. En Anglais et en Français. Par *le même. Ib.* 1797, 2 vol. 4to.

Hiſtorical Survey of the French Colony of St. Domingo. By *Bryan Edwards.* London, 1797, 4to.

This work was reprinted in the author's Hiſtory of the Weſt-Indies. In the French tranſlation of the hiſtorical part, by *T. B. I. Breton.* (Paris, an xi. 1803,) the hiſtory is continued to the latter date.

Voyage par Terre de St. Domingo au Cap François. Par *Soulaſtre.* Paris, 1809, 8vo.

Preſent State of the Spaniſh Colonies; including a particular report of Hiſpaniola, or the Spaniſh part of Santo Domingo, with a general ſurvey of the ſettlements on the ſouth continent of America. By *W. Walton.* London, 1812, 2 vol. 8vo.

[See the Travels of Robin; *Sect.* LOUISIANA.]

JAMAICA.

Deſcription of the Iſland of Jamaica. London, 1672, 2 vol. 8vo.

Diſcourſe on the modern State of Jamaica. By *T. Tropham.* London, 1679, 8vo.

Jamaica viewed, with all the Ports and Settlements thereunto belonging. By *Hickeringill.* London, 1705, fol.

Some modern Obſervations on Jamaica, its natural Hiſtory, Improvements, Trade and Manner of Living. London, 1727, 8vo.

Hiſtory of Jamaica. London, 1750, 4to.

P. Brown's civil and natural Hiſtory of Jamaica. London, 1756, fol.

The Hiſtory of Jamaica, or general Survey of the ancient and modern State of that Iſland; with Reflection on its Situation, Settlements, Climate, Products, Commerce, Laws and Government. London, 1774, 2 vol. 8vo.

Picturesque Views of Jamaica. By *Beckford.* London, 1790, 8vo.

Hiſtory of the Maroons in Jamaica. By *Dallas.* London, 8vo.

An Account of Jamaica and its Inhabitants, by a Gentleman long reſident in the Weſt-Indies. London, 1808, 8vo.

Notices

Notices reſpecting Jamaica, in 1808, 1809, 1810. By *Gilbert Mathiſon.* London, 1811, 8vo.

[See the Travels of Sherley, Parker, Deſcription de l'Amerique; *Sect.* MEXICO.]

PORTO-RICO.

Le Dru, Voyage aux Iſles de Ténériffe, la Trinité, St. Thomas, Sainte Croix et Porto-Rico, pendant 1796, 1797, 1798; accompagné de notes. Par *Sonini.* Paris, 1810, 2 vol. 8vo.

[See the Travels of M. N * *; *Sect.* NEW-MEXICO.]

III. *Travels in the Caribbee Iſlands.*

Relation de l'établiſſement des Français, depuis l'an 1635, en l'île de la Martinique, l'une des Antilles de l'Amérique; des mœurs des Sauvages, de la ſituation, et des autres ſingularités de l'île. Par le *P. Jacques Bouton.* Paris, 1640, 8vo.

The account of the original inhabitants of the Weſt-Indies, now nearly extinct, renders this work valuable, as well as ſome of the following.

Relation de l'établiſſement d'une Colonie Françaiſe dans la Guadeloupe, et des mœurs des Sauvages. Par *Francois Dupuis.* Caen, 1652, 8vo.

Hiſtoire générale des îles de St. Chriſtophe, de la Guadeloupe, de la Martinique, et autres dans l'Amérique, où l'on verra l'établiſſement des Colonies Françaiſes dans ces îles, et tout ce qui ſe paſſe dans les voyages et retour des Indes; comme auſſi pluſieurs belles particularités des Antilles de l'Amérique, une deſcription générale de l'île de Guadeloupe, de tous ſes mineraux, de ſes pierreries, de ſes rivières, fontaines et étangs, et de toutes ſes plantes. De plus la deſcription de tous les animaux de la mer, de l'air, et de la terre, et un traité fort ample des mœurs des Sauvages du pays, &c. Par le *P. J. B. Dutertre.* Paris, 1654, 4to.

Relation de l'île de Tabago ou de la Nouvelle-Ovalcre, l'une des Antilles de l'Amérique, Par *Rochefort.* Paris, 1666, 18mo.

The Hiſtory of the Caribee Iſlands, viz. Barbadoes, St. Chriſtopher, St Vincent, Martinico, Dominica, Montſerrat, Nevis, Antigua, &c. in all 28. In two books, containing the moral and natural Hiſtory of theſe Iſlands, with ſeveral pieces of Sculpture, and a Caribbean Vocabulary. By *John Davies.* London, 1666, fol.

The Preſent State of Tobago. London, 1683, 4to.

Hiſtory of Barbadoes, by *Richard Ligon.* London, 1695, 8vo.

Nouveau Voyage aux îles de l'Amérique, contenant l'hiſtoire naturelle de ces pays, l'origine, les mœurs, la religion, et le gouvernement des habitans anciens et modernes; les guerres, et les événemens qui y ſont arrivés pendant le long ſejour que l'auteur y a fait; le commerce et les manufactures qui y ſont établies, et les moyens de les augmenter, avec une deſcription exacte et curieuſe de ces îles: ouvrage enrichi de plus de cent cartes, plans, et figures. [Par le *P. Labat.*] Paris, 1722, 6 vol. 12mo.; La Haye, 1724, 2 vol. 4to. and 6 vol 8vo.; Paris, 1742, 8 vol. 12mo.

This is the moſt eſteemed work of this author. The editions printed at the Hague are moſt in requeſt.

Relation of the late intended Settlement of the Iſlands of St. Lucia and St. Vincent in America, in the year 1722. London, 1725, 12mo.

The Natural Hiſtory of the Iſland of Barbadoes. By *Griffith Hughes*. London, 1758, fol.

Beſkrivelse over Eyland af Ste Croix. (Deſcription of the Iſle of St. Croix in the Weſt-Indies.) Copenhagen, 1758, 4to.

Hiſtoriſch Geographiſche Beſchreibung der von den Englændern eroberten Franzæſiſchen Inſeln. (Hiſtorical and Geographical Deſcription of the French Antilles conquered by the Engliſh, particularly Guadaloupe and Martinique.) Stutgard, 1762, 8vo.

An Account of the Expedition to the Weſt-Indies, againſt Martinique, &c. by Capt. *Gardiner*. Birmingham, 1762, 4to.

Voyage à la Martinique; contenant diverſes obſervations ſur l'hiſtoire naturelle, l'agriculture, les mœurs, et les uſages de ces îles, faites en 1751, &c. Par *Chanvalon*. Paris, 1763, 4to.

Short Hiſtory of Barbadoes. London, 1768, 12mo.

The preſent State of the Iſland of Tobago. London, 1768, 8vo.

Deſcription of the Iſland of Nevis, with an Account of its principal Diſeaſes. By *James Rymer*. London, 1776, 8vo.

State of the Daniſh Iſlands in the Weſt-Indies. By Lieut. *Oxholm*, (in Daniſh.) Copenhagen, 1772, 8vo. In French. Paris, 1799, 8vo.

Geſchichte der Miſſion der Evangeliſchen Brüder, &c. (Hiſtory of the Miſſion of the Evangelical Brethren on the Caribbean Iſlands, St. Thomas, Ste Croix and St. Jean.) By *G. A. Oldendorp*. Barby, 1777, 2 vol. 8vo.

Beſchryvinge van et Eyland Curaçao en de aronder jerende Eylande. (Deſcription of Curaçao and the neighbouring Iſlands.) Amſterdam, 1781, 8vo.

Hiſtorical Account of the Virgin Iſlands. By *George Stuklins*. London, 1783, 8vo.

S. Dahlmen, Beſkrifning om S. Barthelemi, Suenſk æ i Weſt-Indien. (Deſcription of St. Bartholomew, a Swediſh Iſland in the Weſt-Indies.) Stockholm, 1786, 8vo.

Hiſtory of the Iſland of Dominica, containing a Deſcription of its ſituation, climate, extent, mountains, rivers, and natural productions. By *Thomas Atwood*. London, 1791, 8vo.

Efterredninger om den a St. Thomas, &c. (Account of the Iſland of St. Thomas.) By *G. Hoeſt*. Copenhagen, 1791, 8vo.

Beretning om det Danſke eiland S. Croix. (Account of the Iſland of St. Croix, from 1789 to 1790.) By *H. Weſt*. (In the Iris, 1791, No. for July.)

Reiſe nach S. Barthelemi, &c. (Voyage to St. Barthelemi, made at the expence of the Academy of Sciences at Stockholm. By *Euphraſens*; tranſlated from the Swediſh into German.) 1798, 8vo.

H. Weſt, Bidrag til Beſkrivelſe over Ste Croix, &c. (Memoirs for a Deſcription of St. Croix, with a ſhort view of St. Thomas, Tortola, Spaniſh-town, Crab's Iſland, &c.) Copenhagen, 1801, 8vo.

Voyage à la Martinique: vues et obſervations politiques ſur cette île, avec un apperçu des ces productions végétales et animales. *Par J. R****, général de brigade. Paris, 1804, 8vo.

Travels in Trinidad in the year 1803, or Letters containing the Deſcription of this Iſland, Conſiderations on its Importance, &c. By *F. M'Cullum*. London, 1805. 8vo.

IV. *Bahama Iſlands.*

F. J. Mærter, Nachrichten aus den Bahamiſchen Inſeln. (Account of the Bahama Iſlands. (In the Phyſiſche Samlung. Vienna, year 2.)

J. D. Schop, Reiſe nach Oſt-Florida und den Bahama Inſeln. (Voyage to Eaſt Florida and the Bahamas, in 1783 and 1784.) Erlangen, 1788, 2 vol. 8vo.

A Tour through the Britiſh Weſt-Indies, in 1803, and 1804, containing a particular Deſcription of the Bahamas. By *D. Mackinnen.* London, 1804, 8vo.

SOUTH AMERICA.

SPANISH SOUTH AMERICA.

I. *Vice-Royalty of La Plata.*

VERA Hiſtoria admirandæ navigationis quam *Huldericus Schmidel*, ab anno 1534 uſque in 1554 in Americam juxta Braſiliam et Rio-de-la-Plata confecit. Nuremberg, 1599, 4to.

Journal of a Voyage to the River la Plata. By *Laurence Bikker Cornelius Hamſkerk.* (In Dutch.) Amſterdam, 1608, 8vo.; *Ib.* 1617, 4to.

Relation des Voyages dans la rivière de la Plata, et delà aux terres de Pérou. Par *Arcaretta de Biſcaye.* Paris, 1632, fol.—In Engliſh. 1698, 8vo.

Relation des inſignes progrès de la Religion Chrétienne faites au Paraguay, province de l'Amérique méridionale, et dans les vaſtes régions de Guairat d'Uruaig, découvertes par les Pères de la compagnie de Jéſus, ès années 1626 et 1627. Par le *R. P. Duron.* Traduite du Latins, Paris, 1638, 8vo.

Memorial of *Don Bernard de Cardenas*, Biſhop of Paraguay. (In Portugueſe.) 1662, 12mo.

Hiſtoria provinciæ Paraguæ, (autore *P. Nicolao Techo.*) Leyden, 1673, fol.

——— *Nicolaus Techo*'s Hiſtory of the Provinces of Paraguay, Rio-de-la-Plata, Parana, Guaira and Ovorana. Tranſlated from the Latin. (In Churchill's collection, vol. iii.)

Franciſco Xarques, Las inſignes Miſſiones de la Compania di Jeſu en la Provincia de Paraguay. (The memorable Miſſion of the Jeſuits in Paraguay.) Pampeluna, 1687, fol.

Relation du Voyage de S * * * *, à la rivière de la Plata au Perou. Paris, 1672, 12mo.

Sepps und *Bœhm*'s Reiſebeſchreibung aus Hiſpaniam nach Paraquariam. Nuremberg, 1696; Paſſau, 1698, 8vo.—In Engliſh.

Anthony Sepp's and *Anthony Bœhm*'s Account of a Voyage from Spain to Paragueſia. (In Churchill, vol. vii.)—In French. Ingolſtadt, 1712, 24mo.

J. P. Fernandez, Relacion hiſtorial de las Miſſiones de los Indios que ſellaman Chiquitos. (Account of the Miſſion among the Indians named Chiquitos in Paraguay.) Madrid, 1726, 8vo.—In Latin, Augſburg, 1773, 4to.

Pedro Loſano, Deſcripcion corografica del terreno, rios, arboles, y animales de las provincias de Gran-Chaco, Galambar, y de los ritos y coſtumbres de las naciones barbaras y infideles que les habitan. (Chorographic deſcription of the country, rivers, trees and animals of the provinces of Gran Chaco, Galambar, and of the rites and cuſtoms of the barbarous and infidel nations who inhabit them.) Cordova, 1732, 4to.

This work is ſcarce and in much requeſt.

Conciſe Hiſtory of Spaniſh America, with a Deſcription of Paraguay, collected chiefly from Spaniſh Writers. By *Campbell.* London, 1741, 8vo.

Relation des Miſſions du Paraguay. Traduite de l'Italien de Muratori. Paris, 1754, 12mo.

Hiſtoire

Hiſtoire du Paraguay. Par le *P. Charlevoix.* Paris, 1756, 3 vol. 4to.; 6 vol. 12mo.—In Engliſh, London, 1760, 2 vol. 8vo.

Relaçaò abbreviada da Republica que os Jeſuitas das provincias de Portugal e Heſpanha, eſtableçeraò nos dominios ultramarinos das duos monarchias. (Abridged Account of the republic which the Jeſuits of the provinces of Portugal and Spain have eſtabliſhed in the tranſmarine dominions of thoſe two Monarchies.) 8vo.

Juan de Eſcandon's und *Nuſdorfer*'s Geſchichte von Paraguay, &c. (Hiſtory of Paraguay, from Spaniſh Manuſcripts, with the criminal proceſs againſt the Jeſuits in Spain.) Frankfort and Leipſic, 1769, 8vo.

Deſcription géographique, politique, et hiſtorique du Royaume du Paraguay, fondé par le Jeſuites. Traduite par Siégeron. Paris, 1769, 8vo.

Hiſtoire du Paraguay ſous les Jéſuites et de la royauté qu'ils y ont exercée pendant un ſiécle et demi, avec des détails très-intéreſſans, &c. Par *Bernard Ibannes de Echeveri.* Amſterdam, 1780, 2 vol. 8vo.

Hiſtoria de Abiponibus, equeſtri bellicoſaque Paraqueriæ natione; autore *Martino Dobritzhoffer.* Vienna, 1784, 3 vol. 8vo.

An amuſing work containing a deſcription of the whole Vice Royalty of la Plata.

Ant. Zach. Helm, Tagebuch einer Reiſe durch Peru, &c. (Journal of Travels through Peru, from Buenos Ayres on the Great River la Plata, by Potoſi, to Lima.) Dreſden, 1798, 8vo.—In Engliſh. London, 1806, 8vo.

A valuable work principally with reſpect to Mineralogy and Geology.

Notes on the Vice-Royalty of la Plata, with a ſketch of the manners and characters of the Inhabitants. London, 1808, 8vo.

[See the Voyage of Dralſé; *Sect.* WEST-INDIES.]

II. *Vice-Royalty of Peru.*

Deſcription de la terre neuve du Pérou en l'Inde occidentale, miſe en Français. Paris, 1480; *Ib.* 1545, 8vo.

A work of great ſcarcity.

Pedro de Cioça, Parte primera de la Chronica del Peru, que trata de la demaracion de ſus provincias, y la deſcripcion dellas. (Firſt part of the Chronicle of Peru, which treats of the boundaries and deſcription of the Provinces.) Seville 1553, fol.—In Italian, Venice, 1557, 2 vol. 8vo.

Aguſtin de Zarate, Hiſtoria del deſcubrimiento y conquiſta del Peru, &c. (Hiſtory of the diſcovery and conqueſt of Peru, with the natural objects found there, and what has there happened.) Antwerp, 1555; *Ib.* 1593, 8vo.; Seville, 1677, fol.; Madrid, 1709, fol.—In Italian, tranſlated by Alphonſo Ulloa, Venice, 1563.—In French, Amſterdam, 1706; *Ib.* 1718; Paris, 1716; 2 vol. 12mo.

Zarate, as well as ſome of the enſuing authors, has given an account of the Country, native Inhabitants, and Religion of Peru, though by the titles of the works they ſeem to be purely hiſtorical.

Appollonii Levini de Peruvianæ regionis inventione & rebus in ea geſtis. Antwerp, 1567, 8vo.

Diego Fernandez, Hiſtoria del Peru. (Hiſtory of Peru.) Seville, 1571, fol.

Hiſtorie van Coninkryk van Peru. (Hiſtory of the Kingdom of Peru.) Antwerp, 1573, 4to.

Hiſtoria general del Peru, &c. (General Hiſtory of Peru.) Written by the *Inca Garcilaſo de la Vega.* Cordova, 1606, fol.; Liſbon, 1609—1619, 2 vol. fol.; Madrid, 1723, 2 vol.

2 vol. fol.—In French, Paris, 1623; *Ib.* 1658; 2 vol. 8vo.; Amſterdam, 1705; *Ib.* 1706, 4 vol. 12mo.; augmented with the ſame author's Hiſtory of Florida. Amſterdam, 1737, 2 vol. 4to.

The Royal Commentaries of Peru, in two parts, illuſtrated with Sculptures, written originally in Spaniſh. By *Garcilaſo de la Vega*, and tranſlated into Engliſh by Sir Paul Ricault, London. London, 1688, fol.

The author, as a deſcendant of the Princes of Peru, has been peculiarly minute relative to the religion, government, laws, cuſtoms and manners of the ancient Inhabitants of Peru, as well as the productions of that country.

Ribadinegra Relacion del Viage de Lima. (Account of a Voyage to Lima.) Madrid, 1657, 4to.

Seventeen Years' Travels through the kingdom of Peru. London, 1700, 4to.

Relacion du Voyage de la mer du Sud aux côtes de Pérou et du Chili, fait pendant les années 1712, 1713, et 1714. Par *M. Frezier*, ingenieur du Roi. Paris, 1716; *Ib.* 1732, 4to.—Tranſlated into Engliſh, with a poſtſcript by *Edmund Halley*, on the ſettlement, commerce, and riches of the Jeſuits in Paraguay. London, 1717, 4to.

This is a very intereſting deſcription of Peru, and contains the firſt good account of Chili.

Voyage de Marſeille à Lima, et dans d'autres parties des Indes orientales. Par D*** (*Duret.*) Avec figures. Paris, 1720, 12mo.

Peru occupies the moſt extenſive part of this book.

La Figure de la Terre déterminée par les obſervations de *M. M. Bouguer*, et *de la Condamine*, de l'Academie des Sciences, envoyés par ordre du Roi au Pérou, pour obſerver aux environs de l'équateur; avec une relation abrégée de ce voyage, qui contient la deſcription du pays dans lequel les opérations ont été faites. Paris, 1749, 4to.

A very judicious account of Peru is contained in this work.

Relaçion hiſtorica del viage hecho de orden de Su Majeſtad para medir algunos grados del meridiano terreſtre, &c. (Hiſtorical Account of a Voyage performed by order of His Majeſty, to meaſure certain degrees of the terreſtrial meridian, and thereby to attain a true knowledge of the figure and magnitude of the earth; with other Aſtronomical and Phyſical Obſervations.) By *Don George Juan*, and *Antonio de Ulloa*. Madrid, 1748—1749, 2 vol. 8vo.—In French, tranſlated by Dumanville. Amſterdam, 1752; Paris, 1752, 2 vol. 4to.—In Engliſh. By Adams. London, 1758; *Ib.* 1775, 2 vol. 8vo.

The Engliſh tranſlation of this valuable work, is in point of plates and tables of very little value to that in French. Ulloa, who was the chief author, has deſcribed Peru and Chili more particularly than New Granada.

Nouveau Voyage fait au Pérou par *M. l'abbé Court de la Blanchardière*, auquel on a joint une deſcription des anciennes mines d'Eſpagne. Traduite de del'Eſpagnol *d'Alonzo Cenillo*. Avec figures. Paris, 1751, 12mo.

An intereſting account of Lima and Callao after the great earthquake in 1745, is contained in this volume.

Hiſtoire des tremblemens de terre arrivés a Lima et autres lieux; avec la deſcription du Pérou; traduites de l'Anglais de *Hales*, avec cartes et figures. Hague, 1752, 12mo.

D. Miguel de Feyjio, Relacion y Deſcricion de la ciudad y provincia de Truxillo en Peru. (Account and Deſcription of the City and Province of Truxillo in Peru.) Madrid, 1763, fol.

Wolfgang Beyer Reiſe nach Peru. (Journey to Peru.) Nuremberg, 1776, 8vo.

General Idea of the Monuments of Peru. London, 8vo.

An extract from the following work.

Mer-

Mercurio Peruano de hiſtoria, literatura, y noticias publicas. (Peruvian Mercury of hiſtory, literature and public notices.) Lima, 1791—1794, 12 vol.

Many intereſting papers relative to Peru and other Spaniſh poſſeſſions occur in this periodical publication.

[See Beſchryving van eenige Kuſten, &c.; *Sect.* JAVA.—Xerez, Clinton; *Sect.* MEXICO. —M. N * * *; *Sect.* NEW MEXICO.—Acaretta, Helms; *Sect.* LA PLATA.]

III. *Vice-Royalty of New Granada and Government of Caracas.*

Lionel Wafer's new voyage and deſcription of the Iſthmus of America, in the year 1699, 8vo.—Second edition; to which is added the natural hiſtory of theſe parts. *Ib.* 1704, 8vo.

Simon Pedro, Noticias hiſtoriales de las conquiſtas de Tierra Firma. (Hiſtorical account of the conqueſt of Terra Firma in the Weſt-Indies.) Cuença, 1626, fol.

Relation de la miſſion des PP. de la Compagnie de Jéſus dans l'Amérique méridionale, avec une inſtruction à la langue des Calibis ſauvages de la Terre Ferme d'Amérique. Par le *P. de Pelleprat*. Paris, 1655, 8vo.

Sineros, Noticias hiſtoriales de Tierra Firma. (Hiſtorical Notices relative to Terra Firma.) Cuença, 1681, fol.

D. Lucas Fernandez, Hiſtoria general de las conquiſtas del nuevo reyno de Grenada. (General Hiſtory of the conqueſt of the New kingdom of Granada.) Antwerp, fol.

Piedro Hita, Hiſtoria de las conquiſtas del nuevo reyno de Grenada. (Hiſtory of the conqueſt of the New kingdom of Grenada.) Antwerp, fol.

Joſeph de Driedo, Hiſtoria de las conquiſtas y poblacion de la provincia de Venezuela. (Hiſtory of the conqueſt and population of the Province of Venezuela.) Madrid, 1723, fol.

Dion. Alcedo de Herrera, Compendio hiſtorial de la provincia y puerto de Guayaquil. (Short hiſtorical account of the Province and Port of Guayaquil.) Madrid, 1741, 8vo.

Journal d'un Voyage fait à l'équateur, ſervant d'introduction à la méſure du méridien, ſuivi de l'hiſtoire des pyramides de Quito, et enrichi de deux cartes et de pluſieurs planches. Par *M. de la Condamine*. Paris, 1751, 4to.

This volume contains an intereſting account of the city of Quito.

P. Caſſan, Hiſtoria del nuevo reyno de Grenada. (Hiſtory of the New kingdom of Granada.) Madrid, 1751, fol.

P. Joſeph Gumilla, El Orinoco illuſtrado y defendido, &c. (The Orinoco illuſtrated and defended, or natural, civil and geographical hiſtory of this great river, with the government, uſages and cuſtoms of the Indians.) Second edition, corrected and reviſed. Madrid. 1745, 2 vol. 4to.—In French, Avignon, 1758, 3 vol. 12mo.

Fr. Ant. Caulin, Hiſtoria corografica y evangelica della Nueva Andaluſia, &c. (Chorographical and Evangelical Hiſtory of New Andaluſia, the province of Cumana, Guyana, and the Banks of the Orinoco river.) Madrid, 1779, 4to.

Filippo Salvador Gilius, Saggio ſopra Orenico, egli abitante delle rive, &c. (Eſſay on the Orinoco, and the Inhabitants on its Banks.) Rome, 1780, 8vo.

——— Saggio di iſtoria Americana, &c. (Eſſay on the hiſtory of America; or natural, civil and ſacred hiſtory of the Spaniſh kingdoms and provinces in the Terra Firma of South America.) Rome, 1781, and 1782, 3 vol. 8vo.

Voyage à la partie orientale de la Terre Ferme dans l'Amérique méridionale, fait pendant les années 1801—1804, contenant la deſcription de la capitanerie de Caracas, compoſée des provinces de Venezuela, Maracaïbo, Varinas, la Guyane Eſpagnole, Cumana, et de l'île Marguerite, &c. Par *P. Depons*. Paris, 1806, 3 vol. 8vo.—In Engliſh, 3 vol. 8vo.

A valuable addition to our information reſpecting Spaniſh America.

[See the Travels of Parker; *Sect.* MEXICO.—Huſkins; *Sect.* WEST INDIES.—Ulloa; *Sect.* PERU.]

SPANISH GUIANA.

Brevis et admiranda deſcriptio regni Guianæ, auro abundantiſſimi, in America; ſeu Novus Orbis ſub linea æquinoxiali ſitus, qui nuper admodum annis nimirum 1594—1595, et 1596, per *Waltherum Raleigh* equitum detectus eſt; paulo poſt juſſu ejus duobus libellis comprehenſus, ex quibus Iodocus Hondius tabula geographica adornavit, &c. Nuremberg, 1589, 4to.

The diſcoveries of the large, rich and beautiful empire of Guyana, with a relation of the great and golden city of Moaned, performed in the years, 1595 and 1596. By Sir *Walter Raleigh*. London, 1599; *Ib.* 1602, 4to.

The character of theſe works is very generally known.

Robert Harcourt's Relation of a voyage to Guiana, with a deſcription of the Country. London, 1613, 4to.

Journal du Voyage des PP. *Grillet* et *Bechemel* à la Guyane, en 1674. (In the French tranſlation of Wood Roger's Voyage round the World.) Amſterdam, 1728, 3 vol. 12mo. vol. 3.

Deſcription géographique de la Guyane, contenant les établiſſemens des Français, des Eſpagnols, des Portugais, et des Hollandais dans ces vaſtes pays; le climat, les productions de la terre, et les animaux, leurs coutumes, et le commerce qu'on peut y faire: avec de remarques pour la navigation, et de cartes, plans et figures. Par le Sieur *Bellin*, Paris, 1763, 4to.

Eſſay on the natural hiſtory of Guyana in South-America, containing a deſcription of many curious productions, in the animal and vegetable ſyſtems of that country: together with an account of the religion, manners and cuſtoms of its Indian Inhabitants. By *Edward Bancroft*. London, 1769, 8vo.

IV. *Chili.*

Hiſtory of the kingdom of Chili. By *Jan Janez*. (In Dutch.) Amſterdam, 1619, 4to.

Journal van de Reyſe gedaen by Ooſten de ſtræſt Lemaire naer de kuſt van Chili, onder het beleyd van *Hendrik Brower*. (Journal of the Voyage by the Eaſt of the Straits of Lemaire to the Coaſt of Chili, under the command of H. Brower.) Amſterdam, 1643 and 1646, 4to.

Alonzo d'Ovaglia, Hiſtorica Relacion del reyno de Chili. (Hiſtorical account of the kingdom of Chili.) Rome, 1646, 4to.—In Italian, *Ib.* 1646, 4to.

Philippe Vidaure, abbate, Iſtoria naturale e civile del Chili. (Natural and Civil Hiſtory of Chili.) 4to.

Hiſtorical Deſcription of the Country of Gondea, and of other Provinces of Chili. By *Alonzo d'Ercilla*. (In Dutch.) Amſterdam, 1649, 12mo.

No doubt an extract of the deſcriptive parts of that poet's Araucana.

Compendio della Iſtoria geografica, naturale e civile del regno di Chile. (Compendium of the geographical, natural and civil Hiſtory of the Kingdom of Chili.) Bologna, 1776, 8vo.—In German; by Jagemann. Hamburgh, 1782, 8vo.

Chilidugu, ſive res Chilenſes, vel deſcriptio ſtatus tam naturalis, quam moralis regni populique Chilenſis, inſertâ ſuis locis, perfectâ ad Chilenſem manuductione, opera periculiſque *Bernardi Haveſtad*, miſſionarii Weſtphaliæ monaſterii. Münſter, 1777, 1779, 7 parts, 8vo.

This work contains, beſides a minute account of the natural hiſtory, the government and the character of the Inhabitants of Chili, a large map of the country, ſome of the native muſic, and a grammar and dictionary of their tongue.

D. Pedro de Ogeros, Deſcripcion hiſtorica de la provincia y archipelago de Chiloe, &c. (Hiſtorical deſcription of the province and archipelago of Chiloe, in the kingdom of Chili, with a large map.) Madrid, 1780, 4to.

An account is here alſo given of two other archipelagoes till then unknown.

Neueſte Politiſche und Phyſikaliſche Nachrichten aus Chili. (New Political and Phyſical Accounts of Chili.) (In the Hiſtorical Portefeuille, 1786, No. 1.)

Molina, abbate, Iſtoria naturale de Chili. Bologna, 1782, 8vo.—In French, Paris, 1789, 8vo.

——— Saggio nella Iſtoria civile de Chili. Bologna, 1787, 8vo.

——— The Geographical, civil and natural hiſtory of Chili, tranſlated from the Italian of the Abbè *Don J. Ignatius Molina*. London, 1809, 2 vol. 8vo.

Both theſe works are excellent and full of information.

[See the Travels of M. N * * *; *Sect.* NEW MEXICO.—Frezier, Bouguer, Ulloa; *Sect.* PERU.]

TRAVELS THROUGH SPANISH SOUTH AMERICA, *in general.*

Alcedo y Herrera Aviſo hiſtorico, politico-geographico, con las noticias mas particulares del Peru, &c. (Hiſtorical, political and geographical accounts, with more particular notices reſpecting Peru, Tierra Firma, Chili, and the New kingdom of Grenada.) Madrid, 1740, 8vo.

Die Spaniſchen Beſitzungen in Amerika, &c. (The Spaniſh Poſſeſſions in America, particularly in the Southern part of it, and the principal places in North America, with ſome Iſlands in the Gulph of Mexico, deſcribed.) Sorau, 1762, 4to.

Gily, Saggio di una Iſtoria Americana, &c. (Eſſay towards a Civil and Eccleſiaſtical Hiſtory of the Spaniſh Colonies in South America. Rome, 1780—1784, 4 vol. 8vo.

Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale depuis 1781, juſqu'à 1801. Par le Chevalier *d'Azara*; enrichi de notes par Cuvier, pour l'Hiſtoire Naturelle. Paris, 1809, 4 vol. 8vo. and an Atlas, 4to.

[See the Travels of Lœfling; *Sect.* SPAIN.—Acoſta; *Sect.* EAST INDIES.—Beſchryving, van eenige Kuſten; *Sect.* JAVA.—Gualle; *Sect.* JAPAN.—Oviedo, Courtois, Las Caſas, Gomara, Torquemada, Herrera, Gorge; *Sect.* MEXICO.—Sherley; *Sect.* WEST INDIES.—Parker, Dralſé, Walton; ST. DOMINGO.—Mercurio Peruono; *Sect.* PERU.—Alſo the Viagero Univerſal of Eſtalla.]

PORTUGUESE AMERICA.

Brasil.

Hans Staden, wahrhafte Hiſtoria und Beſchreibung ein Landſchaft der wilden, nacketen, grimmigen Menſchenfreſſer, &c. (True hiſtory and deſcription of a country of wild, naked and fierce Anthropophagi, ſituated in the New World, America; written from his own experience.) Frankfort, 1556, 4to.—Tranſlated into Latin with this title:——Stadii Navigatio in Braſiliam. *Ib.* 1592, fol.

Hiſtoire d'un Voyage fait en la terre du Braſil, autrement Amérique, contenant les navigations et choſes plus rémarquables vues ſur mer par l'auteur, le comportement de Villegagnon en ce pays là; les mœurs et façons de vivre étranges des Sauvages de l'Amérique, avec un colloque de leur langage; enſemble la deſcription de pluſieurs animaux, arbres, herbes, et autres choſes ſingulières et du tout inconnues, par de-ça, &c. le tout recueilli ſur les lieux, par *Jean de Lery*, &c. enrichi de ſix figures. 1578, 8vo.—Second edition, corrected and augmented in text and plates, 1580, 8vo.—Geneva, 1580; *Ib.* 1585; *Ib.* 1594, 8vo.—In Latin, *Ib.* 1594, 4to.

The two firſt editions of this amuſing and ingenious work, are preferred. As the author was a Hugonot, they were printed in France without the name of the author.

Copie de quelques Lettres ſur la navigation du Chevalier *de Villegagnon* ès terres de l'Amérique, oultre l'Æquinoxial juſque ſoulz la tropique de Capricorne (le Bréſil), contenant ſommairement les fortunes encourues en ce voyage, avec les mœurs et façons de vivre des Sauvages, du pays; envoyées par un des gens dudit Seigneur, Paris, 1557, 12mo.

Hiſtoria de la Miſſion des Pères Capucins en l'île de Maragnon (au Bréſil) et terres circonvoisines, où eſt traité des ſingularités admirables, et des mœurs merveilleuſes des Indiens, habitans de ce pays, avec les miſſives et advis qui ont été envoyez de nouveau. Par le *P. Claude d'Abbeville.* Paris, 1654, 8vo.

The greater part of this miſſionary's work is a good account of the Country mentioned in the title, of its productions and Inhabitants, the Topinambas.

P. Bartolomeu Guerreiro, Jornada dos vaſſalos da coroã de Portugal, &c. (Expedition of the Subjects of the Portugeuſe Crown to recover the Town of San Salvador on the Bay of Todoſtos-Santos, taken by the Dutch on May the 8th, 1624, and retaken, May the 1ſt, 1625.) Liſbon, 1625, 4to.

Some curious accounts of the Country and the Savage Nations of it occur in this volume.

Thomas de Vargas, Reſtauracion de la ciudad de San Salvador. (Reſtoration of the Town of St. Salvador, in the Bay of Todoſtos Santos.) Madrid, 1626, 4to.

J. G. Aldenburg, Weſtindianiſche Reiſe und Eroberung von S. Salvador, &c. (Weſt-Indian Voyage, and conqueſt of St. Salvador, in Braſil, 1613—1626.) Coburg, 1627, 4to.

Deſcription of Guinea and Braſil, with other Countries ſituated under the tropic of Cancer. (In Flemiſh,) Fliſſingen, 1628, 4to.

Caſpari Barlæi rerum in Braſiliâ et alibi nuper geſtarum Hiſtoria. Amſterdam, 1647, fol.—In German, 1659, 8vo.—A ſecond edition in Latin, with "Piſonis Tractatus de aëribus, aquis et locis in Braſilia," &c. Cleves, 1660, 8vo.

Hiſtoria

Hiſtoria naturalis Braſiliæ, in quâ non ſolum plantæ et animalia, ſed indigenarum morbi, ingenia et mores deſcribuntur, et iconibus ſupra quingenta illuſtrantur (autore *Guill. Piſone*). Leyden, 1648, fol.—Reprinted in the work entitled, De Indiæ utriuſque Re Naturali et Medicâ. Amſterdam, 1651, fol.

This is eſteemed a valuable and judicious work.

Hiſtoria Braſiliæ (autore *G. Margraff de Liebſtad.*) Leyden, 1648, fol.

Annexed to the former work.

P. Simaõ de Vaſconcellos, Cronica de Companhia de Jeſu do eſtado do Braſil. (Chronicle of the Company of Jeſus on the State of Braſil.) Liſbon, 1648; *Ib.* 1662; *Ib.* 1668, 4to.

——— Noticias do Braſil. (Notices reſpecting Braſil.) Quoted by Dacunha de Azeredo Coutinho, in his Eſſay on the Commerce of Portugal, (Part I, chap. 1, page 4.)

Relaçaõ da viage que fez a eſtado do Braſilo a armada da Campanha no anno 1657, &c. (Account of the Voyage to Braſil made by a Squadron in the Campaign of 1655, under the orders of General *de Britó-Freyre.*) Liſbon, 1657, 12mo.

——— Nova Luſitania, o Hiſtoria da Guerra Braſilica, deſde 1624 haſto 1638. (New Luſitania, or Hiſtory of the Wars of Braſil, from 1624 to 1638.) By *Fr. Britó-Freyre.* Liſbon, 1675, fol.

Theſe works contain much information relative to Braſil.

Ambr. Richſhoffer, Braſiliſche und Indianiſche Reiſebeſchreibung. (Braſilian and Indian Travels.) Straſburgh, 1677, 8vo.

Joh. Nieuhof, Gedenkwerdige Braſilienſche zee end land reyſe. (Memorable Braſilian Voyage and Travels.) Amſterdam, 1682, fol.

Deſcriptio totius Braſiliæ, in quâ agitur de naturâ et indole regionis et incolarum, de regimine politico, regum ſucceſſione, de rebus privatis, de arundine ſaccariferâ, de melle ſylveſtri, de acquis et locis, de moribus, legibus et artibus diverſarum regionum. Cleves, 1698, fol.

Probably a re-impreſſion of the work of Barlæus inſerted above.

P. Giovanni Giuſeppo di S. Tereſa, Iſtoria della Guerre del règno del Braſile, &c. (Hiſtory of the Wars in Braſil, between the Crown of Portugal and the Republic of Holland.) With maps and plans. 1700, fol.

Relation de la Miſſion du P. *Martin* (de Nantes) dans le Bréſil, parmi les Indiens appelés Carivis. Quimper, 1706, fol.

Rocha-Pitta, Hiſtoria da America Portugueſa. (Hiſtory of Portugueſe America, from 1500 to 1724.) Liſbon, 1730, fol.

A very ſcarce work, the ſale having been prohibited by the government of Portugal.

Cudena, Beſchreibung des Portugieſiſchen Amerika, &c. (Deſcription of Portugueſe America. With notes by Chr. Leiſte.) In German and Spaniſh. Brunſwick, 1780, 8vo.

Narrative of a Voyage to Braſil. By *Thomas Lindley.* London, 1804, 8vo.

This writer's reſidence in Braſil was occaſioned by his impriſonment; but by his knowledge in medicine, he was enabled to collect information relative to the province of Porto-Seguro, and the town of Bahia or St. Salvador.

Travels in the Interior of Braſil; particularly in the Gold and Diamond Diſtricts of that Country; including a Voyage to the Rio de la Plata. By *John Mawe.* London, 1812.

[See the Voyages of Hatkins to Braſil in 1530 and 1532; of Robert Reniger and Thomas Forreſt, in 1540; of Pudſey, in 1542; Hare, in 1580; John Lancaſter, in 1594; and the Ruttier of the Coaſts of Braſil, the Iſle of St. Catherine, and the River de la Plata, in Hakluyt's Collection, vol. iii.—See Les Remarques d'un Voyageur, &c. *Sect.* EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA and AMERICA.—Staunton; *Sect.* CHINA.—Barrow; *Sect.* COCHIN-CHINA.—Pyrard de Lavel, Dard, New Voyage to the Eaſt-Indies and Braſil, Pimentel, Lafiteau; *Sect.* EAST-INDIES.—Dupuy, Moriſot; *Sect.* PERSIA.—Turkey; *Sect.* NEW HOLLAND.—Pert and Cabot, Froger, Atkins; *Sect.* WEST-INDIES.—Schmidel; *Sect.* LA PLATA.]

DUTCH POSSESSIONS IN GUIANA.

Beſchryving van Guyana, &c. (Deſcription of Guiana on the Coaſt of America.) Amſterdam, 1676, 4to.; 1781, 8vo.

Beſchryving van de Rivier end Colonie van Berbice. (Deſcription of the Territory and Colony of Berbice.) Amſterdam, 4to.

The Journey of Captain *Leig* in Guyana. (In Dutch.) Leyden, 1706, 8vo.

Beſchryving van de volk-plantinge Zurinam, &c. (Deſcription of the Colony of Surinam; its origin, the eſtabliſhment and culture of the ſugar-plantations, and the manners of the Indians.) By *J. D. H. L.* Leyden, 1727; Hague, 1727, 4to.

Jan Staden, Reiſe-Beſchryving naar Guiana. (Voyage to Guiana.) Amſterdam, 1724, 4to.

Thomas Piſtorius, Beſchryving, &c. (Deſcription of Surinam.) Amſterdam, 1763, 8vo.

Deſcription générale hiſtorique, géographique et phyſique de la Colonie de Surinam; contenant ce qu'il y a de plus curieux et de plus remarquable touchant ſa ſituation, ſes rivières, ſes forteresſes, ſon gouvernement, &c.; avec les mœurs et les uſages des habitans naturels du pays et des Européens qui s'y ſon établis, ainſi que des éclairciſſemens ſur l'économie des eſclaves, ſur leurs plantations et leur produit, les arbres fruitiers, les plantes médicinales, et les animaux, &c. Par *Philippe Fermin.* Amſterdam, 1769, 2 vol. 8vo.

Jan Jacob Hartſink, Beſchryving van Guiana, of de Wildekuſt in Zuid America, &c. (Deſcription of Guiana, or the Savage Coaſt of South America, reſpecting the geography and hiſtory of the country, the manners and cuſtoms of the inhabitants, the animals, &c.) Amſterdam, 1770, 4to.

Tableau hiſtorique et politique de l'Etat ancien et actuel de la Colonie de Surinam, &c. Par *Philippe Fermin.* Maeſtricht, 1778, 8vo.

An Hiſtorical and Political View of the preſent State of Surinam. London, 1781, 8vo.

Brieven over het Beſtaand der Colonien Eſſequebo end Demerara. (Letters on the State of Eſſequebo and Demerara.) Amſterdam, 1788, 8vo.

J. F. Ludwig, Neueſte Nachrichten aus Surinam. (New Accounts from Surinam; publiſhed by Ph. F. Binder.) Jena, 1788, 8vo.

B. M. Peters, Eine beſonders merkwürdige Reiſe nach Surinam, &c. (A very remarkable Voyage to Surinam from Amſterdam, and back to Bremen, in 1783 and 1784.) Bremen, 1788, vol. i. 8vo.

Adrian van Berkel, Beſchreibung ſeiner Reiſe nach Rio de Berbice und Surinam. (Deſcription of his Voyage to Rio de Berbice and Surinam.) Memmingen, 1789, 8vo.

Beſ-

Beſchryving van de Revier en Colonie van Berbice. (Account of the Territory and Colony of Berbice.) Amſterdam, 4to.

Expedition againſt the revolted Negroes of Surinam in Guiana, on the wild coaſt of South America. By Captain *J. G. Stedman.* With eighty engravings. London, 1806, ſecond edition, 2 vol. 4to. — In French, with a view of Cayenne, and a ſupplement to the journey to Surinam in the interior of Guiana, by *Leſcallier;* and another account of Cayenne, by the tranſlator. Paris, an vii.—1799, 3 vol. 8vo., and an atlas 4to.

A very amuſing and inſtructive work.

A Voyage to the Demerary; containing a ſtatiſtical account of the ſettlements there, and of thoſe of the Eſſequebo, the Berbice, and other contiguous rivers of Guiana. By *Henry Bolingbroke.* London, 1808, 4to.

A Narrative of a Voyage to Surinam; of a reſidence there during 1805—1807; and of the author's return to Europe, by the way of North America. By *Albert Baron von Sack.* London, 1810, 4to.

[See the travels of Spœrl; *Sect.* EUROPE, ASIA and AMERICA. — Beſchryving van eenige Kuſten; *Sect.* JAVA. — See alſo *Sect.* SPANISH GUIANA.]

FRENCH GUIANA.

Relation d'un Voyage des Français au Cap-Nord de l'Amérique (dans la Guyane). Par *Jean de Léon ſieur d'Aigremont.* Paris, 1654, 8vo.

Voyage de la France équinoxiale, en l'île de Cayenne, entrepris par le Français en 1652, &c. Par *Antoine Biet.* Paris, 1664, 4to.

The firſt book contains an account of the conqueſt of Cayenne; the ſecond the hiſtory of the firſt fifteen years; and the third the account of the country and the natives, who are very accurately deſcribed. A vocabulary of their language is added.

Nouvelle Relation de la France équinoxiale, appelée Guyane, et par les Eſpagnols, El Dorado, nouvellement miſe ſous l'obeiſance du Roi, par *Fevre de la Barre.* Paris, 1666, 4to.

Deſcription de la France équinoxiale par *Le Fevre de la Barre.* Paris, 1666, 4to.

Relation de ce qui s'eſt paſſé dans les îles et terre ferme de l'Amérique, pendant la dernière guerre avec l'Angleterre, &c.; avec un journal du dernier voyage du Sieur *de la Barre* en la terre ferme et côte de Cayenne, accompagné d'une exacte deſcription du pays, des mœurs et du naturel de ſes habitans; le tout recueilli des mémoires des principaux officiers qui ont commandé en ce pays. Par *J. C. S. D.* Paris, 2 vol. 8vo.

Nouveau Voyage de Guyane, îles voiſines et, Cayenne. Amſterdam, 1731, 2 vol. 8vo.

Nouvelle Deſcription de la France équinoxiale, &c. Par *Pierre Barrère.* Avec figures. Paris, 1743, 12mo.

An axact account of the original inhabitants of Guiana is given in this volume.

Eſſai ſur l'Hiſtoire naturelle de France équinoxiale. Par *Pierre Barrère.* Paris, 1749, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage à la Guyane et à Cayenne, fait en 1789, &c. Par *L. M.* armateur. Avec des cartes et de figures. Paris, 1789, 8vo.

Neue Reiſe nach Cayenne, &c. (New Voyage to Cayenne, or authentic accounts of

French Guiana, collected during three journeys in that country, from the Journal of a French citizen, and accompanied with notes by *G.*) Leipſic, 1795, 8vo.

Tableau de Cayenne, ou de Guyane Françaiſe. Paris, 1799, 8vo.

La France équinoxiale, ou Expoſé ſommaire des Poſſeſſions de la République Françaiſe ſous l'Equateur. Par *le C. Mongrolle.* Paris, 1800, 8vo.

Voyage dans le Forêts et les Rivières de la Guyane. Par *M. Malouet.* (In his Memoirs on Colonies, Paris, 1803, vol. iii. 8vo.)

A ſhort but intereſting account of the interior of French Guiana.

Voyage à Cayenne, dans les deux Amériques, et chez les Antropophages; contenant la liſte générale des déportés, des notes ſur chacun d'eux, leur vie, leur mort et leur retour, &c. Paris, 1805, 2 vol. 8vo.

[See the travels of Froger; *Sect.* WEST-INDIES. — Jefferyes; *Sect.* LOUISIANA. — The French tranſlation of Stedman; *Sect.* DUTCH GUIANA.]

UNCONQUERED COUNTRIES.

I. *Countries on the River Maragnon.*

P. Chriſtoval de Acuna, Nuevo Deſcubrimiento del gran Rio de las Amazones. (New Diſcovery of the great River of the Amazons.) Madrid, 1641, 4to. — In French, tranſlated by Gomberville; Paris, 1682, 4 vol. 12mo.

The original work is ſcarce, and bears a high price.

Relation hiſtorique et géographique de la grande Rivière des Amazones dans l'Amérique. Par le Comte *de Payan.* Extraitè de divers auteurs, &c. avec une Carte. Paris, 1655, 8vo.

P. Manuel Rodriguez, El Maragnon y las Amazones, &c. (The Maragnon and the Amazons; hiſtory of the diſcoveries, invaſions, and reduction of the nations ſpread over the wide mountains and on the large rivers of America.) Madrid, 1685, fol.

A Relation of the great River of the Amazons in South America. London, 1698, 4to.

Bernardo Pereyra de Berreda, Annales hiſtoriales del Maranhaon. (Hiſtorical Annals of the Maragnon.) Liſbon, 1739. fol.

Relation abrégée d'un Voyage fait dans l'intérieur de l'Amérique méridionale, depuis la côte de la mer du Sud juſqu'à celle du Bréſil et de la Guyane, en deſcendant la rivière des Amazones; avec une lettre ſur l'émeute populaire excitée à Cuença au Pérou, contre les académiens envoyés pour meſurer la figure de la terre. Par M. *de la Condamine.* Avec une carte du Maragnon, et une planche repréſentant l'émeute. Paris, 1745; Maeſtricht, 1778, 8vo.

——— A ſuccinct Abridgment of a Voyage, made in the inland parts of America, from the French of *M. de la Condamine.* London, 1747, 8vo.

[See the Travels in Spaniſh Guiana, as well as the Mercurio Peruano, and the Viagero Univerſal.]

II. *Patagonia, the Straits of Magellan, and the neighbouring Iſlands.*

Bernhardi Janſz vera et accurata Deſcriptio cladium omnium quæ acciderunt quinque navibus, anno 1598, Amſtælodamo expeditis, et per fretum Magellanium ad Moluccanas

canas porrecturis: navi præcipue fidei Capitanei de Weert addictæ, qui poſt infinitos labores et aerumnas biennio, integro toleratas, tandem, anno 1660 re infecta, ad ſuos rediit. (In De Bry's collection of Voyages, p. 56.)

Will. Corn. Schouten, Reyſe gedaen in de Jahren 1615, 1616, 1617, door de Straet Magellanes. (Voyage in 1615, 1616, 1617, through the Straits of Magellan.) Amſterdam, 1617, 4to.

Diſcovery of the Straits of Lemaire. (In Dutch.) Amſterdam, 1618, 4to.—In French, *Ib.* 1618, 4to.—In Latin, with the following title:

———Novi freti in parte meridionali freti Magellani in magnum mare Auſtrali detectio facta a *Guill. Corn. Schouten*, 1615, 1617; *Ib.* 1618, 4to.; *Ib.* with ſeven plates, 1620; *Ib.* 1621; *Ib.* 1648, 4to.—In French; Paris, 1619; *Ib.* 1630, 4to.

The navigation of Lemaire has been ſeparately edited with this title:

Speculum orientalis occidentaliſque Navigationis, quarum una *Georgii a Spilbergen*, altera *Jacobi Lemaire*, auſpiciis imperioque directa. Leyden, 1619, fol.—In French, with twenty plates; Amſterdam, 1621, 4to.

Novus Orbis ſive Deſcriptio Indiæ orientalis, autore *Ant. de Herrera*. Metaphraſti Barlæi acceſſerunt Navigationis nuper Auſtralis *Jacobi Lemaire* Hiſtoriæ. Amſterdam, 1623, fol.

Relation de deux Caravelles que le Roi d'Eſpagne envoya de Liſbonne, l'an 1628, au mois d'Octobre, ſous la conduite du Capitaine Don *Jean de More*, pour viſiter et découvrir le paſſage de Lemaire devers le ſud, leſquelles retournèrent en Seville au mois d'Août, 1619, et firent le rapport au Roi de ce qui leur étoit advenu.

The above title is inſerted in ſome catalogues without name of place or date.

Antonio de Herrera, Hiſtoria general de las Indias occidentales, &c. Madrid, 1601; *Ib.* 1615 and 1630, 8 vol. in 4 fol.—In French; Paris, 1660, 1666, 1671, 3 vol. 4to.

In theſe volumes, the title of which has been already inſerted [*Sect.* NEW HOLLAND], the following voyages to theſe parts occur: the Voyage of *Magellan*; that of the veſſels of *Don Gultares Carvajal*, Biſhop of Plaſencia; the third Voyage to the Straits of Magellan by the South; the fourth Voyage of *Don F. G. de Loayſa*, ſent by the Emperor Charles V. in 1525, with ſix ſhips, to inveſtigate thoſe Straits; thoſe of Don *F. Dragua*, in 1577, and of *Pedro Sarmiento* in 1579; the firſt and ſecond Voyage of *Candiſſallant*, and that of *J. Mahu* and *Simon de Cordes*, in 1528, to the ſame Straits.

Relacion del Viage que por orden de Su Majeſtad hicieron los Capitanes *Bartolomeo Garcias* y *Gonzales de Nodel*, &c. (Account of the Voyage made by order of His Majeſty by the Captains B. Garcias and G. de Nodal; diſcovery of the New Straits of St. Vincent, and inveſtigation of that of Magellan.) Madrid, 1621, 4to.

A curious and ſcarce book, which muſt have the map cut in wood ſhewing the author's route, to be perfect.

Seyxas de Louero, Deſcripcion geografica de la Region Auſtral y Magellanica. (Geographical Deſcription of the Auſtralian and Magellanic Regions.) Madrid, 1690, 4to.

John Narborough's Voyage to the Straits of Magellan, with an account of ſeveral Voyages to the South and North. London, 1694; *Ib.* 1711. 8vo.

Voyage aux Terres Magellaniques. Par *Cowley*. Traduit de l'Anglais. Rouen, 1711, 12mo.

Voyage aux Terres Magellaniques. Par *André Sharp*. Traduit de l'Anglais. *Ib.* 1712, 12mo.

Voyage aux Terres Magellaniques. Par *Jean Wood*. Traduit de l'Anglais. *Ib.* 1712, 12mo.

Eſſai ſur le Patagons. Par l'Abbé *Coyer*. Paris, 1767, 8vo.

Viage à l'eſtrecho de Magellanes, por el Cap. *Pedro Sarmiento de Gamboa*, &c. (Voyage to the Straits of Magellan, by Capt. P. Sarmiento de Gamboa, in 1599 and 1600; and Account of his ſubſequent Expedition to people them.) Madrid, 1768, 4to.

Journal hiſtorique d'un Voyage aux îles Malouines, fait en 1763 et 1764, pour les reconnoître et y former un établiſſement; et de deux voyages au détroit de Magellan, avec une deſcription des Patagons. Par *Antoine Joſeph Pernetty*. Berlin, 1769, 2 vol. 8vo.—New edition, with a preliminary diſcourſe, remarks on natural hiſtory, &c. charts and plates; Paris, 1770, 2 vol. 8vo.

———Hiſtory of a Voyage to the Malouine Iſlands, in 1763 and 1764, under the command of M. Bougainville; and of two Voyages to the Straits of Magellan, with an account of the Patagonians. London, 1770, 4to.; *Ib.* 1794, 4to.

This work contains accounts of Braſil and Montevideo; but the Malouine or Falkland Iſlands, and the nation of the Patagonians, are the chief objects.

Deſcription of Patagonia and the adjoining parts of South America, and ſome particulars relating to the Falkland Iſlands. By *Thomas Falkner*. London, 1777, 4to.

Bernard Penroſe's Account of the laſt Expedition to Port Egmond, in the Falkland Iſlands, in the year 1772; together with the tranſactions of the company of the Penguin ſloop during their ſtay there. London, 1775, 8vo.

The Narrative of the Hon. *John Byron*, (Commodore in a late Expedition round the World,) containing an account of the great diſtreſſes ſuffered by himſelf and his companions on the coaſt of Patagonia, from the year 1740 till their arrival in England, 1746; with a Deſcription of St. Jago de Chili, and the manners and cuſtoms of the inhabitants; alſo a relation of the loſs of the Wager man-of-war, one of Admiral Anſon's ſquadron. London, 1780, 12mo.

Relacion del ultimo Viage al Eſtrecho de Magellanes de la fregata de S. M. Santa Maria de la Cabeza, &c. (Account of the laſt Voyage to the Straits of Magellan, by His Majeſty's frigate Sta. Maria de la Cabeza, in 1785 and 1786; extracted from tables anterior to its diſcovery, printed and in manuſcript; and an account of the inhabitants, climate, and productions of the Straits, drawn up by order of the King.) Madrid, 1788, 4to.

An excellent account of the hydrography of theſe coaſts forms the firſt part; extracts from voyages thither, and remarks on the country and inhabitants, and the poſſibility of forming ſettlements there, occupy the ſecond. A portrait of Magellan and four charts are added.

W. Clayton's Account of the Falkland Iſlands. (In the Philoſophical Tranſactions, vol. 66, part ii. p. 99, &c.)

[See the Voyages of Narborough, Herrera, Berthius; *Sect.* New Holland.—Brower; *Sect.* Chili.]

SOUTH AMERICA *in general.*

Mondo-Nuovo e Paeſi nuovamente retrovati da *Americo Veſpucio*, Florentino. Publicato da Francopano de Montebaldo. (The New World, and countries newly diſcovered, by Americo Veſpucio, of Florence. Publiſhed by F. de Montebaldo.) Venice, 1507, fol.

Mondo-Nuovo nuovamente retrovato da *Americo Veſpucio*, &c. (The New World, newly diſcovered by Americo Veſpucio. Publiſhed by Giovanni Maria Angiadelo.) 1519.

Mundus

Mundus-Novus; de naturâ, moribus et ceteris iſtius generis gentiumque in Novo-Mundo, opera impenſiſque Portogaliæ regis inventus, autore *Americo Veſpucio*, 16mo.

Voyages and Diſcoveries in South America. With maps. London, 1698, 8vo.

Recueil de Voyages dans l'Amérique méridionale; contenant diverſes obſervations touchant le Pérou, la Guyane, le Bréſil, &c. Traduits de l'Eſpagnol et de l'Anglais. Amſterdam, 1738, 12mo.

New Hiſtory of South America. By *Richard Rolt*. London, 1756, 8vo.

Don Joſeph Euſebio Lama Zaputo, Preliminar al tomo primero de las Memorias hiſtorico-phyſicas, critico-apologeticas de la America meridional. (Preliminaries to the firſt volume of hiſtorical and phyſical, critical and apologetical Memoirs of South America.) Cadiz, 1759, 8vo.

C. F. Scheibler, Geſchichte der von den Evangeliſchen in Frankreich unternommenen Seereiſen und Colonie Anſtalten in Süd America. (Hiſtory of the Voyages and Colonies undertaken by the French Proteſtants in South America.) Deſſau, 1759, 8vo.

Reiſe einiger Miſſionarien der Geſellſchaft Jeſu in Süd Amerika, &c. (Travels of ſeveral Miſſionaries of the Society of Jeſus in South America. Publiſhed from their own manuſcripts by *C. G. von Murr.*) Nuremberg, 1785, 8vo.

[See the Voyages of Feuillée, Pinckard; *Sect.* WEST-INDIES.]

VOYAGES AND TRAVELS TO AMERICA *in general.*

Voyage to the Weſt-Indies. By *Thomas Tyſon*. (In Hackluyt.)

Petr. Martyris ab Angluria de rebus Oceanis et Orbe Novo, Decades tres. Baſil, 1516, *Ib.* 1590, fol.; Paris, 1552, 4to.; Cologne, 1574, 8vo.—Alſo under the following titles:

———*Petrus Martyr des Anglures* de Navigatione et Terris de novo repertis, cum annotationibus Richardi Hakluyt. Paris, 1587, 8vo.

Novus Orbis regionum veterum incognitarum, autore *Simeone Grynæo*. Baſil, 1555, fol.

Lettres ſur les navigations du Chevalier *de Villegagnon* vers l'Amérique, et a travers l'Amérique. Par *N. Barré*. Paris, 1558, 8vo.

L'Indien, ou Portrait au naturel des Indiens, préſenté au Roi d'Eſpagne. Par *Don Juan de Palafox*, évêque de la Puebla de los Angeles, traduit de l'Eſpagnol, par Melchiſedech Thevenot. (In his collection, part iv.)

Les Singularités de la France antarctique, autrement nommée Amérique, et de pluſieurs îles découvertes de notre temps. Par *André Thevet*. Paris, 1558, 4to.; Anvers, 1558, 8vo. avec figures.—In Italian. Venice, 1561, 8vo.

A work bought for its ſcarcity, as it has no other value.

Beſchryvinge der Nieuwe Wereld. (Deſcription of the New World.) Antwerp, 1563, fol.

La Hiſtoria del Nuovo Mondo, &c. (Hiſtory of the New World, with ſome remarkable things relative to the Iſles of the Canaries.) Venice, 1572, 8vo.

Girolamo Benzoni, Milaneſe, La Hiſtoria del Mondo Nuovo, &c. (Hiſtory of the New World, in which is treated of the iſlands and ſeas newly diſcovered, and of the new cities viſited by himſelf by ſea and land, during fourteen years: with plates.) Venice, 1565, 8vo. — In French, imprimée par Euſthate. Vignon, 1579, 8vo. — In German, Baſil, 1579, fol. — Helmſtadt, 1590, 8vo. — In Latin, with the following title:

Nova Orbis Hiſtoria, id eſt, rerum ab Hiſpanis in Indiâ occidentali hactenus geſtarum, et de acerbo illorum in eas gentes dominatu, libri tres: Urbani Calvetonis operâ, induſtriâque ex Italiano Hieronymi *Barzoni*, &c. commentariis deſcriptis; Latine facta, et perpetuis notis, argumentis completi, rerum memorabilium acceſſione illuſtrati: his ab eodem adjuncta eſt de Gallorum in Floridam expeditione, et inſigni Hiſpanorum in eos ſævitate exemplo brevis Hiſtoria (ſine mentione loci qui vero eſt generalis) apud Euſtathium Vignon. 1581, 8vo.

This and the French tranſlation are become very rare.

Colombo (Ferd.) Iſtorie nelle quali ſi ha particulare e vera Relazione della vita e de' fatti dell' amiraglio Chriſtophoro Colombo ſuo padre, &c. (Hiſtory in which a particular and true account is given of the life and deeds of Chriſtopher Columbus his father, and of the diſcovery he made of the Weſt-Indies, called the New World. Tranſlated from the Spaniſh of Alfonſo Ulloa.) Venice, 1571, 4to.—In French, by C. Catelend; Paris, 1681, 8vo.

Hiſtory of the New World. By *Bonzo*. Tranſlated by R. Hackluyt. London, 1587, 8vo.

Expeditio *Franciſci Drake*, equitis Angli, in Indias occidentales, anno 1585, &c. Leyden, 1585, 8vo.—An Engliſh tranſlation (in Hackluyt.)

Corn. Wilfliet Deſcriptionis Ptolemeæ ſupplementum, ſive Occidentis Notitia, brevi commentario illuſtrata. Leyden, 1598; Arnheim, 1615, fol.

——— Hiſtoire des Indes occidentales, diviſée en trois parties; faite en Latin, par *Wilfliet et Magin*, et autres hiſtoriens, où il eſt traité de la découverte, deſcription et conquêtes faites, tant par les Portugais, que par les Caſtillans; enſemble de leurs mœurs, religion, gouvernement, &c. Douai, 1607; *Ib.* 1611, fol.

Bermoddo Verges Machuca, Milicia y Deſcripcion de las Indias occidentales. (Wars, and Deſcription, of the Weſt-Indies.) Madrid, 1599, 4to.

Indiæ occidentalis Hiſtoria, in quâ prima iſtarum regionum detectio, ſitus incolarum, mores, breviter explicantur; autore *Caſparo Ens*. Cologne, 1609, 8vo.

Novus Orbis, id eſt, Navigationes in Americam, cui adjuncta eſt *Caſpari Værerii* diſcurſus ſupra Ophirâ regione. Rotterdam, 1616, 8vo.

Honorii Philoponi Nova typis tranſacta navigatio Novi Orbis occidentalis, *Buelii, Cataloni*, ſociorumque monachorum ordinis S. Benedicti; facta 1492. 1621, fol.

De Laet Novus Orbis, ſeu Americæ utriuſque Deſcriptio. Antwerp and Leyden, Elzevir, 1633, fol.—In French. Leyden, Elzevir, 1640, fol.—In Flemiſh, Antwerp, 1644, fol.; all the three editions with plates.

Voyage aux Indes orientales. Par *Guillaume Copper*. Lyons, 1645, 8vo.

Corn. Montanus, De Niewe onbekende Wereld, of Beſchryving van America og t' Zudland. (The New unknown World, or Deſcription of America and the Southern Countries.) Amſterdam, 1669, fol.

Récit fidèle et abrégée de toutes les Particularités qui ſont dans l'Amérique. Poitiers, 1676, 12mo.

America, being the lateſt and moſt accurate deſcription of that New World, &c. &c. Collected from the moſt authentic authors; augmented with later obſervations, and adorned with maps and ſculptures. By *John Ogilby*. London, 1671, fol.

Voyage aux Côtes de la Guinée et de l'Amérique. Par M**. Avec figures. Amſterdam, 1692; *Ib.* 1719, 12mo.

O. Dapper, Unbekannte Welt, &c. (Unknown New World, or Deſcription of the quarter of the globe America, and the Southern Countries.) Amſterdam, 1693, fol.

ſtory of the Buccaneers of America. By *A. O. Oxmelin*. London, 1699; *Ib.* 1740, 2 vol. 8vo.—In French, by Frontiquieres; Paris, 1699, 2 vol. 8vo.

Hiſtoire des Flibuſtiers, traduite de l'Allemand de M. *J. W. d'Archenholtz*. Avec un avant-propos et quelques notes du traducteur. Paris, 1804, 8vo.

Recueil de divers voyages faits en Afrique et en Amérique, qui n'ont point encore été publiés; contenant l'origine, les mœurs, les coutumes, et le commerce de ces deux parties du monde, avec des remarques curieux touchant la haute Ethiopie, le débordement du Nil, la mer Rouge, [illegible]te-Jean. Par *Ligon*, *la Borde*, et *Thomas*. Le tout enrichi de figures. Paris, &c.; *Ib.* 1684, 4to.

Deſcription générale des Côtes d'Amérique, avec les mœurs et uſages des peuples qui les habitent. Par *Daſſié*. Rouen, 1677, 12mo.

Adr. van Berkel, Amerikanſche Voyagien. (Amerikanische Voyages.) Amſterdam, 1695, 4to.

Merkwürdige Reiſen, &c. (Remarkable Voyages made by *Columbus*, *A. Veſpuci*, and *L. Hennepin*. With plates.) Leyden, 1705, 4to.

Voyage to the South Sea, from 1708—11; containing a journal of what happened moſt remarkable during this voyage, with a deſcription of the coaſts of North America, from the Terra-del-Fuego to California.—From a Spaniſh manuſcript entitled, The Pilot of the Coaſts, &c. 8vo.

Jan Staden van Homberg, Deſcription of America. (In Dutch.) Amſterdam, 1714, 8vo.

Voyages, Dangers, Adventures, and imminent Eſcapes, with a Deſcription of ſome Regions of America. By *Falconer*. London, 17[illegible] 12mo.

Deſcription of America, &c.; by *Henry Wi*[illegible] London, 1739, fol.

Joannis Philippi Caſſel, Diſſertatio philoſophico-hiſtorica de Friſorum Navigationibus fortuitis in Americam ante Columbum factis. Magdeburgh, 1741; *Ib.* 1742, 4to.

D. Gonzales de Barcia, Hiſtoria primitiva de las Indias occidentales. (Primitive Hiſtory of the Weſt-Indies). Madrid, 1745, 3 vol.

A collection of relations and diſcoveries in America, with pieces relative to theſe diſcoveries.

Deſcription of the European Colonies in America: *S. Fennings*. London, 1752, 8vo.

Account of the American Colonies in America: *W. Burke*. London, 1757; *Ib.* 1760, 2 vol. 8vo.

Nouveau Voyages en Amérique; par *Victor*. Paris, [illegible]ud[illegible]5, 12mo.

View of the European Settlements in America; by [illegible]ell. London, [illegible]5, 8vo.

Hiſtoire générale de l'Amérique, depuis ſa Découverte, par le *P. Tou*[illegible]is, 1768, 1770, 14 vol. 12mo.

A dull and heavy hiſtory, not of Amer[illegible]ut of the Jacobins there.

Don Antonio de Ulloa, Noticias Americanas ſobre las Antigüedades, &c. (Ameri[illegible]no, of South and North America: a general compariſon of their territories, the productions in the three vegetable, animal, and miner[illegible]doms; account of marine petrifactions, of the native Indians of [illegible]ount and vices, of the antiquities, and how the firſt coloniſts [illegible]res deithe *Maillet*, 4to.—In German, with valuable notes by Profeſſor L[illegible] *Ib.* 17[illegible]2 vol. 1781, 8vo.—In French, with a tranſlation of the ſame no[illegible]and [illegible]s, ibed many

Hiſtory of America, with notes and a catalogue of Spaniſh [illegible] D. D. London, 1777, 2 vol. 4to.

Carli Balbi, (Giawinaldo) Lettere Americane. Milan, 1780,

Reiſen durch einige Franzœſiſche, Engliſche, Hollœndiſche, und [illegible] in der Neuen-Welt. (Travels through ſome French, Engli[illegible] Poſſeſſions in the New World.) Leipſic, 1789, 8vo.

Relation

Don Juan Munoz, Hiſtoria del Nuevo Mondo. (Hiſtory of the New World.) Madrid, 1794, vol. 1, 4to.

Ambury's Travels through America. London, 1799, 2 vol. 8vo.

AFRICA.

ABYSSINIA, NUBIA, &c.

LA Découverte de quelques Pays qui ſont entre l'Empire d'Abyſſins et la Côte de Melinde. (In Thevenot's Collection, part iv.)

Alvarez, Verdadeira Relaçam da Ethiopia, &c. (True Relation of Ethiopia; in which the ſituation of the country, its merchandize and trade, are deſcribed.) Liſbon, 1540, fol. — In Spaniſh; Antwerp, 1557, 4to. — In French, by J. Rellers; 8vo.

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Alonzo Sandoval, Naturaleza, &c. de toda Ethiopia. (Natural, political, ſacred and profane Hiſtory, and religious ſtate of all Ethiopia.) Seville, 1627, 4to.

Hiſtoire de ce qui s'eſt paſſé ou [illegible]me de l'Ethiopie orientale, ès années 1624 et 1626. Traduite de l'Italien du P. [illegible] *Vitelleſchi*. Paris, 1629, 8vo.

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Travels to diſcover the Source of the Nile, in the years 1768—1772. By *James Bruce*. Edinburgh, 1788, 5 vol 4to. *Ib.* with life, notes, &c. by A. Murray; Edinburgh, 8 vol. 8vo. and 4to. atlas.—Abridged, London, 1790, 8vo.

———Obſervations on Bruce's Travels. By *Warton*. London, 1799, 4to.

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[See the Travels of Goes; *Sect.* SPAIN.—Centallas, *Sect.* EUROPE, ASIA and AFRICA.—Verthema; *Sect.* SWITZERLAND.—Hiſtoire de ce qui s'eſt paſſé en 1624, &c. Lettere nell' Etiopia, Vitelleſchi; *Sect.* CHINA.—Dard, Geraldini, Browne, Lord Valentia; EAST INDIES.]

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This is the beſt edition of this work.

L'Egypte de *Murtadi*, fils de Graphiphe, &c. De la traduction de M. Pierre Vallier, &c. Paris, 1666, 12mo.
A book of great ſcarcity.

La Loyſſée, contenant le Voyage de *St. Louis*. Blois, 1593, 4to.

Thornhill, Account of Upper and Lower Egypt. London, 1663, 8vo.

Brevis Relatio de Origine, Natura, Curſu et Incremento Nili. Per *Winne*. (In Engliſh.) London, 1669, 4to.

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Troiſième Voyage du Sieur *Paul Lucas* dans la Torquie, l'Aſie, la Sourie, la Paleſtine, l'Egypte, &c. Rouen, 1719, 3 vol. 12mo.
Relating chiefly to Egypt.

Deſcription de l'Egypte, &c. compoſée ſur les Mémoires de *M. Maillet*, par M. *Lemaſcrier*. Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1740, 4to.; *Ib.* 1741, 2 vol. 12mo.
Valuable for antiquaries, as the author meaſures and deſcribed many of the monuments of antiquity.

Idée du Gouvernement ancien et moderne de l'Egypte. Par M. *L. M.* (*Lemaſcrier*. Paris, 1742, 12mo.

Deſcription of Egypt, &c. By *R. Pococke*. London, 1743, fol.
The value of this work is well known.

Relation du Voyage fait en Egypte, en 1730. Par le Sieur *Granger*. Paris, 1745, 12mo.

——— Reflections de M. l'Abbe B* * * ſur le Voyage de Granger. *Ib.* 1745, 12mo.

Deſcription des Plaines d'Héliopolis et de Memphis. Par *Fourmont*. *Ib.* 1750, 4to.

Norden's Travels in Egypt and Nubia. With 200 fine copper-plates. London, 1757, 2 vol. fol.—In French, by Langlès; Paris, 1795, 1798, 3 vol. 4to.

The French and Daniſh editions printed at Copenhagen; the former, 1757, 2 vol. fol., bear the higheſt price.

Travels in Egypt, publiſhed by *Forſter*. London, 1772, 8vo.

Mémoire ſur la véritable Entrée du Monument auprès de Sarnaco. Par le Duc de *Chaulnes*. Paris, 1783, 4to.

Lettre ſur l'Egypte, avec Lettres ſur la Grèce. Par *Savary*. 3me edition. Paris, 1799, 4 vol. 8vo.—In Engliſh; London, 2 vol. 8vo.

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Voyage dans la Haute et Baſſe Egypte; par *C. S. Sonnini*. 40 planches. Paris, 1799, 3 vol. 8vo.—In Engliſh, London, 1800, 4to.

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Egyptia, or Obſervations on certain Antiquities of Egypt; by *J. Withe*. Oxford, 1801, 4to.

Voyage dans la Haute et Baſſe Egypte; par *V. Denon*. Paris, 1802, 2 vol. fol., one conſiſting of plates; *Ib.* 2 vol. 4to. and 1 fol.; *Ib.* 3 vol. 12mo. without plates.—Another French edition, London, 4to.—In Engliſh, by A. Aikin; London, 1802, 2 vol. 4to.

A very ſplendid and excellent work.

Views in Egypt, from the drawings of *Luigi Mayer*, with illuſtrations, &c. London, in French and in Engliſh, 1802, fol.

Tableau de l'Egypte pendant le ſéjour de l'armée Françaiſe. Par *A. G. D.* Paris, 1803, 2 vol. 8vo.

A ſort of preliminary to the following great national work preparing for the preſs at Paris:—

Deſcription de l'Egypte, ou Recueil des Obſervations et des Recherches qui ont été faite en Egypte pendant l'Expedition de l'Armée Françoiſe; publiée par les ordre de l'Empereur; 1^e^ livraiſon.—Conſiſts of 4 vol. of text, and 4 vol. plates, fol.

Quatremère, Mémoires géographiques et hiſtoriques ſur l'Egypte, et ſur quelques contrées voiſines. Paris, 1811, 2 vol., 8vo.

——— Recherches critiques et hiſtoriques ſur la Langue et la Littérature de l'Egypte. Paris, 1808, 8vo.

[See the travels of Clarke; *Sect.* RUSSIA.—Wallsdorf, AUSTRIA.—Buchenbach, Beauveau, Wilden, Breves, Sandys, Blount, Rantzow, Stammer, Melton, Thevenot, Perry, Nyenborg, Olivier; TURKEY.—Tudela, Belon, Welſchen, Cappin, Monconys, d'Arvieux, Tollot, Pococke, Egmont, Binos, Seſtini; EUROPE, ASIA, and AFRICA.—De Bruyn; ASIA MINOR.—Ziegler, Helffrich, Baumgarten, Hermandorf, Bremond, Troilo, Jouvin, Moriſon, Venzow, Haſſelquiſt, B* * *, Schroeter, Chateaubriand; PALESTINE.—Verthema, Fara; SYRIA.—Capper, Lord Valentia; EAST-INDIES.—Moriſot, Dupuy; PERSIA.—Caſſel, Clayton, Niebuhr, Irwin, Rooke; ARABIA.—Centeno, Heberer; ASIA and AFRICA.]

BAR-

BARBARY.

I. *Travels in Barbary in general.*

J. B. Grammaye. Africæ illuſtratæ libri X; in quibus Barbaria genteſque ejus ut olim et nunc deſcribuntur. Tournay, 1622, 4to.

Hiſtoire de la Barbarie et de ſes corſaires, des royaumes et des villes d'Alger, Tunis, Salé, et Tripoli; en ſix livres, où il eſt traité de leurs gouvernemens, mœurs, brigandages, ſortiléges, &c. Par le P. *F. Dan.* Paris, 1637, 4to.; *Ib.* 1649, fol.—In Flemiſh, augmented by Wies; Amſterdam, 1641, 2 vol. fol.

Navigations faites en Barbarie; par *F. Brooke.* Traduites de l'Anglais. Utrecht, 1637, 12mo.

Hiſtoire naturelle et politique de la Barbarie. Rouen, 1703, 12mo.

Relation en forme de journal du voyage pour la rédemption des captifs, aux royaume de Maroc et d'Alger, pendant les années 1723—1725. Par les PP. *de la Faye, Maker, d'Arciſas*, et *Leroi.* Paris, 1726, 12mo.

Hiſtory of the States of Algiers, Tunis, Tripoli and Morocco. Tranſlated from the Engliſh (into Italian). London (Venice), 1754, 8vo.

Lettres ſur la Barbarie; par *Jardin.* Paris, 8vo.

Voyages dans les états barbareſques de Maroc, Alger, Tunis et Tripoli. Paris, 1785, 12mo.

[See the travels of Semple; *Sect.* SPAIN.—Cantellas, Welſchen, Cappin, d'Arvieux, Browne, Tollot; EUROPE, ASIA and AFRICA.—Chateaubriand; PALESTINE.]

II. *States of Algiers, Tunis and Tripoli.*

Franciſco Diego de Hoedo, Topografia y Hiſtoria general de Argel, &c. (General Topography and Hiſtory of Algiers; in which the deſcription of this kingdom, and the hiſtory of the Kings, from 1504 to 1596, are contained.) Valladolid, 1612, fol.

This work furniſhes a curious portion of the life of Cervantes.

Relation d'un Voyage de Barbarie, fait à Alger. Paris, 1616, 8vo.

Relation des Mœurs et du Gouvernement des Turcs d'Alger; par le Sieur *de Roqueville.* Paris, 1657; *Ib.* 1686, 12mo.

Emanuelis d'Aranda, Hiſtoria Captivitatis Algerienſis, Hiſpanice conſcripta. Hague, 1657, 12mo.—In French, augmented with relations of thirteen ſlaves; Paris, 1665, 16mo.

Etat chrétien et politique des Royaumes de Tunis, d'Alger, de Tripoli et de Maroc, &c. Rouen, 1703; Hague, 1704, 12mo.

Voyages faits pour la rédemption des Captifs à Tunis et à Alger, en 1720. Par les PP. *Comelin, Philemon, de la Motte,* et *Bernes.* Paris, 1721, 12mo.

Hiſtoire du Royaume d'Alger; ou état préſent de ſon gouvernement, de ſes forces de terre et de mer, de ſes revenues, police, juſtice, politique et commerce. Par *Laugier de Tuſſy.* Amſterdam, 1725, 12mo.; Paris, 1727, 12mo.

——— A complete Hiſtory of the piratical States of Barbary, &c. London, 1750, 8vo.

This tranſlation is given as an original, and was again tranſlated into French from the Engliſh.

Morgan's

Morgan's Complete Hiſtory of Algiers. London, 1728; *Ib.* 1731, 4to.

The Adventures of M. J. S., an Engliſh merchant; with a deſcription of the kingdom of Algiers. By *R. Norris.* London, 8vo.

Mémoires hiſtoriques qui concernent le gouvernement de l'ancien et du nouveau royaume de Tunis. Par M. *St. Gervais.* Paris, 1736, 12mo.

Hiſtorical and political Deſcription of the Kingdom and City of Algiers, from 1516 to 1732. With maps and figures. By *C. Rutelius.* (In Swediſh.) Stockholm, 1737, 4to.

Travels, or Obſervations relating to ſeveral parts of Barbary and the Levant. By *Thomas Shaw.* Oxford, 1738, 2 vol. and a ſupplement, 1746, fol.—Second edition, containing the ſupplement, with great improvements; London, 1757, fol.—In French; Hague, 1743, 2 vol. 4to.

This valuable work, beſides ſome obſervations on Egypt, Syria and Arabia Petrea, contains the beſt information on Algiers and Tunis.

Obſervations on the City of Tunis. London, 1786, 4to.

Les Victimes de la Charité, ou Relation des Voyages de la Barbarie, faits à Alger par le P. *Lucien Herault*, pour le rachat des eſclaves Français. Paris, 1787, 8vo.

Voyage en Barbarie, ou Lettres écrites de l'ancienne Numidie, pendant les années 1785 et 1786, ſur la religion, le coutumes et les mœurs des Maures et des Arabes-Bédouins; avec un eſſai ſur l'hiſtoire naturelle. Par M. l'Abbé *Poiret.* Paris, 1789, 2 vol. 8vo.—In Engliſh, 1791, 8vo.

Nachrichten und Bermerkungen über den Algierſchen Staat. (Accounts of and Remarks on the State of Algiers.) Altona, 1799, 1800, 3 vol. 8vo.

An accurate and judicious work.

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Nothing is deſcribed here which had not been obſerved before.

An Account of Tunis; by *Thomas Morgill.* 1811, 8vo.

[See the Aſiatic and African Curioſities; *Sect.* East-Indies.— C. F. H. L.; England.—Dalrymple; Spain.—Breves; Turkey.—Spœrl; Europe, Asia, Africa and America.]

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Ambaſſage of M. *Edmund Hogan* to Muley Amdemelech, Emperor of Morocco, in 1577. Written by himſelf. (In Hakluyt, vol. ii.)

The Ambaſſage of M. *Henry Roberts* to Morocco, in 1585. (*Ibid.*)

Voyage d'Afrique; où ſont contenues les navigations des Français en 1629 et 1630, ſous la conduite du Commandeur *de Razilly*, ès côtes occidentales de Fez et Maroc, &c. Illuſtré de curieuſes obſervations par *Jean Armand*, Turc de nation. Paris, 1630; *Ib.* 1639, 12mo.

Diſcurſo da tornado a viſſe de Maragan, &c. (Diſcourſe of the Voyage of *Gonzales Cou-*

Coutinho to the city of Mazagan, and on its government by himſelf.) Liſbon, 1639, 8vo.

San Franciſco, Relacion del Viage que hizo a Marrucco, &c. (Account of the Voyage of *D. Juan de Prado* to Morocco.) Madrid, 1643, 4to.

Hiſtoire de la Miſſion des Pères Capucins au Royaume de Maroc. Nyort, 1644, 12mo.

Relation d'un Voyage aux Royaumes de Maroc et de Fez; avec une deſcription des états du Roi de Taffilet. (Par *R. Frejus.*) Paris, 1670, 12mo.—Augmented with a deſcription of the European ſettlements, and thoſe of the King of Morocco on the Coaſt of Barbary, and anſwers to ſeveral queſtions relative to Taffilet; by M. *Leg***.* (M. *Charant.*) *Ib.* 1671, 12mo.—In Engliſh; London, 1671, 8vo.

Weſt Barbary; with a ſhort narration of the revolutions of the kingdoms of Fez and Morocco. By *Lancelot Addiſon.* Oxford, 1671, 8vo.

A Diſcourſe concerning Tangiers. London, 1680, 12mo.

Voyage du Baron *de St. Amand*, ambaſſadeur vers le Roi de Maroc. Lyons, 1583, 12mo.

Hiſtoire des Conquêtes de Muley Araxi, Roi de Taffilet; avec une deſcription de ce royaume, et une carte. Par *George Mouet.* Paris, 1683, 12mo.

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Relation de l'Empire de Maroc. (Par P. *de St. Olon*). Avec planches. Paris, 1694, 12mo.

An Account of the South-weſt of Barbary, the Territories of Fez and Morocco. By *S. Okley.* London, 1713, 8vo.

Journey to Mequinez, the reſidence of the Emperor of Fez and Morocco, in 1721. By *J. Windſhoe.* London, 1723, 8vo.

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Hiſtory of the Revolutions of Morocco; with obſervations on the natural, moral and political hiſtory. By *Braithwaite.* London, 1729, 8vo.

Hiſtoire de l'Empire des Chérifs en Amérique, ſa deſcription géographique et hiſtoire, &c. Par M*** (*Poulet.*) Paris, 1733, 8vo.

D. Bellegrino Guidotti, Storia di Mori, &c. (Hiſtory of the Moors; of their religion, government, politics and cuſtoms.) Florence, 1775, 8vo.

G. Hoeſt, Efterretninger, &c. (Obſervations on Morocco and Fez, collected on the ſpot, from 1760 to 1768.) Copenhagen, 1779, 4to.—In German, 1779, 8vo.

A very excellent work.

Recherches hiſtoriques ſur les Maures, et l'Hiſtoire de l'Empire de Maroc. Par *M. de* Chenier. Paris, 1788, 3 vol. 8vo.

A good account of Morocco, collected during a long reſidence there.

Hiſtoire du Naufrage et de la Captivité de M. *de Briſſon*; avec la deſcription des déſerts d'Afrique, depuis le Sénégal juſqu'à Maroc. Genève et Paris, 1789, 8vo.—In Engliſh; London, 1790; *Ib.* with the Voyage of *Sougnier*, 1792, 8vo.

This, and the voyages of *Follies* and *Sougnier*, give a good account of the Deſerts.

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Agroll's Bref om Marok. (Letters on Morocco.) Stockholm, 1786, 8vo.

Schouſboe's Beſbachtangen, &c. (Obſervations on the vegetable Kingdom, collected in a tour from 1791—1793, from the Daniſh.) Copenhagen, 1802, vol. 1, 8vo.

H. Har-

H. Haringmann, Beknoop Dag Journal, &c. (Short Journal of a reſidence of two months in the empire of Morocco.) Hague, 1804, 8vo.

Theſe three works are valuable additions to our ſtock of information; the ſecond relates chiefly to natural hiſtory, temperature, and the ſoil; and the third contains a minute account of the towns of Tangiers and Mequinez.

Journal of the Tour of *J. Curtis* in Barbary in 180 ; tranſlated by G. Vogel (into German). Roſtok, 1804, 8vo.

Account of the Empire of Morocco and the Diſtrict of Suſe, collected during a long reſidence there; with an account of Tombuctoo. By *J. G. Jackſon*. London, 1809, 4to.

[See the Voyage of Rochon; *ſect.* EAST INDIES.]

Coaſt of Senegal, and other adjacent Countries.

A. de Cadamoſto, Libro de la prima Navigacion, &c. (Book of the firſt Voyage through the Ocean to the Country of the Blacks of Lower Ethiopia; by command of the Infante Henry of Portugal.) Vicenza, 1507, 4to.—In French, 1508, 4to.

A curious account of the original ſtate of the Negroes occur in this work.

Voyage de Lybie ou du Royaume de Senegal; par *Claude Jannequin*, Sieur de *Rochefort-Châlonois*. Paris, 1645, 8vo.

Voyage de *Lemaire* aux îles Canaries, au Cap Vert, au Sénégal et à Gambie. Paris, 1695, 8vo.

Nouvelle relation de l'Afrique occidentale; contenant une deſcription exacte du Sénégal et des pays ſitués entre le Cap Blanc et la rivière de Sierra-Lionne, juſqu'à plus de 300 lieues dans le terre. Par le P. *Labat*. Paris, 1728, 5 vol. 12mo.

Hiſtoire naturelle de Sénégal (coquillage); avec une voyage dan ce pays. Par M. *Adanſon*. Paris, 1757, 4to.

As the author ſtayed five years in the country, his work ſtands a chance of being correct.

A Voyage to the Weſtern Coaſt of Africa; containing an account of the expedition commanded by Keppel. By *J. Lindſey*. London, 1759, 4to.

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Nouvelle Hiſtoire de l'Afrique occidentale; par *Dumanet*. Paris, 1767, 2 vol. 12mo.

A work of great merit.

A Voyage to the River Sierra-Leone, &c. By *J. Matthews*. London, 8vo.

Confined to Sierra-Leone.

Relation de pluſieurs Voyage à la côte d'Afrique, au Senegal, à Gorée, Galam, &c. Tirées des journaux de M. *Saugnier*. Paris, 1791; 1799, 8vo.

Eſſay on Coloniſation, particularly that of the weſtern coaſt of Africa. By *A. B. Wadſtrom*. London, 1794, 4to.

Voyage au Sénegal, 1784, 1785, d'après le Mémoires de *Lajaille*. Par P. *La Barthe*. Paris, 1802, 8vo.

Fragmens d'un Voyage, 1785—1787, dans les contrées occidentales de l'Afrique. Par *Golberry*. Avec cartes and planches, *Ib.* 1802, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage au Sénégal, &c. Par *J. B. L. Durand*. *Ib.* 1802, 4to. and atlas.

African Memorials, &c. London, 1803, 4to.

Account

Account of the native Africans near Sierra Leone; by *Th. Winterbottom.* 8vo.
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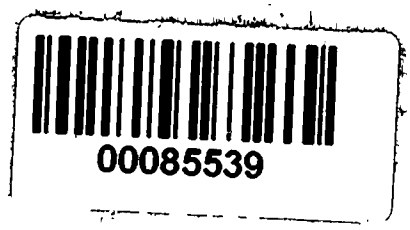
Strahan and Preston,
Printers-Street, London.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on 21 October, 2015